PUBLISHED VERSION

G. Aad ... P. Jackson ... L. Lee ... A. Petridis ... N. Soni ... M.J. White ... et al. (ATLAS Collaboration)
Search for FCNC single top-quark production at √s = 7 TeV with the ATLAS detector

Originally published at:
http://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2012.05.022

http://hdl.handle.net/2440/101937

Search for FCNC single top-quark production at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector ☆

ATLAS Collaboration ⋆

A B S T R A C T

A search for the production of single top-quarks via flavour-changing neutral-currents is presented. Data collected with the ATLAS detector at a centre-of-mass energy of $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 2.05 fb^{-1}, are used. Candidate events with a semileptonic top-quark decay signature are classified as signal- or background-like events by using several kinematic variables as input to a neural network. No signal is observed in the neural network output distribution and a Bayesian upper limit is placed on the production cross-section. The observed upper limit at 95% confidence level on the cross-section multiplied by the $t \to Wb$ branching fraction is measured to be $\sigma_{qg \to t} \times \mathcal{B}(t \to Wb) < 3.9$ pb. This upper limit is converted using a model-independent approach into upper limits on the coupling strengths $\kappa_{ugt}/\Lambda < 6.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$ TeV^{-1} and $\kappa_{cgt}/\Lambda < 1.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$ TeV^{-1}, where Λ is the new physics scale, and on the branching fractions $\mathcal{B}(t \to ug) < 5.7 \cdot 10^{-5}$ and $\mathcal{B}(t \to cg) < 2.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$.

© 2012 CERN. Published by Elsevier B.V. Open access under CC BY-NC-ND license.

1. Introduction

The top quark is the heaviest elementary particle known, with a mass of $m_{\text{top}} = 173.2 \pm 0.9$ GeV [1] that is close to the electroweak symmetry breaking scale. For this reason it is an excellent object to test the Standard Model (SM) of particle physics. The properties of the top quark can be studied from proton–proton (pp) collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). Top-quark pair-production via the strong interaction has been measured at the LHC [2,3], and its cross-section is in good agreement with the prediction of the SM. Additionally, top quarks can be singly produced through three different processes: t-channel, Wt associated production, and s-channel. Only t-channel single top-quark production has been observed so far [4–6]. According to the SM of particle physics, flavour-changing neutral-current (FCNC) processes are forbidden at tree level and suppressed at higher orders due to the Glashow–Iliopoulos–Maiani mechanism [7]. Extensions of the SM with new sources of flavour predict higher rates for FCNCs involving the top quark; these extensions include new exotic quarks [8], new scalars [9,10], supersymmetry [11–14], or technicolour [15] (for a review see Ref. [16]). If the new particles are heavy, which is consistent with the non-observation of low-mass new particles at the Tevatron and LHC, their effects on top-quark FCNCs can be parameterised in terms of a set of dimension-six gauge-invariant operators [17]. The predicted branching fractions for top quarks decaying to a quark and

a photon, Z boson, or gluon can be as large as 10^{-5} to 10^{-3} for certain regions of the parameter space in the models mentioned. For heavy new particles these branching fractions can be large, if the new particles couple strongly to the SM particles.

According to the corresponding values of the unitary Cabibbo–Kobayashi–Maskawa matrix, the top quark decays almost exclusively to a W boson and a b quark. FCNC top-quark decays can be studied directly by searching for final states with the corresponding decay particles [18,19]. However, the $t \to qg$ mode, where q denotes either an up quark u or a charm quark c, is almost impossible to separate from generic multijet-production via quantum chromodynamic (QCD) processes, and a much better sensitivity can be achieved in the search for anomalous single top-quark production. In the process studied here, a u or c quark and a gluon g coming from the colliding protons interact to produce a single top-quark. The most general effective Lagrangian $\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}$ for this process resulting from dimension-six operators contains only tensor couplings [20] and it can be written as [21,22]:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = g_s \sum_{q=u,c} \frac{\kappa_{qgt}}{\Lambda} \bar{t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a \big(f_q^L P_L + f_q^R P_R\big) q G_{\mu\nu}^a + \text{h.c.}, \qquad (1)$$

where the κ_{ugt}, κ_{cgt} are dimensionless parameters that relate the strength of the new coupling to the strong coupling constant g_s. Λ is the new physics scale, related to the mass cutoff scale above which the effective theory breaks down. T^a are the Gell-Mann matrices [23] and $\sigma^{\mu\nu} = \frac{i}{2}[\gamma^\mu, \gamma^\nu]$ transforms as a tensor under the Lorentz group. The $f_q^{L,R}$ are chiral parameters normalised such that: $|f_q^L|^2 + |f_q^R|^2 = 1$. The operator $P_L = \frac{1}{2}(1 - \gamma^5)$ performs a left-handed projection, while $P_R = \frac{1}{2}(1 + \gamma^5)$ performs

a right-handed projection, where γ^5 represents the chirality operator. $G^a_{\mu\nu}$ is the gauge-field tensor of the gluon and t and q are the fermion fields of the top and light quark, respectively.

The existence of FCNC operators allows not only the production of top quarks via $qg \to t$, but also the decays $t \to qg$. In the allowed region of parameter space for κ_{qgt}/Λ an experimentally favourable situation occurs when the FCNC production cross-section for single top-quarks is several picobarns, while the branching fraction for FCNC decays is very small, and top quarks can thus be reconstructed in the SM decay mode $t \to Wb$. The W boson can decay into quark–antiquark pairs ($W \to q_1\bar{q}_2$) or a lepton–neutrino pair ($W \to \ell\nu$). In this analysis only the decay into a lepton–neutrino pair, the leptonic decay, is considered. Thus the complete process searched for is $qg \to t \to W(\to \ell\nu)b$. Selected events are characterised by an isolated high-energy lepton (electron or muon), missing transverse momentum from the neutrino and exactly one jet, produced by the hadronisation of the b quark. Events with a W boson decaying into a τ lepton, where the τ decays into an electron or a muon are also selected. The process studied here can be differentiated from SM single top-quark production because the latter is usually accompanied by additional jets.

This analysis is the first search for FCNCs involving quarks and gluons at the LHC. A search for the $2 \to 1$ process $qg \to t$ was performed by CDF [24], while D0 set limits on κ_{ugt}/Λ and κ_{cgt}/Λ by analysing the $2 \to 2$ processes $q\bar{q} \to t\bar{u}$, $ug \to tg$, and $gg \to t\bar{u}$ and their c quark analogues [25].

2. Data sample and simulation

The ATLAS detector [26] is built from a set of cylindrical subdetectors, which cover almost the full solid angle[1] around the interaction point.

ATLAS is composed of an inner tracking system close to the interaction point, surrounded by a superconducting solenoid providing a 2 T axial magnetic field, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer. The electromagnetic calorimeter is a high-granularity liquid-argon (LAr) sampling calorimeter with lead absorber. An iron-scintillator tile calorimeter provides hadronic energy measurements in the central pseudorapidity range. The endcap and forward regions are instrumented with LAr calorimeters for both electromagnetic and hadronic energy measurements. The muon spectrometer consists of three large superconducting toroids, a system of trigger chambers, and precision tracking chambers.

This analysis is performed using $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV pp-collision data recorded by ATLAS between March 22 and August 22, 2011. Only the periods in which all the subdetectors were operational are considered, resulting in a data sample with a total integrated luminosity of 2.05 ± 0.08 fb^{-1} [27,28].

Detector and trigger simulations are performed with the standard simulation of ATLAS within the GEANT4 [29,30] framework. The same offline reconstruction methods used with data events are applied to the simulated samples. Minimum bias events generated by PYTHIA [31] are used to simulate multiple pp interactions, corresponding to the LHC operation with 50 ns bunch separation and an average of six additional pp interactions per bunch crossing.

For the simulation of FCNC production of single top-quarks, PROTOS [32] is used. The top quarks decay as expected in the SM, and only the leptonic decay of the W boson is considered. W bosons decaying into a τ lepton, where the τ decays into an electron or a muon are included in both the signal and all background samples. The CTEQ6 [33] leading-order (LO) parton distribution functions (PDFs) are used and the hadronisation of signal events is simulated with PYTHIA using the AMBT1 tunes [34] to the ATLAS collision data. It has been verified that the kinematics of the signal process are independent of the a priori unknown FCNC coupling.

Several SM processes are expected to have the same final-state topology as the signal. Samples of simulated events for the t-channel and Wt single top-quark processes are generated by the AcerMC program [35] with the CTEQ6 LO PDFs and hadronised with PYTHIA; for the s-channel process, the MC@NLO [36] generator with the CTEQ6.6 [37] PDFs interfaced to HERWIG [38] and JIMMY [39].

The ALPGEN [40] program with the CTEQ6 LO PDFs is interfaced to HERWIG and JIMMY to generate $W +$ jets, $Wb\bar{b}$, $Wc\bar{c}$, Wc and $Z +$ jets events with up to five additional partons. To remove overlaps between the n and $n + 1$ parton samples the MLM matching scheme [40] is used. The double counting between the inclusive $W + n$ parton samples and samples with associated heavy-quark pair-production is removed utilising an overlap-removal method based on ΔR matching. The parameters of HERWIG, with the MRST LO** [41] PDFs, and JIMMY are tuned to ATLAS collision data with the corresponding AUET1 tunes [42]. Diboson backgrounds from WW, WZ and ZZ events are simulated using HERWIG. For the generation of SM $t\bar{t}$ events the MC@NLO generator with the CTEQ6.6 PDFs is used. The parton shower and the underlying event are added using HERWIG and JIMMY.

3. Event selection

Events are considered only if they were accepted by a single-lepton trigger [43]. The single-muon trigger threshold was $p_T = 18$ GeV, and the single-electron trigger threshold was raised from an E_T of 20 GeV to 22 GeV for higher LHC luminosities.

Electron candidates are defined as clusters of cells in the electromagnetic calorimeter associated with a well-measured track fulfilling several quality requirements [44]. Electron candidates are required to satisfy $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta_{clus}| < 2.47$, where η_{clus} is the pseudorapidity of the cluster of energy deposits in the calorimeter. A veto is placed on candidates in the calorimeter barrel-endcap transition region, $1.37 < |\eta_{clus}| < 1.52$, where there is limited calorimeter instrumentation. High-p_T electrons associated with the W-boson decay can be mimicked by hadronic jets reconstructed as electrons, electrons from decays of heavy quarks, and photon conversions. Since signal electrons from the W-boson decay are typically isolated from hadronic jet activity, these backgrounds can be suppressed via isolation criteria which require minimal calorimeter activity and only low track p_T in an η–ϕ cone around the electron candidate. Calorimeter isolation requires the sum of the E_T in cells within a cone of $\Delta R = 0.3$ around each electron with $p_T > 25$ GeV to satisfy $\sum E_T(\Delta R < 0.3)/p_T < 0.15$. Similarly, the scalar sum of the p_T of tracks around the electron must satisfy $\sum p_T(\Delta R < 0.3)/p_T < 0.15$. The electron track p_T and the E_T in associated cells are excluded from $\sum p_T(\Delta R < 0.3)$ and $\sum E_T(\Delta R < 0.3)$, respectively. Muon candidates are reconstructed by matching track segments or complete tracks in the muon spectrometer with the inner detector tracks. The final candidates are required to have a transverse momentum $p_T > 25$ GeV and to be in the pseudorapidity region of $|\eta| < 2.5$. Isolation criteria are applied to reduce background events in which a high-p_T

---

[1] In the right-handed ATLAS coordinate system, the pseudorapidity η is defined as $\eta = -\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$, where the polar angle θ is measured with respect to the LHC beamline. The azimuthal angle ϕ is measured with respect to the x-axis, which points towards the centre of the LHC ring. The z-axis is parallel to the anti-clockwise beam viewed from above. Transverse momentum and energy are defined as $p_T = p \sin\theta$ and $E_T = E \sin\theta$, respectively. The ΔR distance is defined as $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

muon is produced in the decay of a heavy quark. For the transverse energy within a cone of $\Delta R = 0.3$ about the muon direction, $\sum E_T(\Delta R < 0.3)/p_T < 0.15$ is required, while the scalar sum of transverse momenta of additional tracks inside a $\Delta R = 0.3$ cone around the muon must satisfy $\sum p_T(\Delta R < 0.3)/p_T < 0.10$. Candidate events are required to have exactly one isolated lepton (ℓ).

Jets are reconstructed using the anti-k_t algorithm [45] with the distance parameter R set to 0.4. The jets are then corrected from the raw calorimeter response to the energies of the reconstructed particles using p_T- and η-dependent factors, derived from simulated events and validated with data [46]. Since the signal process gives rise to only one high-p_T jet, exactly one reconstructed jet with $p_T > 25$ GeV is required.

The magnitude of the missing transverse momentum E_T^{miss} is defined as $E_T^{miss} = |\vec{E}_T^{miss}|$, where $\vec{E}_T^{miss}$ is calculated using the calibrated three-dimensional calorimeter energy clusters associated with the jet together with either the calibrated calorimeter energy cluster associated with an electron or the p_T of a muon track [47]. Transverse energy deposited in calorimeter cells but not associated with any high-p_T object is also included in the E_T^{miss} calculation. Due to the presence of a neutrino in the final state of the signal process, $E_T^{miss} > 25$ GeV is required. To further reduce the number of multijet background events, which are characterised by low E_T^{miss} and low values of reconstructed W-boson transverse mass $m_T^W = \sqrt{2[p_T^{lep} E_T^{miss} - \vec{p}_T^{lep} \cdot \vec{E}_T^{miss}]}$, the event selection requires $m_T^W + E_T^{miss} > 60$ GeV.

Finally, the selected jet has to be identified (*b*-tagged) as a *b*-quark jet. The tagging algorithm exploits the properties of a *b*-quark decay in a jet using neural-network techniques and the reconstruction of a secondary vertex, and has an identification efficiency measured to be about 57% in $t\bar{t}$ events [48]. Only 0.2% of light-quark jets and 10% of *c*-quark jets are mis-tagged as *b*-quark jets. The following samples are defined for this analysis: a "*b*-tagged sample" with exactly one *b*-tagged jet, and a "pre-tagged sample" without any *b*-tagging requirement.

Assuming a cross-section of 1 pb for FCNC single top-quark production, about 113 signal events in 2.05 fb^{-1} of collision data are expected in the *b*-tagged sample.

The normalisations for the various background processes are estimated either by using the experimental data or by using Monte Carlo simulation scaled to the theoretical cross-section predictions. For the W + jets and Z + jets backgrounds the kinematic distributions are modelled using simulated events, while the inclusive cross-sections are calculated to next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) with FEWZ [49]. The dominant W + jets background process is Wc production, whose k-factor is obtained by comparing the NLO and LO cross-sections calculated using MCFM [50]. The $W + (1\ jet)$ and $Z + (1\ jet)$ background normalisation uncertainties are estimated from the uncertainty in the cross-section of the $W/Z + (0\ jet)$ process and the uncertainty in the cross-section ratio of $W/Z + (1\ jet)$ to $W/Z + (0\ jet)$. A cross-section uncertainty of 4% is assigned for the $W/Z + (0\ jet)$ process. Variations consistent with experimental data are made in ALPGEN to the factorisation and normalisation scale and to the matching parameters, and yield a 24% uncertainty on the cross-section ratio. Background contributions from the heavy-quark processes $Wb\bar{b}$, $Wc\bar{c}$ and Wc have relative uncertainties of 50%, estimated using a tag-counting method in control regions. The $t\bar{t}$ cross-section is normalised to the approximate NNLO-predicted value obtained using HATHOR [51]. The SM single top-quark production cross-section is also calculated to approximate NNLO [52–54]. A theoretical uncertainty of 10% is assigned for SM top-quark production. The normalisation of the cross-section for production of diboson events is obtained using NLO cross-section predictions and has an uncertainty of 5%.

Table 1
Number of observed data events and expected number of background events for the *b*-tagged sample. The uncertainties include the statistical uncertainty from the size of the simulated sample and the uncertainties on the cross-section and the multijet normalisation.

Process	Expected events
SM single top	1460 ± 150
$t\bar{t}$	660 ± 70
W + light jets	4700 ± 1100
$Wb\bar{b}/Wc\bar{c}$ + jets	2700 ± 1500
Wc + jets	$12\,100 \pm 6700$
Z + jets/diboson	700 ± 170
Multijet	1600 ± 800
Total background	$24\,000 \pm 7000$
Observed	$26\,223$

Multijet events may be selected if a jet is misidentified as an isolated lepton or if the event has a non-prompt lepton that appears isolated. A binned maximum-likelihood fit to the E_T^{miss} distribution is used to estimate the multijet background normalisation. A template of the multijet background is modelled using electron-like jets selected from jet-triggered collision data and is referred to as a jet-electron model. Each jet has to fulfil the same p_T and η requirements as a signal lepton, contain at least four tracks to reduce the contribution from converted photons, and deposit 80–95% of its energy in the electromagnetic calorimeter. The uncertainty in the multijet background normalisation is estimated to be 50% by fitting the distribution of m_T^W instead of E_T^{miss}, and using jet-electron models built from jet-triggered data samples with different average numbers of inelastic pp interactions per event. The shape of the jet-electron data sample is used to model the multijet background shape in the electron and muon channels. The validity of the model in both channels is verified by comparing distributions of multijet-sensitive variables to observed data.

In the *b*-tagged sample 26 223 events are observed in data compared to a prediction of $24\,000 \pm 7000$ events from our estimates of SM backgrounds. Table 1 summarises the event yield for each of the background processes considered. Each event yield uncertainty in Table 1 combines the statistical uncertainty, originating from the limited size of the used samples, with the uncertainty in the cross-section or normalisation.

4. Data analysis

Given the large uncertainty in the expected background and the small number of expected signal events estimated in Section 3, multivariate analysis techniques are used to separate signal events from background events. We use a neural-network classifier [55] that combines a three-layer feed-forward neural network with a complex robust preprocessing. In order to improve the performance and to avoid overtraining, Bayesian regularisation [56] is implemented during the training process. The network infrastructure consists of one input node for each of the 11 input variables plus one bias node, 13 nodes in the hidden layer, and one output node which gives a continuous output in the interval $[-1, 1]$. The training is done with a mixture of 50% signal and 50% background events using about 650 000 events, where the different background processes are weighted according to their expected numbers of events.

The $qg \to t \to b\ell\nu$ process is characterised by three main differences from SM processes that pass the event selection cuts. Firstly, in single top-quark production via FCNCs, the top quark is produced almost without transverse momentum. Therefore the p_T distribution of the top quark is much softer than the p_T distribution of top quarks produced through SM top-quark production,

and the W boson and b quark from the top-quark decay are almost back-to-back with an opening angle near π. Secondly, unlike in the $W/Z + $ jet and diboson backgrounds, the W boson from the top-quark decay has a very high momentum and its highly-boosted decay products have small opening angles. Lastly, the top-quark charge asymmetry differs between FCNC processes and SM processes. The FCNC processes are predicted to produce four times more single top quarks than anti-top quarks, whereas in SM single top-quark production and all other SM backgrounds this ratio is at most two. All possible discriminating variables such as momenta, relative angles, pseudorapidity, reconstructed particles masses, and lepton electric charge were explored, including variables obtained from the reconstructed W boson and the top quark. To reconstruct the four-momentum of the W boson, the neutrino four-momentum is derived from the measured $\vec{E}_T^{miss}$ since it cannot be measured directly. The neutrino longitudinal momentum, p_z^ν, is calculated by imposing a kinematic constraint on the m_W invariant mass. The twofold ambiguity is resolved by choosing the smallest $|p_z^\nu|$ solution, since the W boson is expected to be produced with small pseudorapidity. The top-quark candidate is reconstructed by adding the four-momentum of the b-tagged jet to the four-momentum of the reconstructed W boson.

Eleven variables were selected as input to the neural network after testing for each variable the agreement between the background model and observed events in both the large sample of pretagged events and the b-tagged sample. The first ten variables are the charge and the p_T of the lepton, the p_T, η and mass of the b-tagged jet, the ΔR between the b-tagged jet and the charged lepton, the ΔR between the b-tagged jet and the reconstructed W boson, the opening angle $\Delta\phi$ between the directions of the b-tagged jet and the reconstructed W boson, the p_T of the W boson and the reconstructed top-quark mass. The last variable considered in the neural network is the W-boson helicity. This

Table 2
Variables used as input to the neural network ordered by their importance.

Variable	Significance (σ)
p_T^W	57
$\Delta R(b\text{-jet, lep})$	28
Lepton charge	22
m_{top}	20
$m_{b\text{-jet}}$	15
$\eta_{b\text{-jet}}$	12
$\Delta\phi(W, b\text{-jet})$	11
p_T^{lep}	12
$p_T^{b\text{-jet}}$	6.5
$\cos\theta^*$	5.7
$\Delta R(W, b\text{-jet})$	5.0

is calculated as $\cos\theta^*$, the cosine of the angle between the momentum of the charged lepton in the W-boson rest-frame and the momentum of the W boson as seen in the top-quark rest-frame. Table 2 shows a summary of the used variables ordered by their importance. The importance of the variables is estimated using an iterative procedure, removing one variable at a time and recalculating the separation power. The ordering is done in terms of relevance defined as standard deviations of the additional separation power given by each variable. Distributions of the three most important variables in the pretagged sample and the b-tagged sample, normalised to the number of observed events, are shown in Fig. 1. Since the neural network benefits from the correlation between variables and is trained to separate the signal process from all background processes, the naively expected variables are not the most important ones, but variables, which are highly correlated to them.

The resulting neural network output distributions for the various processes, scaled to the number of observed events in the
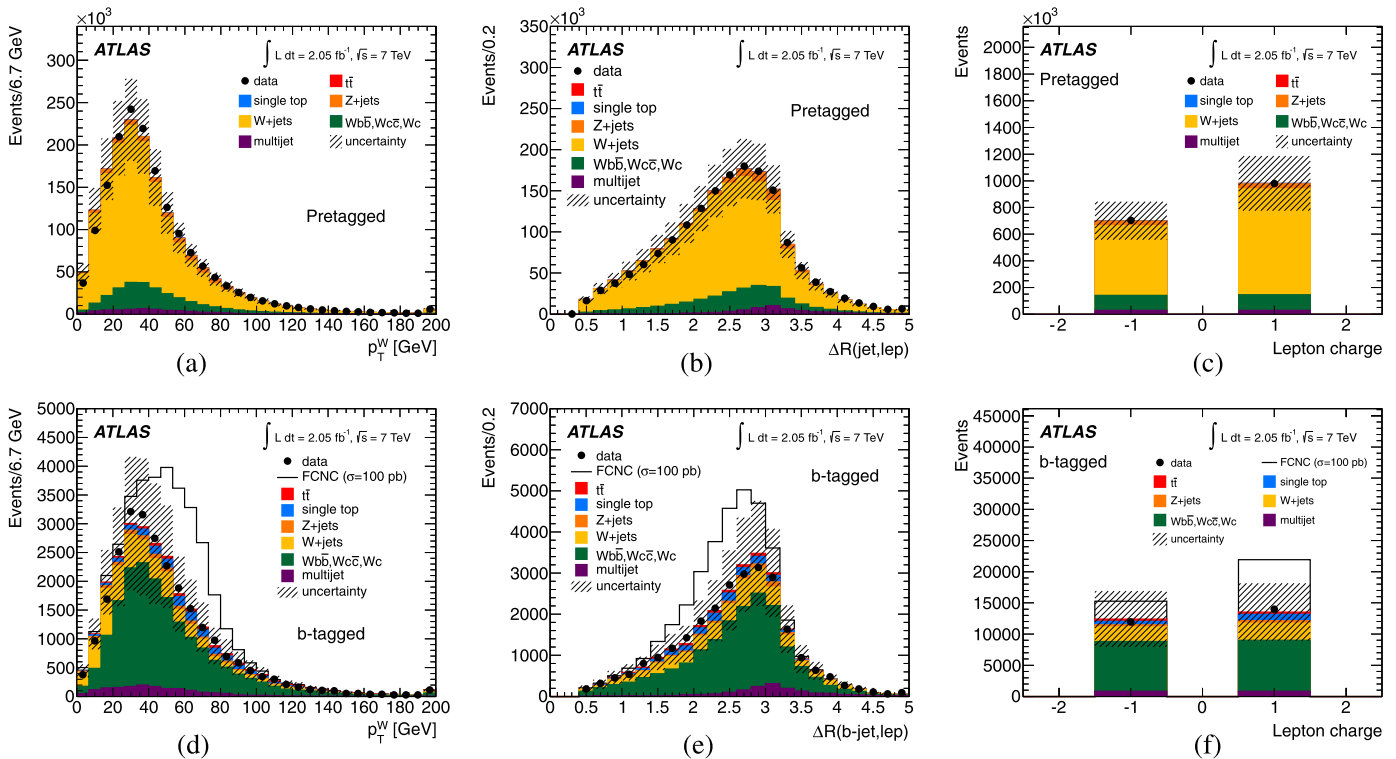
Fig. 1. Kinematic distributions of the three most significant variables normalised to the number of observed events for the pretagged selection (top) and in the b-tagged selection (bottom), for the electron and muon channel combined: (a), (d) transverse momentum of the W boson, (b), (e) ΔR between the jet and the lepton and (c), (f) charge of the lepton. In these distributions the signal contribution is shown stacked on top of the backgrounds, with a normalisation corresponding to a cross-section of 100 pb. The hatched band indicates the statistical uncertainty from the sizes of the simulated samples and the uncertainty in the background normalisation.
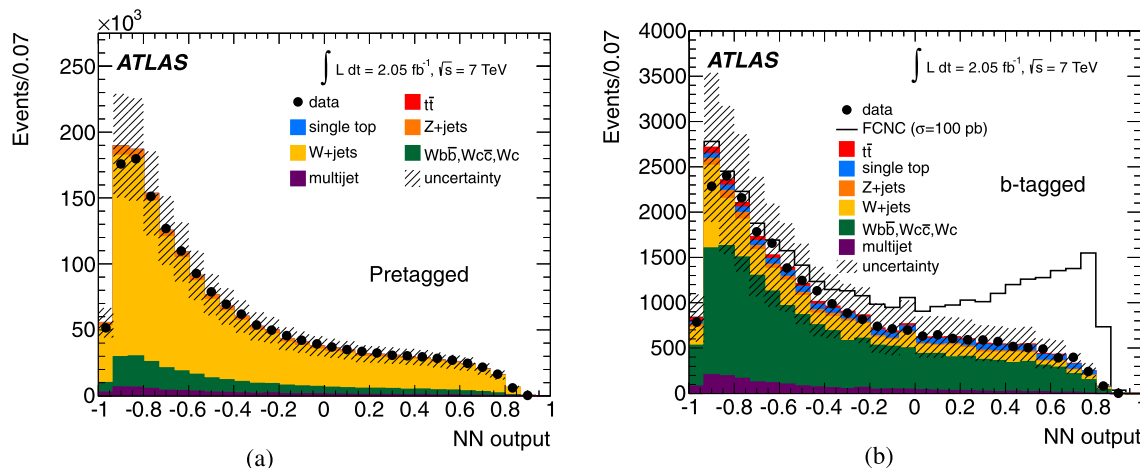
Fig. 2. (a) Neural network output distribution scaled to the number of observed events in the pretagged sample. (b) Neural network output distribution scaled to the number of observed events in the *b*-tagged sample. In these distributions the signal contribution is shown stacked on top of the backgrounds. The hatched band indicates the statistical uncertainty from the sizes of the simulated samples and the uncertainty in the background normalisation.

pretagged sample are shown in Fig. 2(a). Fig. 2(b) shows these distributions in the *b*-tagged sample. Signal-like events have output values close to 1, whereas background-like events are accumulated near −1. We find good agreement between the neural network output distributions for data and simulated events in both the pretagged and *b*-tagged samples.

5. Systematic uncertainties

Systematic uncertainties affect the signal acceptance, the normalisation of the individual backgrounds, and the shape of the neural network output distributions. All uncertainties described below lead to uncertainties in the rate estimation as well as distortions of the neural network output distribution and are implemented as such in the statistical analysis.

The momentum scale and resolution, as well as the trigger and identification efficiency for single leptons is measured in collision data using $Z \to ee$, $Z \to \mu\mu$, and $W \to e\nu$ decays and corrective scale factors are applied to the simulation. Uncertainties on these factors as functions of the lepton kinematics are around 5%. To evaluate the effect of momentum scale uncertainties, the event selection is repeated with the lepton momentum varied up and down by the uncertainty. For the momentum resolution uncertainties, the event selection is repeated with the lepton momentum smeared. The uncertainty in the jet energy scale, derived using information from test-beam data, collision data, and simulation varies between 2.5% and 8% (3.5% and 14%) in the central (forward) region, depending on jet p_T and η [46]. This includes uncertainties due to different compositions of jets initiated by gluons or light quarks in the samples and mis-measurements due to close-by jets. Additional uncertainties due to multiple pp interactions are as large as 5% (7%) in the central (forward) region. Here, the central region is defined as $|\eta| < 0.8$. An additional jet energy scale uncertainty of up to 2.5%, depending on the p_T of the jet, is applied for *b*-quark jets due to differences between jets initiated by gluons or light quarks as opposed to jets containing *b*-hadrons. To evaluate the effect of these uncertainties the energy of each jet is scaled up or down by the uncertainty and the change is also propagated to the missing transverse momentum calculation. An uncertainty of 2% is assigned for the jet reconstruction efficiency based on the agreement between efficiencies measured in minimum bias and QCD dijet events and simulated events [57]. For the *b*-tagging efficiencies and mis-tag rates, jet p_T- and η-dependent scale factors are applied to match simulated distributions with observed

distributions and have uncertainties from 8–16% and 23–45%, respectively [48].

Systematic effects from mis-modelling in event generators are estimated by comparing different generators and varying parameters for the event generation. The effect of parton shower and hadronisation modelling uncertainties is evaluated by comparing two AcerMC samples interfaced to HERWIG and PYTHIA, respectively. The amount of initial and final state radiation is varied by modifying parameters in PYTHIA. The parameters are varied in a range comparable to those used in the Perugia Soft/Hard tune variations [58]. These uncertainties, the parton shower modelling and variations of initial and final state radiation are evaluated for all processes involving top quarks including the signal. The impact of the choice of PDFs in the simulation is studied by re-weighting the events according to PDF uncertainty eigenvector sets (CTEQ6.6, MSTW2008 [59]) and estimated following the procedure described in [60]. The uncertainties for the two PDF sets are added in quadrature. To account for uncertainties connected with the simulation of the W + jets sample several parameters in the generation of these samples are varied and event kinematics are compared. The uncertainty in the measured integrated luminosity is estimated to be 3.7%.

The dominant uncertainties are the uncertainties in the jet energy scale, the initial and final state radiation variations, and uncertainties in the *b*-tagging efficiencies and mis-tag rates.

6. Results

A Bayesian statistical analysis [61,62] using a binned likelihood method applied to the neural network output distributions for the electron and muon channel combined is performed to measure or set an upper limit on the FCNC single top-quark production cross-section.

Systematic uncertainties and their correlations among processes are included with a direct sampling approach where the same Gaussian shift is applied to each source, process, and bin for a given uncertainty. The posterior density function (pdf) is obtained by creating a large number of samples of systematic shifts. A separate likelihood distribution is obtained for each sample, and the final pdf is then the average over all of the individual likelihoods. This pdf gives the probability of the signal hypothesis as a function of the signal cross-section. Since no significant rate of FCNC single top-quark production is observed, an upper limit is set by integrating the pdf. To estimate the a priori sensitivity, we
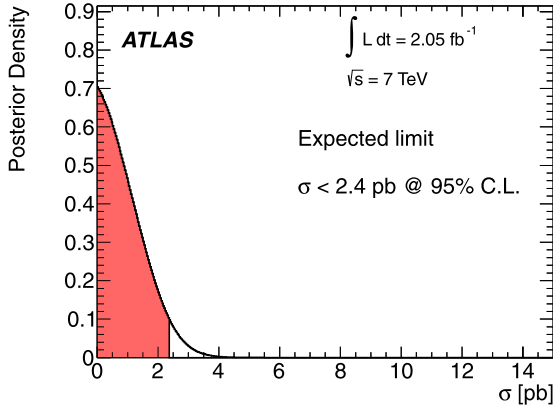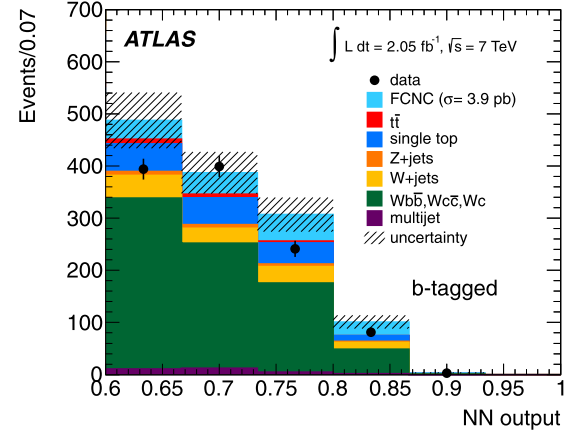
(a)
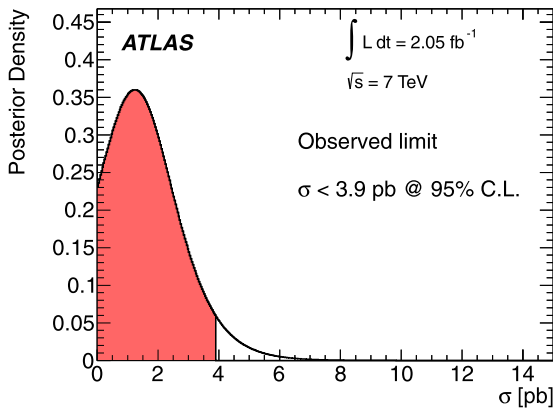
(b)

Fig. 3. Distribution of the posterior probability function including all systematic uncertainties for (a) the expected upper limit and (b) the observed upper limit at 95% C.L.
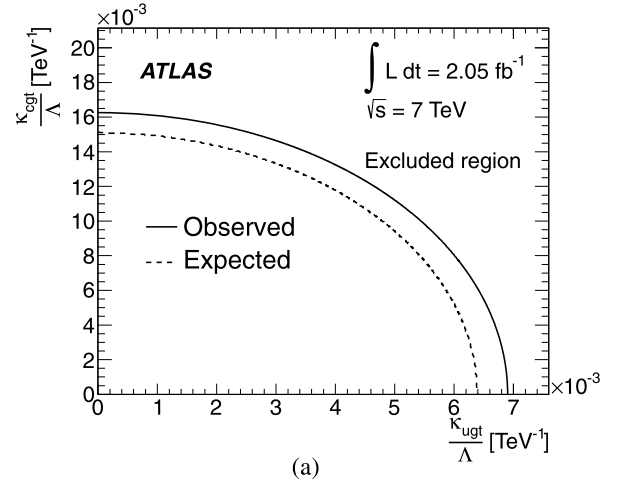

Fig. 4. Distributions of the neural network output: Observed signal and simulated background output distribution normalised to the mean value of the marginalised nuisance parameters, zoomed into the signal region. The FCNC single top-quark process is normalised to the observed limit of 3.9 pb. The hatched band indicates the statistical uncertainty from the sizes of the simulated samples and the uncertainty in the background normalisation.

(a)
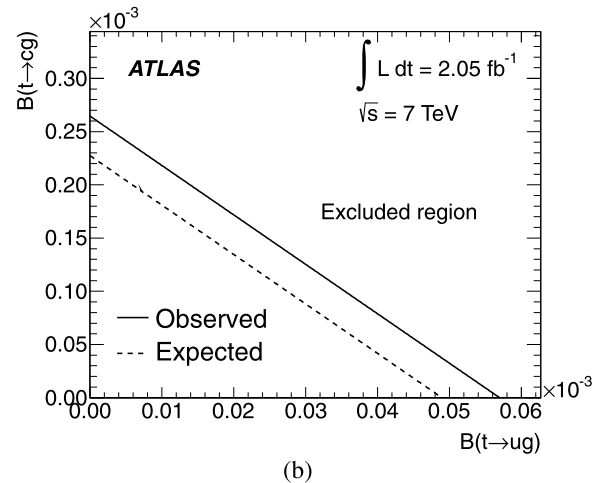
(b)

Fig. 5. Upper limit (a) on the coupling constants κ_{ugt}/Λ and κ_{cgt}/Λ and (b) on the branching fractions $t \to ug$ and $t \to cg$.

use a pseudo-dataset corresponding to the prediction from simulations (Asimov dataset) [63] and treated in the same way as the observed dataset. The resulting expected upper limit at 95% confidence level (C.L.) on the anomalous FCNC single top-quark production cross-section including all systematic uncertainties is 2.4 pb, while the corresponding observed upper limit is 3.9 pb, as shown in Figs. 3(a) and 3(b), respectively. To visualise the observed upper limit in the neural network output distribution Fig. 4 shows the FCNC single top-quark process scaled to observed upper limit on top of the SM background processes. As a cross-check we performed the full statistical analysis only for events with NN output > 0, which yields an observed upper limit at 95% C.L. of 5.9 pb. Using the NLO predictions for the FCNC single top-quark production cross-section [64,65], the measured upper limit on the production cross-section is converted into limits on the coupling constants κ_{ugt}/Λ and κ_{cgt}/Λ. Assuming $\kappa_{cgt}/\Lambda = 0$ one finds $\kappa_{ugt}/\Lambda < 6.9 \cdot 10^{-3}$ TeV^{-1} and assuming $\kappa_{ugt}/\Lambda = 0$ one finds $\kappa_{cgt}/\Lambda < 1.6 \cdot 10^{-2}$ TeV^{-1}. Fig. 5(a) shows the distribution of the upper limit for all possible combinations. Using the NLO calculation [66], upper limits on the branching fractions $\mathcal{B}(t \to ug) < 5.7 \cdot 10^{-5}$ assuming $\mathcal{B}(t \to cg) = 0$, and $\mathcal{B}(t \to cg) < 2.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ assuming $\mathcal{B}(t \to ug) = 0$ are derived, as shown in Fig. 5(b).

7. Conclusion

In summary, a data sample selected to consist of events with an isolated electron or muon, missing transverse momentum and a b-quark jet has been used to search for FCNC production of single top-quarks at the LHC. No evidence for such processes is found and the upper limit at 95% C.L. on the production cross-section is 3.9 pb. The limits set on the coupling constants κ_{ugt}/Λ

and κ_{cgt}/Λ and the branching fractions $\mathcal{B}(t \to ug) < 5.7 \cdot 10^{-5}$ assuming $\mathcal{B}(t \to cg) = 0$, and $\mathcal{B}(t \to cg) < 2.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$ assuming $\mathcal{B}(t \to ug) = 0$ are the most stringent to date on FCNC single top-quark production processes for $qg \to t$ and improve on the previous best limits [25] by factors of 4 and 15, respectively.

Acknowledgements

Open access

References

[1] Tevatron Electroweak Working Group, arXiv:1107.5255 [hep-ex], 2011.
[2] ATLAS Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B 707 (2012) 459.
[3] CMS Collaboration, Phys. Rev. D 84 (2011) 092004.
[4] T. Aaltonen, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 103 (2009) 092002.
[5] D0 Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B 705 (2011) 313.
[6] CMS Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 107 (2011) 091802.
[7] S.L. Glashow, J. Iliopoulos, L. Maiani, Phys. Rev. D 2 (1970) 1285.
[8] J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, Phys. Rev. D 67 (2003) 035003;
    J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, Phys. Rev. D 69 (2004) 099901 (Erratum).
[9] M.E. Luke, M.J. Savage, Phys. Lett. B 307 (1993) 387.
[10] S. Bejar, J. Guasch, J. Sola, Nucl. Phys. B 600 (2001) 21.
[11] D. Delepine, S. Khalil, Phys. Lett. B 599 (2004) 62.
[12] J.J. Liu, et al., Phys. Lett. B 599 (2004) 92.
[13] J.J. Cao, et al., Phys. Rev. D 75 (2007) 075021.
[14] J.M. Yang, B.-L. Young, X. Zhang, Phys. Rev. D 58 (1998) 055001.
[15] G. Lu, et al., Phys. Rev. D 68 (2003) 015002.
[16] J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, Acta Phys. Pol. B 35 (2004) 2695.
[17] R. Coimbra, P. Ferreira, R. Guedes, O. Oliveira, A. Onofre, et al., Phys. Rev. D 79 (2009) 014006.
[18] CDF Collaboration, Phys. Rev. Lett. 101 (2008) 192002.
[19] D0 Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B 701 (2011) 313.
[20] J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, Nucl. Phys. B 812 (2009) 181.
[21] M. Hosch, K. Whisnant, B. Young, Phys. Rev. D 56 (1997) 5725.
[22] E. Malkawi, T.M. Tait, Phys. Rev. D 54 (1996) 5758.
[23] F. Halzen, A.D. Martin, Quarks and leptons: An introductory course in modern particle physics, 1984.
[24] T. Aaltonen, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 102 (2009) 151801.
[25] V.M. Abazov, et al., Phys. Lett. B 693 (2010) 81.
[26] ATLAS Collaboration, JINST 3 (2008) S08003.
[27] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 71 (2011) 1630.
[28] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2011-116, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1376384, 2011.
[29] S. Agostinelli, et al., Nucl. Instrum. Methods A 506 (2003) 250.
[30] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 70 (2010) 823.
[31] T. Sjostrand, S. Mrenna, P.Z. Skands, JHEP 0605 (2006) 026.
[32] J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra, Nucl. Phys. B 837 (2010) 122.
[33] J. Pumplin, et al., JHEP 0207 (2002) 012.
[34] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2010-031, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1277665, 2010.
[35] B.P. Kersevan, E. Richter-Was, arXiv:hep-ph/0405247, 2004.
[36] S. Frixione, B.R. Webber, JHEP 0206 (2002) 029.
[37] P.M. Nadolsky, et al., Phys. Rev. D 78 (2008) 013004.
[38] G. Corcella, et al., JHEP 0101 (2001) 010.
[39] J.M. Butterworth, J.R. Forshaw, M.H. Seymour, Z. Phys. C 72 (1996) 637.
[40] M.L. Mangano, M. Moretti, F. Piccinini, R. Pittau, A.D. Polosa, JHEP 0307 (2003) 001.
[41] A. Sherstnev, R. Thorne, Eur. Phys. J. C 55 (2008) 553.
[42] ATLAS Collaboration, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2010-014, https://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1303025, 2010.
[43] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 72 (2012) 1849.
[44] ATLAS Collaboration, arXiv:1110.3174 [hep-ex], 2011.
[45] G.P. Salam, G. Soyez, JHEP 0705 (2007) 086.
[46] ATLAS Collaboration, arXiv:1112.6426 [hep-ex], 2011.
[47] ATLAS Collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C 72 (2012) 1844.
[48] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2011-102, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1369219, 2011.
[49] C. Anastasiou, L.J. Dixon, K. Melnikov, F. Petriello, Phys. Rev. D 69 (2004) 094008.
[50] J. Campbell, R. Ellis, Phys. Rev. D 60 (1999) 113006.
[51] M. Aliev, et al., arXiv:1007.1327 [hep-ph], 2010.
[52] N. Kidonakis, Phys. Rev. D 83 (2011) 091503.
[53] N. Kidonakis, Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 054018.
[54] N. Kidonakis, Phys. Rev. D 81 (2010) 054028.
[55] M. Feindt, U. Kerzel, Nucl. Instrum. Methods A 559 (2006) 190.
[56] D. MacKay, Neural Comput. 4 (1992) 448.
[57] ATLAS Collaboration, ATLAS-CONF-2010-054, http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1281311, 2010.
[58] P.Z. Skands, Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 074018.
[59] A.D. Martin, W.J. Stirling, R.S. Thorne, G. Watt, Eur. Phys. J. C 63 (2009) 189.
[60] J.M. Campbell, J. Huston, W. Stirling, Rep. Prog. Phys. 70 (2007) 89.
[61] I. Bertram, et al., A recipe for the construction of confidence limits, Technical Report FERMILAB-TM-2104, 2000.
[62] E.T. Jaynes, Probability Theory: The Logic of Science, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
[63] G. Cowan, K. Cranmer, E. Gross, O. Vitells, Eur. Phys. J. C 71 (2011) 1554.
[64] J. Gao, C.S. Li, L.L. Yang, H. Zhang, Phys. Rev. Lett. 107 (2011) 092002.
[65] J.J. Liu, C.S. Li, L.L. Yang, L.G. Jin, Phys. Rev. D 72 (2005) 074018.
[66] J.J. Zhang, C.S. Li, J. Gao, H. Zhang, Z. Li, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 102 (2009) 072001.

ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad [48], B. Abbott [110], J. Abdallah [11], A.A. Abdelalim [49], A. Abdesselam [117], O. Abdinov [10], B. Abi [111], M. Abolins [87], O.S. AbouZeid [157], H. Abramowicz [152], H. Abreu [114], E. Acerbi [88a,88b], B.S. Acharya [163a,163b], L. Adamczyk [37], D.L. Adams [24], T.N. Addy [56], J. Adelman [174], M. Aderholz [98], S. Adomeit [97], P. Adragna [74], T. Adye [128], S. Aefsky [22], J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra [123b,a], M. Aharrouche [80], S.P. Ahlen [21], F. Ahles [48], A. Ahmad [147], M. Ahsan [40], G. Aielli [132a,132b], T. Akdogan [18a], T.P.A. Åkesson [78], G. Akimoto [154],

A.V. Akimov [93], A. Akiyama [66], M.S. Alam [1], M.A. Alam [75], J. Albert [168], S. Albrand [55], M. Aleksa [29], I.N. Aleksandrov [64], F. Alessandria [88a], C. Alexa [25a], G. Alexander [152], G. Alexandre [49], T. Alexopoulos [9], M. Alhroob [20], M. Aliev [15], G. Alimonti [88a], J. Alison [119], M. Aliyev [10], B.M.M. Allbrooke [17], P.P. Allport [72], S.E. Allwood-Spiers [53], J. Almond [81], A. Aloisio [101a,101b], R. Alon [170], A. Alonso [78], B. Alvarez Gonzalez [87], M.G. Alviggi [101a,101b], K. Amako [65], P. Amaral [29], C. Amelung [22], V.V. Ammosov [127], A. Amorim [123a,b], G. Amorós [166], N. Amram [152], C. Anastopoulos [29], L.S. Ancu [16], N. Andari [114], T. Andeen [34], C.F. Anders [20], G. Anders [58a], K.J. Anderson [30], A. Andreazza [88a,88b], V. Andrei [58a], M-L. Andrieux [55], X.S. Anduaga [69], A. Angerami [34], F. Anghinolfi [29], A. Anisenkov [106], N. Anjos [123a], A. Annovi [47], A. Antonaki [8], M. Antonelli [47], A. Antonov [95], J. Antos [143b], F. Anulli [131a], S. Aoun [82], L. Aperio Bella [4], R. Apolle [117,c], G. Arabidze [87], I. Aracena [142], Y. Arai [65], A.T.H. Arce [44], S. Arfaoui [147], J-F. Arguin [14], E. Arik [18a,∗], M. Arik [18a], A.J. Armbruster [86], O. Arnaez [80], C. Arnault [114], A. Artamonov [94], G. Artoni [131a,131b], D. Arutinov [20], S. Asai [154], R. Asfandiyarov [171], S. Ask [27], B. Åsman [145a,145b], L. Asquith [5], K. Assamagan [24], A. Astbury [168], A. Astvatsatourov [52], B. Aubert [4], E. Auge [114], K. Augsten [126], M. Aurousseau [144a], G. Avolio [162], R. Avramidou [9], D. Axen [167], C. Ay [54], G. Azuelos [92,d], Y. Azuma [154], M.A. Baak [29], G. Baccaglioni [88a], C. Bacci [133a,133b], A.M. Bach [14], H. Bachacou [135], K. Bachas [29], M. Backes [49], M. Backhaus [20], E. Badescu [25a], P. Bagnaia [131a,131b], S. Bahinipati [2], Y. Bai [32a], D.C. Bailey [157], T. Bain [157], J.T. Baines [128], O.K. Baker [174], M.D. Baker [24], S. Baker [76], E. Banas [38], P. Banerjee [92], Sw. Banerjee [171], D. Banfi [29], A. Bangert [149], V. Bansal [168], H.S. Bansil [17], L. Barak [170], S.P. Baranov [93], A. Barashkou [64], A. Barbaro Galtieri [14], T. Barber [48], E.L. Barberio [85], D. Barberis [50a,50b], M. Barbero [20], D.Y. Bardin [64], T. Barillari [98], M. Barisonzi [173], T. Barklow [142], N. Barlow [27], B.M. Barnett [128], R.M. Barnett [14], A. Baroncelli [133a], G. Barone [49], A.J. Barr [117], F. Barreiro [79], J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa [57], P. Barrillon [114], R. Bartoldus [142], A.E. Barton [70], V. Bartsch [148], R.L. Bates [53], L. Batkova [143a], J.R. Batley [27], A. Battaglia [16], M. Battistin [29], F. Bauer [135], H.S. Bawa [142,e], S. Beale [97], T. Beau [77], P.H. Beauchemin [160], R. Beccherle [50a], P. Bechtle [20], H.P. Beck [16], S. Becker [97], M. Beckingham [137], K.H. Becks [173], A.J. Beddall [18c], A. Beddall [18c], S. Bedikian [174], V.A. Bednyakov [64], C.P. Bee [82], M. Begel [24], S. Behar Harpaz [151], P.K. Behera [62], M. Beimforde [98], C. Belanger-Champagne [84], P.J. Bell [49], W.H. Bell [49], G. Bella [152], L. Bellagamba [19a], F. Bellina [29], M. Bellomo [29], A. Belloni [57], O. Beloborodova [106,f], K. Belotskiy [95], O. Beltramello [29], S. Ben Ami [151], O. Benary [152], D. Benchekroun [134a], C. Benchouk [82], M. Bendel [80], N. Benekos [164], Y. Benhammou [152], E. Benhar Noccioli [49], J.A. Benitez Garcia [158b], D.P. Benjamin [44], M. Benoit [114], J.R. Bensinger [22], K. Benslama [129], S. Bentvelsen [104], D. Berge [29], E. Bergeaas Kuutmann [41], N. Berger [4], F. Berghaus [168], E. Berglund [104], J. Beringer [14], P. Bernat [76], R. Bernhard [48], C. Bernius [24], T. Berry [75], C. Bertella [82], A. Bertin [19a,19b], F. Bertinelli [29], F. Bertolucci [121a,121b], M.I. Besana [88a,88b], N. Besson [135], S. Bethke [98], W. Bhimji [45], R.M. Bianchi [29], M. Bianco [71a,71b], O. Biebel [97], S.P. Bieniek [76], K. Bierwagen [54], J. Biesiada [14], M. Biglietti [133a], H. Bilokon [47], M. Bindi [19a,19b], S. Binet [114], A. Bingul [18c], C. Bini [131a,131b], C. Biscarat [176], U. Bitenc [48], K.M. Black [21], R.E. Blair [5], J.-B. Blanchard [135], G. Blanchot [29], T. Blazek [143a], C. Blocker [22], J. Blocki [38], A. Blondel [49], W. Blum [80], U. Blumenschein [54], G.J. Bobbink [104], V.B. Bobrovnikov [106], S.S. Bocchetta [78], A. Bocci [44], C.R. Boddy [117], M. Boehler [41], J. Boek [173], N. Boelaert [35], J.A. Bogaerts [29], A. Bogdanchikov [106], A. Bogouch [89,∗], C. Bohm [145a], V. Boisvert [75], T. Bold [37], V. Boldea [25a], N.M. Bolnet [135], M. Bona [74], V.G. Bondarenko [95], M. Bondioli [162], M. Boonekamp [135], C.N. Booth [138], S. Bordoni [77], C. Borer [16], A. Borisov [127], G. Borissov [70], I. Borjanovic [12a], M. Borri [81], S. Borroni [86], V. Bortolotto [133a,133b], K. Bos [104], D. Boscherini [19a], M. Bosman [11], H. Boterenbrood [104], D. Botterill [128], J. Bouchami [92], J. Boudreau [122], E.V. Bouhova-Thacker [70], D. Boumediene [33], C. Bourdarios [114], N. Bousson [82], A. Boveia [30], J. Boyd [29], I.R. Boyko [64], N.I. Bozhko [127], I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic [12b], J. Bracinik [17], A. Braem [29], P. Branchini [133a], G.W. Brandenburg [57], A. Brandt [7], G. Brandt [117], O. Brandt [54], U. Bratzler [155], B. Brau [83], J.E. Brau [113], H.M. Braun [173], B. Brelier [157], J. Bremer [29], R. Brenner [165], S. Bressler [170], D. Britton [53], F.M. Brochu [27], I. Brock [20], R. Brock [87], T.J. Brodbeck [70], E. Brodet [152], F. Broggi [88a], C. Bromberg [87], J. Bronner [98], G. Brooijmans [34], W.K. Brooks [31b], G. Brown [81], H. Brown [7], P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom [38], D. Bruncko [143b], R. Bruneliere [48], S. Brunet [60], A. Bruni [19a], G. Bruni [19a], M. Bruschi [19a], T. Buanes [13], Q. Buat [55], F. Bucci [49], J. Buchanan [117], N.J. Buchanan [2], P. Buchholz [140], R.M. Buckingham [117], A.G. Buckley [45], S.I. Buda [25a], I.A. Budagov [64], B. Budick [107], V. Büscher [80], L. Bugge [116], O. Bulekov [95], M. Bunse [42], T. Buran [116], H. Burckhart [29], S. Burdin [72], T. Burgess [13], S. Burke [128], E. Busato [33], P. Bussey [53], C.P. Buszello [165], F. Butin [29], B. Butler [142], J.M. Butler [21],

C.M. Buttar [53], J.M. Butterworth [76], W. Buttinger [27], S. Cabrera Urbán [166], D. Caforio [19a,19b], O. Cakir [3a], P. Calafiura [14], G. Calderini [77], P. Calfayan [97], R. Calkins [105], L.P. Caloba [23a], R. Caloi [131a,131b], D. Calvet [33], S. Calvet [33], R. Camacho Toro [33], P. Camarri [132a,132b], M. Cambiaghi [118a,118b], D. Cameron [116], L.M. Caminada [14], S. Campana [29], M. Campanelli [76], V. Canale [101a,101b], F. Canelli [30,g], A. Canepa [158a], J. Cantero [79], L. Capasso [101a,101b], M.D.M. Capeans Garrido [29], I. Caprini [25a], M. Caprini [25a], D. Capriotti [98], M. Capua [36a,36b], R. Caputo [80], C. Caramarcu [24], R. Cardarelli [132a], T. Carli [29], G. Carlino [101a], L. Carminati [88a,88b], B. Caron [84], S. Caron [103], G.D. Carrillo Montoya [171], A.A. Carter [74], J.R. Carter [27], J. Carvalho [123a,h], D. Casadei [107], M.P. Casado [11], M. Cascella [121a,121b], C. Caso [50a,50b,∗], A.M. Castaneda Hernandez [171], E. Castaneda-Miranda [171], V. Castillo Gimenez [166], N.F. Castro [123a], G. Cataldi [71a], F. Cataneo [29], A. Catinaccio [29], J.R. Catmore [29], A. Cattai [29], G. Cattani [132a,132b], S. Caughron [87], D. Cauz [163a,163c], P. Cavalleri [77], D. Cavalli [88a], M. Cavalli-Sforza [11], V. Cavasinni [121a,121b], F. Ceradini [133a,133b], A.S. Cerqueira [23b], A. Cerri [29], L. Cerrito [74], F. Cerutti [47], S.A. Cetin [18b], F. Cevenini [101a,101b], A. Chafaq [134a], D. Chakraborty [105], K. Chan [2], B. Chapleau [84], J.D. Chapman [27], J.W. Chapman [86], E. Chareyre [77], D.G. Charlton [17], V. Chavda [81], C.A. Chavez Barajas [29], S. Cheatham [84], S. Chekanov [5], S.V. Chekulaev [158a], G.A. Chelkov [64], M.A. Chelstowska [103], C. Chen [63], H. Chen [24], S. Chen [32c], T. Chen [32c], X. Chen [171], S. Cheng [32a], A. Cheplakov [64], V.F. Chepurnov [64], R. Cherkaoui El Moursli [134e], V. Chernyatin [24], E. Cheu [6], S.L. Cheung [157], L. Chevalier [135], G. Chiefari [101a,101b], L. Chikovani [51a], J.T. Childers [29], A. Chilingarov [70], G. Chiodini [71a], A.S. Chisholm [17], M.V. Chizhov [64], G. Choudalakis [30], S. Chouridou [136], I.A. Christidi [76], A. Christov [48], D. Chromek-Burckhart [29], M.L. Chu [150], J. Chudoba [124], G. Ciapetti [131a,131b], K. Ciba [37], A.K. Ciftci [3a], R. Ciftci [3a], D. Cinca [33], V. Cindro [73], M.D. Ciobotaru [162], C. Ciocca [19a], A. Ciocio [14], M. Cirilli [86], M. Citterio [88a], M. Ciubancan [25a], A. Clark [49], P.J. Clark [45], W. Cleland [122], J.C. Clemens [82], B. Clement [55], C. Clement [145a,145b], R.W. Clifft [128], Y. Coadou [82], M. Cobal [163a,163c], A. Coccaro [171], J. Cochran [63], P. Coe [117], J.G. Cogan [142], J. Coggeshall [164], E. Cogneras [176], J. Colas [4], A.P. Colijn [104], N.J. Collins [17], C. Collins-Tooth [53], J. Collot [55], G. Colon [83], P. Conde Muiño [123a], E. Coniavitis [117], M.C. Conidi [11], M. Consonni [103], V. Consorti [48], S. Constantinescu [25a], C. Conta [118a,118b], F. Conventi [101a,i], J. Cook [29], M. Cooke [14], B.D. Cooper [76], A.M. Cooper-Sarkar [117], K. Copic [14], T. Cornelissen [173], M. Corradi [19a], F. Corriveau [84,j], A. Cortes-Gonzalez [164], G. Cortiana [98], G. Costa [88a], M.J. Costa [166], D. Costanzo [138], T. Costin [30], D. Côté [29], R. Coura Torres [23a], L. Courneyea [168], G. Cowan [75], C. Cowden [27], B.E. Cox [81], K. Cranmer [107], F. Crescioli [121a,121b], M. Cristinziani [20], G. Crosetti [36a,36b], R. Crupi [71a,71b], S. Crépé-Renaudin [55], C.-M. Cuciuc [25a], C. Cuenca Almenar [174], T. Cuhadar Donszelmann [138], M. Curatolo [47], C.J. Curtis [17], C. Cuthbert [149], P. Cwetanski [60], H. Czirr [140], P. Czodrowski [43], Z. Czyczula [174], S. D'Auria [53], M. D'Onofrio [72], A. D'Orazio [131a,131b], P.V.M. Da Silva [23a], C. Da Via [81], W. Dabrowski [37], T. Dai [86], C. Dallapiccola [83], M. Dam [35], M. Dameri [50a,50b], D.S. Damiani [136], H.O. Danielsson [29], D. Dannheim [98], V. Dao [49], G. Darbo [50a], G.L. Darlea [25b], W. Davey [20], T. Davidek [125], N. Davidson [85], R. Davidson [70], E. Davies [117,c], M. Davies [92], A.R. Davison [76], Y. Davygora [58a], E. Dawe [141], I. Dawson [138], J.W. Dawson [5,∗], R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova [22], K. De [7], R. de Asmundis [101a], S. De Castro [19a,19b], P.E. De Castro Faria Salgado [24], S. De Cecco [77], J. de Graat [97], N. De Groot [103], P. de Jong [104], C. De La Taille [114], H. De la Torre [79], B. De Lotto [163a,163c], L. de Mora [70], L. De Nooij [104], D. De Pedis [131a], A. De Salvo [131a], U. De Sanctis [163a,163c], A. De Santo [148], J.B. De Vivie De Regie [114], S. Dean [76], W.J. Dearnaley [70], R. Debbe [24], C. Debenedetti [45], D.V. Dedovich [64], J. Degenhardt [119], M. Dehchar [117], C. Del Papa [163a,163c], J. Del Peso [79], T. Del Prete [121a,121b], T. Delemontex [55], M. Deliyergiyev [73], A. Dell'Acqua [29], L. Dell'Asta [21], M. Della Pietra [101a,i], D. della Volpe [101a,101b], M. Delmastro [4], N. Delruelle [29], P.A. Delsart [55], C. Deluca [147], S. Demers [174], M. Demichev [64], B. Demirkoz [11,k], J. Deng [162], S.P. Denisov [127], D. Derendarz [38], J.E. Derkaoui [134d], F. Derue [77], P. Dervan [72], K. Desch [20], E. Devetak [147], P.O. Deviveiros [104], A. Dewhurst [128], B. DeWilde [147], S. Dhaliwal [157], R. Dhullipudi [24,l], A. Di Ciaccio [132a,132b], L. Di Ciaccio [4], A. Di Girolamo [29], B. Di Girolamo [29], S. Di Luise [133a,133b], A. Di Mattia [171], B. Di Micco [29], R. Di Nardo [47], A. Di Simone [132a,132b], R. Di Sipio [19a,19b], M.A. Diaz [31a], F. Diblen [18c], E.B. Diehl [86], J. Dietrich [41], T.A. Dietzsch [58a], S. Diglio [85], K. Dindar Yagci [39], J. Dingfelder [20], C. Dionisi [131a,131b], P. Dita [25a], S. Dita [25a], F. Dittus [29], F. Djama [82], T. Djobava [51b], M.A.B. do Vale [23c], A. Do Valle Wemans [123a], T.K.O. Doan [4], M. Dobbs [84], R. Dobinson [29,∗], D. Dobos [29], E. Dobson [29,m], J. Dodd [34], C. Doglioni [49], T. Doherty [53], Y. Doi [65,∗], J. Dolejsi [125], I. Dolenc [73], Z. Dolezal [125],

B.A. Dolgoshein [95,∗], T. Dohmae [154], M. Donadelli [23d], M. Donega [119], J. Donini [33], J. Dopke [29], A. Doria [101a],
A. Dos Anjos [171], M. Dosil [11], A. Dotti [121a,121b], M.T. Dova [69], J.D. Dowell [17], A.D. Doxiadis [104], A.T. Doyle [53],
Z. Drasal [125], J. Drees [173], N. Dressnandt [119], H. Drevermann [29], C. Driouichi [35], M. Dris [9], J. Dubbert [98],
S. Dube [14], E. Duchovni [170], G. Duckeck [97], A. Dudarev [29], F. Dudziak [63], M. Dührssen [29], I.P. Duerdoth [81],
L. Duflot [114], M-A. Dufour [84], M. Dunford [29], H. Duran Yildiz [3a], R. Duxfield [138], M. Dwuznik [37],
F. Dydak [29], M. Düren [52], W.L. Ebenstein [44], J. Ebke [97], S. Eckweiler [80], K. Edmonds [80], C.A. Edwards [75],
N.C. Edwards [53], W. Ehrenfeld [41], T. Ehrich [98], T. Eifert [142], G. Eigen [13], K. Einsweiler [14], E. Eisenhandler [74],
T. Ekelof [165], M. El Kacimi [134c], M. Ellert [165], S. Elles [4], F. Ellinghaus [80], K. Ellis [74], N. Ellis [29],
J. Elmsheuser [97], M. Elsing [29], D. Emeliyanov [128], R. Engelmann [147], A. Engl [97], B. Epp [61], A. Eppig [86],
J. Erdmann [54], A. Ereditato [16], D. Eriksson [145a], J. Ernst [1], M. Ernst [24], J. Ernwein [135], D. Errede [164],
S. Errede [164], E. Ertel [80], M. Escalier [114], C. Escobar [122], X. Espinal Curull [11], B. Esposito [47], F. Etienne [82],
A.I. Etienvre [135], E. Etzion [152], D. Evangelakou [54], H. Evans [60], L. Fabbri [19a,19b], C. Fabre [29],
R.M. Fakhrutdinov [127], S. Falciano [131a], Y. Fang [171], M. Fanti [88a,88b], A. Farbin [7], A. Farilla [133a], J. Farley [147],
T. Farooque [157], S.M. Farrington [117], P. Farthouat [29], P. Fassnacht [29], D. Fassouliotis [8], B. Fatholahzadeh [157],
A. Favareto [88a,88b], L. Fayard [114], S. Fazio [36a,36b], R. Febbraro [33], P. Federic [143a], O.L. Fedin [120],
W. Fedorko [87], M. Fehling-Kaschek [48], L. Feligioni [82], D. Fellmann [5], C. Feng [32d], E.J. Feng [30],
A.B. Fenyuk [127], J. Ferencei [143b], J. Ferland [92], W. Fernando [108], S. Ferrag [53], J. Ferrando [53], V. Ferrara [41],
A. Ferrari [165], P. Ferrari [104], R. Ferrari [118a], D.E. Ferreira de Lima [53], A. Ferrer [166], M.L. Ferrer [47],
D. Ferrere [49], C. Ferretti [86], A. Ferretto Parodi [50a,50b], M. Fiascaris [30], F. Fiedler [80], A. Filipčič [73],
A. Filippas [9], F. Filthaut [103], M. Fincke-Keeler [168], M.C.N. Fiolhais [123a,h], L. Fiorini [166], A. Firan [39],
G. Fischer [41], P. Fischer [20], M.J. Fisher [108], M. Flechl [48], I. Fleck [140], J. Fleckner [80], P. Fleischmann [172],
S. Fleischmann [173], T. Flick [173], A. Floderus [78], L.R. Flores Castillo [171], M.J. Flowerdew [98], M. Fokitis [9],
T. Fonseca Martin [16], D.A. Forbush [137], A. Formica [135], A. Forti [81], D. Fortin [158a], J.M. Foster [81],
D. Fournier [114], A. Foussat [29], A.J. Fowler [44], K. Fowler [136], H. Fox [70], P. Francavilla [11], S. Franchino [118a,118b],
D. Francis [29], T. Frank [170], M. Franklin [57], S. Franz [29], M. Fraternali [118a,118b], S. Fratina [119], S.T. French [27],
F. Friedrich [43], R. Froeschl [29], D. Froidevaux [29], J.A. Frost [27], C. Fukunaga [155], E. Fullana Torregrosa [29],
J. Fuster [166], C. Gabaldon [29], O. Gabizon [170], T. Gadfort [24], S. Gadomski [49], G. Gagliardi [50a,50b], P. Gagnon [60],
C. Galea [97], E.J. Gallas [117], V. Gallo [16], B.J. Gallop [128], P. Gallus [124], K.K. Gan [108], Y.S. Gao [142,e],
V.A. Gapienko [127], A. Gaponenko [14], F. Garberson [174], M. Garcia-Sciveres [14], C. García [166],
J.E. García Navarro [166], R.W. Gardner [30], N. Garelli [29], H. Garitaonandia [104], V. Garonne [29], J. Garvey [17],
C. Gatti [47], G. Gaudio [118a], B. Gaur [140], L. Gauthier [135], I.L. Gavrilenko [93], C. Gay [167], G. Gaycken [20],
J-C. Gayde [29], E.N. Gazis [9], P. Ge [32d], C.N.P. Gee [128], D.A.A. Geerts [104], Ch. Geich-Gimbel [20],
K. Gellerstedt [145a,145b], C. Gemme [50a], A. Gemmell [53], M.H. Genest [55], S. Gentile [131a,131b], M. George [54],
S. George [75], P. Gerlach [173], A. Gershon [152], C. Geweniger [58a], H. Ghazlane [134b], N. Ghodbane [33],
B. Giacobbe [19a], S. Giagu [131a,131b], V. Giakoumopoulou [8], V. Giangiobbe [11], F. Gianotti [29], B. Gibbard [24],
A. Gibson [157], S.M. Gibson [29], L.M. Gilbert [117], V. Gilewsky [90], D. Gillberg [28], A.R. Gillman [128],
D.M. Gingrich [2,d], J. Ginzburg [152], N. Giokaris [8], M.P. Giordani [163c], R. Giordano [101a,101b], F.M. Giorgi [15],
P. Giovannini [98], P.F. Giraud [135], D. Giugni [88a], M. Giunta [92], P. Giusti [19a], B.K. Gjelsten [116], L.K. Gladilin [96],
C. Glasman [79], J. Glatzer [48], A. Glazov [41], K.W. Glitza [173], G.L. Glonti [64], J.R. Goddard [74], J. Godfrey [141],
J. Godlewski [29], M. Goebel [41], T. Göpfert [43], C. Goeringer [80], C. Gössling [42], T. Göttfert [98], S. Goldfarb [86],
T. Golling [174], A. Gomes [123a,b], L.S. Gomez Fajardo [41], R. Gonçalo [75],
J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa [41], L. Gonella [20], A. Gonidec [29], S. Gonzalez [171],
S. González de la Hoz [166], G. Gonzalez Parra [11], M.L. Gonzalez Silva [26], S. Gonzalez-Sevilla [49],
J.J. Goodson [147], L. Goossens [29], P.A. Gorbounov [94], H.A. Gordon [24], I. Gorelov [102], G. Gorfine [173],
B. Gorini [29], E. Gorini [71a,71b], A. Gorišek [73], E. Gornicki [38], S.A. Gorokhov [127], V.N. Goryachev [127],
B. Gosdzik [41], M. Gosselink [104], M.I. Gostkin [64], I. Gough Eschrich [162], M. Gouighri [134a], D. Goujdami [134c],
M.P. Goulette [49], A.G. Goussiou [137], C. Goy [4], S. Gozpinar [22], I. Grabowska-Bold [37], P. Grafström [29],
K-J. Grahn [41], F. Grancagnolo [71a], S. Grancagnolo [15], V. Grassi [147], V. Gratchev [120], N. Grau [34], H.M. Gray [29],
J.A. Gray [147], E. Graziani [133a], O.G. Grebenyuk [120], T. Greenshaw [72], Z.D. Greenwood [24,l], K. Gregersen [35],
I.M. Gregor [41], P. Grenier [142], J. Griffiths [137], N. Grigalashvili [64], A.A. Grillo [136], S. Grinstein [11],
Y.V. Grishkevich [96], J.-F. Grivaz [114], M. Groh [98], E. Gross [170], J. Grosse-Knetter [54], J. Groth-Jensen [170],
K. Grybel [140], V.J. Guarino [5], D. Guest [174], C. Guicheney [33], A. Guida [71a,71b], S. Guindon [54], H. Guler [84,n],

J. Gunther [124], B. Guo [157], J. Guo [34], A. Gupta [30], Y. Gusakov [64], V.N. Gushchin [127], P. Gutierrez [110], N. Guttman [152], O. Gutzwiller [171], C. Guyot [135], C. Gwenlan [117], C.B. Gwilliam [72], A. Haas [142], S. Haas [29], C. Haber [14], H.K. Hadavand [39], D.R. Hadley [17], P. Haefner [98], F. Hahn [29], S. Haider [29], Z. Hajduk [38], H. Hakobyan [175], D. Hall [117], J. Haller [54], K. Hamacher [173], P. Hamal [112], M. Hamer [54], A. Hamilton [144b,o], S. Hamilton [160], H. Han [32a], L. Han [32b], K. Hanagaki [115], K. Hanawa [159], M. Hance [14], C. Handel [80], P. Hanke [58a], J.R. Hansen [35], J.B. Hansen [35], J.D. Hansen [35], P.H. Hansen [35], P. Hansson [142], K. Hara [159], G.A. Hare [136], T. Harenberg [173], S. Harkusha [89], D. Harper [86], R.D. Harrington [45], O.M. Harris [137], K. Harrison [17], J. Hartert [48], F. Hartjes [104], T. Haruyama [65], A. Harvey [56], S. Hasegawa [100], Y. Hasegawa [139], S. Hassani [135], M. Hatch [29], D. Hauff [98], S. Haug [16], M. Hauschild [29], R. Hauser [87], M. Havranek [20], B.M. Hawes [117], C.M. Hawkes [17], R.J. Hawkings [29], A.D. Hawkins [78], D. Hawkins [162], T. Hayakawa [66], T. Hayashi [159], D. Hayden [75], H.S. Hayward [72], S.J. Haywood [128], E. Hazen [21], M. He [32d], S.J. Head [17], V. Hedberg [78], L. Heelan [7], S. Heim [87], B. Heinemann [14], S. Heisterkamp [35], L. Helary [4], C. Heller [97], M. Heller [29], S. Hellman [145a,145b], D. Hellmich [20], C. Helsens [11], R.C.W. Henderson [70], M. Henke [58a], A. Henrichs [54], A.M. Henriques Correia [29], S. Henrot-Versille [114], F. Henry-Couannier [82], C. Hensel [54], T. Henß [173], C.M. Hernandez [7], Y. Hernández Jiménez [166], R. Herrberg [15], A.D. Hershenhorn [151], G. Herten [48], R. Hertenberger [97], L. Hervas [29], G.G. Hesketh [76], N.P. Hessey [104], E. Higón-Rodriguez [166], D. Hill [5,*], J.C. Hill [27], N. Hill [5], K.H. Hiller [41], S. Hillert [20], S.J. Hillier [17], I. Hinchliffe [14], E. Hines [119], M. Hirose [115], F. Hirsch [42], D. Hirschbuehl [173], J. Hobbs [147], N. Hod [152], M.C. Hodgkinson [138], P. Hodgson [138], A. Hoecker [29], M.R. Hoeferkamp [102], J. Hoffman [39], D. Hoffmann [82], M. Hohlfeld [80], M. Holder [140], S.O. Holmgren [145a], T. Holy [126], J.L. Holzbauer [87], Y. Homma [66], T.M. Hong [119], L. Hooft van Huysduynen [107], T. Horazdovsky [126], C. Horn [142], S. Horner [48], J-Y. Hostachy [55], S. Hou [150], M.A. Houlden [72], A. Hoummada [134a], J. Howarth [81], D.F. Howell [117], I. Hristova [15], J. Hrivnac [114], I. Hruska [124], T. Hryn'ova [4], P.J. Hsu [80], S.-C. Hsu [14], G.S. Huang [110], Z. Hubacek [126], F. Hubaut [82], F. Huegging [20], A. Huettmann [41], T.B. Huffman [117], E.W. Hughes [34], G. Hughes [70], R.E. Hughes-Jones [81], M. Huhtinen [29], P. Hurst [57], M. Hurwitz [14], U. Husemann [41], N. Huseynov [64,p], J. Huston [87], J. Huth [57], G. Iacobucci [49], G. Iakovidis [9], M. Ibbotson [81], I. Ibragimov [140], R. Ichimiya [66], L. Iconomidou-Fayard [114], J. Idarraga [114], P. Iengo [101a], O. Igonkina [104], Y. Ikegami [65], M. Ikeno [65], Y. Ilchenko [39], D. Iliadis [153], N. Ilic [157], M. Imori [154], T. Ince [20], J. Inigo-Golfin [29], P. Ioannou [8], M. Iodice [133a], V. Ippolito [131a,131b], A. Irles Quiles [166], C. Isaksson [165], A. Ishikawa [66], M. Ishino [67], R. Ishmukhametov [39], C. Issever [117], S. Istin [18a], A.V. Ivashin [127], W. Iwanski [38], H. Iwasaki [65], J.M. Izen [40], V. Izzo [101a], B. Jackson [119], J.N. Jackson [72], P. Jackson [142], M.R. Jaekel [29], V. Jain [60], K. Jakobs [48], S. Jakobsen [35], J. Jakubek [126], D.K. Jana [110], E. Jankowski [157], E. Jansen [76], H. Jansen [29], A. Jantsch [98], M. Janus [20], G. Jarlskog [78], L. Jeanty [57], K. Jelen [37], I. Jen-La Plante [30], P. Jenni [29], A. Jeremie [4], P. Jež [35], S. Jézéquel [4], M.K. Jha [19a], H. Ji [171], W. Ji [80], J. Jia [147], Y. Jiang [32b], M. Jimenez Belenguer [41], G. Jin [32b], S. Jin [32a], O. Jinnouchi [156], M.D. Joergensen [35], D. Joffe [39], L.G. Johansen [13], M. Johansen [145a,145b], K.E. Johansson [145a], P. Johansson [138], S. Johnert [41], K.A. Johns [6], K. Jon-And [145a,145b], G. Jones [117], R.W.L. Jones [70], T.W. Jones [76], T.J. Jones [72], O. Jonsson [29], C. Joram [29], P.M. Jorge [123a], J. Joseph [14], J. Jovicevic [146], T. Jovin [12b], X. Ju [171], C.A. Jung [42], R.M. Jungst [29], V. Juranek [124], P. Jussel [61], A. Juste Rozas [11], V.V. Kabachenko [127], S. Kabana [16], M. Kaci [166], A. Kaczmarska [38], P. Kadlecik [35], M. Kado [114], H. Kagan [108], M. Kagan [57], S. Kaiser [98], E. Kajomovitz [151], S. Kalinin [173], L.V. Kalinovskaya [64], S. Kama [39], N. Kanaya [154], M. Kaneda [29], S. Kaneti [27], T. Kanno [156], V.A. Kantserov [95], J. Kanzaki [65], B. Kaplan [174], A. Kapliy [30], J. Kaplon [29], D. Kar [43], M. Karagounis [20], M. Karagoz [117], M. Karnevskiy [41], K. Karr [5], V. Kartvelishvili [70], A.N. Karyukhin [127], L. Kashif [171], G. Kasieczka [58b], R.D. Kass [108], A. Kastanas [13], M. Kataoka [4], Y. Kataoka [154], E. Katsoufis [9], J. Katzy [41], V. Kaushik [6], K. Kawagoe [66], T. Kawamoto [154], G. Kawamura [80], M.S. Kayl [104], V.A. Kazanin [106], M.Y. Kazarinov [64], R. Keeler [168], R. Kehoe [39], M. Keil [54], G.D. Kekelidze [64], J. Kennedy [97], C.J. Kenney [142], M. Kenyon [53], O. Kepka [124], N. Kerschen [29], B.P. Keršvan [73], S. Kersten [173], K. Kessoku [154], J. Keung [157], F. Khalil-zada [10], H. Khandanyan [164], A. Khanov [111], D. Kharchenko [64], A. Khodinov [95], A.G. Kholodenko [127], A. Khomich [58a], T.J. Khoo [27], G. Khoriauli [20], A. Khoroshilov [173], N. Khovanskiy [64], V. Khovanskiy [94], E. Khramov [64], J. Khubua [51b], H. Kim [145a,145b], M.S. Kim [2], S.H. Kim [159], N. Kimura [169], O. Kind [15], B.T. King [72], M. King [66], R.S.B. King [117], J. Kirk [128], L.E. Kirsch [22], A.E. Kiryunin [98], T. Kishimoto [66], D. Kisielewska [37], T. Kittelmann [122], A.M. Kiver [127], E. Kladiva [143b], J. Klaiber-Lodewigs [42], M. Klein [72], U. Klein [72], K. Kleinknecht [80], M. Klemetti [84], A. Klier [170], P. Klimek [145a,145b], A. Klimentov [24],

R. Klingenberg [42], J.A. Klinger [81], E.B. Klinkby [35], T. Klioutchnikova [29], P.F. Klok [103], S. Klous [104], E.-E. Kluge [58a], T. Kluge [72], P. Kluit [104], S. Kluth [98], N.S. Knecht [157], E. Kneringer [61], J. Knobloch [29], E.B.F.G. Knoops [82], A. Knue [54], B.R. Ko [44], T. Kobayashi [154], M. Kobel [43], M. Kocian [142], P. Kodys [125], K. Köneke [29], A.C. König [103], S. Koenig [80], L. Köpke [80], F. Koetsveld [103], P. Koevesarki [20], T. Koffas [28], E. Koffeman [104], L.A. Kogan [117], F. Kohn [54], Z. Kohout [126], T. Kohriki [65], T. Koi [142], T. Kokott [20], G.M. Kolachev [106], H. Kolanoski [15], V. Kolesnikov [64], I. Koletsou [88a], J. Koll [87], M. Kollefrath [48], S.D. Kolya [81], A.A. Komar [93], Y. Komori [154], T. Kondo [65], T. Kono [41,q], A.I. Kononov [48], R. Konoplich [107,r], N. Konstantinidis [76], A. Kootz [173], S. Koperny [37], K. Korcyl [38], K. Kordas [153], V. Koreshev [127], A. Korn [117], A. Korol [106], I. Korolkov [11], E.V. Korolkova [138], V.A. Korotkov [127], O. Kortner [98], S. Kortner [98], V.V. Kostyukhin [20], M.J. Kotamäki [29], S. Kotov [98], V.M. Kotov [64], A. Kotwal [44], C. Kourkoumelis [8], V. Kouskoura [153], A. Koutsman [158a], R. Kowalewski [168], T.Z. Kowalski [37], W. Kozanecki [135], A.S. Kozhin [127], V. Kral [126], V.A. Kramarenko [96], G. Kramberger [73], M.W. Krasny [77], A. Krasznahorkay [107], J. Kraus [87], J.K. Kraus [20], A. Kreisel [152], F. Krejci [126], J. Kretzschmar [72], N. Krieger [54], P. Krieger [157], K. Kroeninger [54], H. Kroha [98], J. Kroll [119], J. Kroseberg [20], J. Krstic [12a], U. Kruchonak [64], H. Krüger [20], T. Kruker [16], N. Krumnack [63], Z.V. Krumshteyn [64], A. Kruth [20], T. Kubota [85], S. Kuday [3a], S. Kuehn [48], A. Kugel [58c], T. Kuhl [41], D. Kuhn [61], V. Kukhtin [64], Y. Kulchitsky [89], S. Kuleshov [31b], C. Kummer [97], M. Kuna [77], N. Kundu [117], J. Kunkle [119], A. Kupco [124], H. Kurashige [66], M. Kurata [159], Y.A. Kurochkin [89], V. Kus [124], E.S. Kuwertz [146], M. Kuze [156], J. Kvita [141], R. Kwee [15], A. La Rosa [49], L. La Rotonda [36a,36b], L. Labarga [79], J. Labbe [4], S. Lablak [134a], C. Lacasta [166], F. Lacava [131a,131b], H. Lacker [15], D. Lacour [77], V.R. Lacuesta [166], E. Ladygin [64], R. Lafaye [4], B. Laforge [77], T. Lagouri [79], S. Lai [48], E. Laisne [55], M. Lamanna [29], C.L. Lampen [6], W. Lampl [6], E. Lancon [135], U. Landgraf [48], M.P.J. Landon [74], J.L. Lane [81], C. Lange [41], A.J. Lankford [162], F. Lanni [24], K. Lantzsch [173], S. Laplace [77], C. Lapoire [20], J.F. Laporte [135], T. Lari [88a], A.V. Larionov [127], A. Larner [117], C. Lasseur [29], M. Lassnig [29], P. Laurelli [47], V. Lavorini [36a,36b], W. Lavrijsen [14], P. Laycock [72], A.B. Lazarev [64], O. Le Dortz [77], E. Le Guirriec [82], C. Le Maner [157], E. Le Menedeu [9], C. Lebel [92], T. LeCompte [5], F. Ledroit-Guillon [55], H. Lee [104], J.S.H. Lee [115], S.C. Lee [150], L. Lee [174], M. Lefebvre [168], M. Legendre [135], A. Leger [49], B.C. LeGeyt [119], F. Legger [97], C. Leggett [14], M. Lehmacher [20], G. Lehmann Miotto [29], X. Lei [6], M.A.L. Leite [23d], R. Leitner [125], D. Lellouch [170], M. Leltchouk [34], B. Lemmer [54], V. Lendermann [58a], K.J.C. Leney [144b], T. Lenz [104], G. Lenzen [173], B. Lenzi [29], K. Leonhardt [43], S. Leontsinis [9], C. Leroy [92], J-R. Lessard [168], J. Lesser [145a], C.G. Lester [27], A. Leung Fook Cheong [171], J. Levêque [4], D. Levin [86], L.J. Levinson [170], M.S. Levitski [127], A. Lewis [117], G.H. Lewis [107], A.M. Leyko [20], M. Leyton [15], B. Li [82], H. Li [171,s], S. Li [32b,t], X. Li [86], Z. Liang [117,u], H. Liao [33], B. Liberti [132a], P. Lichard [29], M. Lichtnecker [97], K. Lie [164], W. Liebig [13], R. Lifshitz [151], C. Limbach [20], A. Limosani [85], M. Limper [62], S.C. Lin [150,v], F. Linde [104], J.T. Linnemann [87], E. Lipeles [119], L. Lipinsky [124], A. Lipniacka [13], T.M. Liss [164], D. Lissauer [24], A. Lister [49], A.M. Litke [136], C. Liu [28], D. Liu [150], H. Liu [86], J.B. Liu [86], M. Liu [32b], Y. Liu [32b], M. Livan [118a,118b], S.S.A. Livermore [117], A. Lleres [55], J. Llorente Merino [79], S.L. Lloyd [74], E. Lobodzinska [41], P. Loch [6], W.S. Lockman [136], T. Loddenkoetter [20], F.K. Loebinger [81], A. Loginov [174], C.W. Loh [167], T. Lohse [15], K. Lohwasser [48], M. Lokajicek [124], J. Loken [117], V.P. Lombardo [4], R.E. Long [70], L. Lopes [123a], D. Lopez Mateos [57], J. Lorenz [97], N. Lorenzo Martinez [114], M. Losada [161], P. Loscutoff [14], F. Lo Sterzo [131a,131b], M.J. Losty [158a], X. Lou [40], A. Lounis [114], K.F. Loureiro [161], J. Love [21], P.A. Love [70], A.J. Lowe [142,e], F. Lu [32a], H.J. Lubatti [137], C. Luci [131a,131b], A. Lucotte [55], A. Ludwig [43], D. Ludwig [41], I. Ludwig [48], J. Ludwig [48], F. Luehring [60], G. Luijckx [104], D. Lumb [48], L. Luminari [131a], E. Lund [116], B. Lund-Jensen [146], B. Lundberg [78], J. Lundberg [145a,145b], J. Lundquist [35], M. Lungwitz [80], G. Lutz [98], D. Lynn [24], J. Lys [14], E. Lytken [78], H. Ma [24], L.L. Ma [171], J.A. Macana Goia [92], G. Maccarrone [47], A. Macchiolo [98], B. Maček [73], J. Machado Miguens [123a], R. Mackeprang [35], R.J. Madaras [14], W.F. Mader [43], R. Maenner [58c], T. Maeno [24], P. Mättig [173], S. Mättig [41], L. Magnoni [29], E. Magradze [54], Y. Mahalalel [152], K. Mahboubi [48], G. Mahout [17], C. Maiani [131a,131b], C. Maidantchik [23a], A. Maio [123a,b], S. Majewski [24], Y. Makida [65], N. Makovec [114], P. Mal [135], B. Malaescu [29], Pa. Malecki [38], P. Malecki [38], V.P. Maleev [120], F. Malek [55], U. Mallik [62], D. Malon [5], C. Malone [142], S. Maltezos [9], V. Malyshev [106], S. Malyukov [29], R. Mameghani [97], J. Mamuzic [12b], A. Manabe [65], L. Mandelli [88a], I. Mandić [73], R. Mandrysch [15], J. Maneira [123a], P.S. Mangeard [87], L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho [23a], I.D. Manjavidze [64], A. Mann [54], P.M. Manning [136], A. Manousakis-Katsikakis [8], B. Mansoulie [135], A. Manz [98], A. Mapelli [29], L. Mapelli [29], L. March [79], J.F. Marchand [28], F. Marchese [132a,132b], G. Marchiori [77], M. Marcisovsky [124], C.P. Marino [168],

F. Marroquim [23a], R. Marshall [81], Z. Marshall [29], F.K. Martens [157], S. Marti-Garcia [166], A.J. Martin [174], B. Martin [29], B. Martin [87], F.F. Martin [119], J.P. Martin [92], Ph. Martin [55], T.A. Martin [17], V.J. Martin [45], B. Martin dit Latour [49], S. Martin-Haugh [148], M. Martinez [11], V. Martinez Outschoorn [57], A.C. Martyniuk [168], M. Marx [81], F. Marzano [131a], A. Marzin [110], L. Masetti [80], T. Mashimo [154], R. Mashinistov [93], J. Masik [81], A.L. Maslennikov [106], I. Massa [19a,19b], G. Massaro [104], N. Massol [4], P. Mastrandrea [131a,131b], A. Mastroberardino [36a,36b], T. Masubuchi [154], P. Matricon [114], H. Matsumoto [154], H. Matsunaga [154], T. Matsushita [66], C. Mattravers [117,c], J.M. Maugain [29], J. Maurer [82], S.J. Maxfield [72], D.A. Maximov [106,f], E.N. May [5], A. Mayne [138], R. Mazini [150], M. Mazur [20], M. Mazzanti [88a], S.P. Mc Kee [86], A. McCarn [164], R.L. McCarthy [147], T.G. McCarthy [28], N.A. McCubbin [128], K.W. McFarlane [56], J.A. Mcfayden [138], H. McGlone [53], G. Mchedlidze [51b], R.A. McLaren [29], T. Mclaughlan [17], S.J. McMahon [128], R.A. McPherson [168,j], A. Meade [83], J. Mechnich [104], M. Mechtel [173], M. Medinnis [41], R. Meera-Lebbai [110], T. Meguro [115], R. Mehdiyev [92], S. Mehlhase [35], A. Mehta [72], K. Meier [58a], B. Meirose [78], C. Melachrinos [30], B.R. Mellado Garcia [171], L. Mendoza Navas [161], Z. Meng [150,s], A. Mengarelli [19a,19b], S. Menke [98], C. Menot [29], E. Meoni [11], K.M. Mercurio [57], P. Mermod [49], L. Merola [101a,101b], C. Meroni [88a], F.S. Merritt [30], H. Merritt [108], A. Messina [29], J. Metcalfe [102], A.S. Mete [63], C. Meyer [80], C. Meyer [30], J-P. Meyer [135], J. Meyer [172], J. Meyer [54], T.C. Meyer [29], W.T. Meyer [63], J. Miao [32d], S. Michal [29], L. Micu [25a], R.P. Middleton [128], S. Migas [72], L. Mijović [41], G. Mikenberg [170], M. Mikestikova [124], M. Mikuž [73], D.W. Miller [30], R.J. Miller [87], W.J. Mills [167], C. Mills [57], A. Milov [170], D.A. Milstead [145a,145b], D. Milstein [170], A.A. Minaenko [127], M. Miñano Moya [166], I.A. Minashvili [64], A.I. Mincer [107], B. Mindur [37], M. Mineev [64], Y. Ming [171], L.M. Mir [11], G. Mirabelli [131a], L. Miralles Verge [11], A. Misiejuk [75], J. Mitrevski [136], G.Y. Mitrofanov [127], V.A. Mitsou [166], S. Mitsui [65], P.S. Miyagawa [138], K. Miyazaki [66], J.U. Mjörnmark [78], T. Moa [145a,145b], P. Mockett [137], S. Moed [57], V. Moeller [27], K. Mönig [41], N. Möser [20], S. Mohapatra [147], W. Mohr [48], S. Mohrdieck-Möck [98], A.M. Moisseev [127,*], R. Moles-Valls [166], J. Molina-Perez [29], J. Monk [76], E. Monnier [82], S. Montesano [88a,88b], F. Monticelli [69], S. Monzani [19a,19b], R.W. Moore [2], G.F. Moorhead [85], C. Mora Herrera [49], A. Moraes [53], N. Morange [135], J. Morel [54], G. Morello [36a,36b], D. Moreno [80], M. Moreno Llácer [166], P. Morettini [50a], M. Morgenstern [43], M. Morii [57], J. Morin [74], A.K. Morley [29], G. Mornacchi [29], S.V. Morozov [95], J.D. Morris [74], L. Morvaj [100], H.G. Moser [98], M. Mosidze [51b], J. Moss [108], R. Mount [142], E. Mountricha [9,w], S.V. Mouraviev [93], E.J.W. Moyse [83], M. Mudrinic [12b], F. Mueller [58a], J. Mueller [122], K. Mueller [20], T.A. Müller [97], T. Mueller [80], D. Muenstermann [29], A. Muir [167], Y. Munwes [152], W.J. Murray [128], I. Mussche [104], E. Musto [101a,101b], A.G. Myagkov [127], M. Myska [124], J. Nadal [11], K. Nagai [159], K. Nagano [65], A. Nagarkar [108], Y. Nagasaka [59], M. Nagel [98], A.M. Nairz [29], Y. Nakahama [29], K. Nakamura [154], T. Nakamura [154], I. Nakano [109], G. Nanava [20], A. Napier [160], R. Narayan [58b], M. Nash [76,c], N.R. Nation [21], T. Nattermann [20], T. Naumann [41], G. Navarro [161], H.A. Neal [86], E. Nebot [79], P.Yu. Nechaeva [93], T.J. Neep [81], A. Negri [118a,118b], G. Negri [29], S. Nektarijevic [49], A. Nelson [162], S. Nelson [142], T.K. Nelson [142], S. Nemecek [124], P. Nemethy [107], A.A. Nepomuceno [23a], M. Nessi [29,x], M.S. Neubauer [164], A. Neusiedl [80], R.M. Neves [107], P. Nevski [24], P.R. Newman [17], V. Nguyen Thi Hong [135], R.B. Nickerson [117], R. Nicolaidou [135], L. Nicolas [138], B. Nicquevert [29], F. Niedercorn [114], J. Nielsen [136], T. Niinikoski [29], N. Nikiforou [34], A. Nikiforov [15], V. Nikolaenko [127], K. Nikolaev [64], I. Nikolic-Audit [77], K. Nikolics [49], K. Nikolopoulos [24], H. Nilsen [48], P. Nilsson [7], Y. Ninomiya [154], A. Nisati [131a], T. Nishiyama [66], R. Nisius [98], L. Nodulman [5], M. Nomachi [115], I. Nomidis [153], M. Nordberg [29], B. Nordkvist [145a,145b], P.R. Norton [128], J. Novakova [125], M. Nozaki [65], L. Nozka [112], I.M. Nugent [158a], A.-E. Nuncio-Quiroz [20], G. Nunes Hanninger [85], T. Nunnemann [97], E. Nurse [76], B.J. O'Brien [45], S.W. O'Neale [17,*], D.C. O'Neil [141], V. O'Shea [53], L.B. Oakes [97], F.G. Oakham [28,d], H. Oberlack [98], J. Ocariz [77], A. Ochi [66], S. Oda [154], S. Odaka [65], J. Odier [82], H. Ogren [60], A. Oh [81], S.H. Oh [44], C.C. Ohm [145a,145b], T. Ohshima [100], H. Ohshita [139], T. Ohsugi [177], S. Okada [66], H. Okawa [162], Y. Okumura [100], T. Okuyama [154], A. Olariu [25a], M. Olcese [50a], A.G. Olchevski [64], S.A. Olivares Pino [31a], M. Oliveira [123a,h], D. Oliveira Damazio [24], E. Oliver Garcia [166], D. Olivito [119], A. Olszewski [38], J. Olszowska [38], C. Omachi [66], A. Onofre [123a,y], P.U.E. Onyisi [30], C.J. Oram [158a], M.J. Oreglia [30], Y. Oren [152], D. Orestano [133a,133b], I. Orlov [106], C. Oropeza Barrera [53], R.S. Orr [157], B. Osculati [50a,50b], R. Ospanov [119], C. Osuna [11], G. Otero y Garzon [26], J.P. Ottersbach [104], M. Ouchrif [134d], E.A. Ouellette [168], F. Ould-Saada [116], A. Ouraou [135], Q. Ouyang [32a], A. Ovcharova [14], M. Owen [81], S. Owen [138], V.E. Ozcan [18a], N. Ozturk [7], A. Pacheco Pages [11], C. Padilla Aranda [11], S. Pagan Griso [14], E. Paganis [138], F. Paige [24], P. Pais [83], K. Pajchel [116], G. Palacino [158b], C.P. Paleari [6],

S. Palestini [29], D. Pallin [33], A. Palma [123a], J.D. Palmer [17], Y.B. Pan [171], E. Panagiotopoulou [9], B. Panes [31a],
N. Panikashvili [86], S. Panitkin [24], D. Pantea [25a], M. Panuskova [124], V. Paolone [122], A. Papadelis [145a],
Th.D. Papadopoulou [9], A. Paramonov [5], D. Paredes Hernandez [33], W. Park [24,z], M.A. Parker [27],
F. Parodi [50a,50b], J.A. Parsons [34], U. Parzefall [48], E. Pasqualucci [131a], S. Passaggio [50a], A. Passeri [133a],
F. Pastore [133a,133b], Fr. Pastore [75], G. Pásztor [49,aa], S. Pataraia [173], N. Patel [149], J.R. Pater [81],
S. Patricelli [101a,101b], T. Pauly [29], M. Pecsy [143a], M.I. Pedraza Morales [171], S.V. Peleganchuk [106], H. Peng [32b],
R. Pengo [29], B. Penning [30], A. Penson [34], J. Penwell [60], M. Perantoni [23a], K. Perez [34,ab],
T. Perez Cavalcanti [41], E. Perez Codina [11], M.T. Pérez García-Estañ [166], V. Perez Reale [34], L. Perini [88a,88b],
H. Pernegger [29], R. Perrino [71a], P. Perrodo [4], S. Persembe [3a], A. Perus [114], V.D. Peshekhonov [64], K. Peters [29],
B.A. Petersen [29], J. Petersen [29], T.C. Petersen [35], E. Petit [4], A. Petridis [153], C. Petridou [153], E. Petrolo [131a],
F. Petrucci [133a,133b], D. Petschull [41], M. Petteni [141], R. Pezoa [31b], A. Phan [85], P.W. Phillips [128],
G. Piacquadio [29], E. Piccaro [74], M. Piccinini [19a,19b], S.M. Piec [41], R. Piegaia [26], D.T. Pignotti [108],
J.E. Pilcher [30], A.D. Pilkington [81], J. Pina [123a,b], M. Pinamonti [163a,163c], A. Pinder [117], J.L. Pinfold [2],
J. Ping [32c], B. Pinto [123a], O. Pirotte [29], C. Pizio [88a,88b], M. Plamondon [168], M.-A. Pleier [24], A.V. Pleskach [127],
A. Poblaguev [24], S. Poddar [58a], F. Podlyski [33], L. Poggioli [114], T. Poghosyan [20], M. Pohl [49], F. Polci [55],
G. Polesello [118a], A. Policicchio [36a,36b], A. Polini [19a], J. Poll [74], V. Polychronakos [24], D.M. Pomarede [135],
D. Pomeroy [22], K. Pommès [29], L. Pontecorvo [131a], B.G. Pope [87], G.A. Popeneciu [25a], D.S. Popovic [12a],
A. Poppleton [29], X. Portell Bueso [29], C. Posch [21], G.E. Pospelov [98], S. Pospisil [126], I.N. Potrap [98],
C.J. Potter [148], C.T. Potter [113], G. Poulard [29], J. Poveda [171], V. Pozdnyakov [64], R. Prabhu [76], P. Pralavorio [82],
A. Pranko [14], S. Prasad [57], R. Pravahan [7], S. Prell [63], K. Pretzl [16], L. Pribyl [29], D. Price [60], J. Price [72],
L.E. Price [5], M.J. Price [29], D. Prieur [122], M. Primavera [71a], K. Prokofiev [107], F. Prokoshin [31b],
S. Protopopescu [24], J. Proudfoot [5], X. Prudent [43], M. Przybycien [37], H. Przysiezniak [4], S. Psoroulas [20],
E. Ptacek [113], E. Pueschel [83], J. Purdham [86], M. Purohit [24,z], P. Puzo [114], Y. Pylypchenko [62], J. Qian [86],
Z. Qian [82], Z. Qin [41], A. Quadt [54], D.R. Quarrie [14], W.B. Quayle [171], F. Quinonez [31a], M. Raas [103],
V. Radescu [58b], B. Radics [20], P. Radloff [113], T. Rador [18a], F. Ragusa [88a,88b], G. Rahal [176], A.M. Rahimi [108],
D. Rahm [24], S. Rajagopalan [24], M. Rammensee [48], M. Rammes [140], A.S. Randle-Conde [39],
K. Randrianarivony [28], P.N. Ratoff [70], F. Rauscher [97], T.C. Rave [48], M. Raymond [29], A.L. Read [116],
D.M. Rebuzzi [118a,118b], A. Redelbach [172], G. Redlinger [24], R. Reece [119], K. Reeves [40], A. Reichold [104],
E. Reinherz-Aronis [152], A. Reinsch [113], I. Reisinger [42], C. Rembser [29], Z.L. Ren [150], A. Renaud [114],
P. Renkel [39], M. Rescigno [131a], S. Resconi [88a], B. Resende [135], P. Reznicek [97], R. Rezvani [157], A. Richards [76],
R. Richter [98], E. Richter-Was [4,ac], M. Ridel [77], M. Rijpstra [104], M. Rijssenbeek [147], A. Rimoldi [118a,118b],
L. Rinaldi [19a], R.R. Rios [39], I. Riu [11], G. Rivoltella [88a,88b], F. Rizatdinova [111], E. Rizvi [74], S.H. Robertson [84,j],
A. Robichaud-Veronneau [117], D. Robinson [27], J.E.M. Robinson [76], M. Robinson [113], A. Robson [53],
J.G. Rocha de Lima [105], C. Roda [121a,121b], D. Roda Dos Santos [29], D. Rodriguez [161], A. Roe [54], S. Roe [29],
O. Røhne [116], V. Rojo [1], S. Rolli [160], A. Romaniouk [95], M. Romano [19a,19b], V.M. Romanov [64], G. Romeo [26],
E. Romero Adam [166], L. Roos [77], E. Ros [166], S. Rosati [131a], K. Rosbach [49], A. Rose [148], M. Rose [75],
G.A. Rosenbaum [157], E.I. Rosenberg [63], P.L. Rosendahl [13], O. Rosenthal [140], L. Rosselet [49], V. Rossetti [11],
E. Rossi [131a,131b], L.P. Rossi [50a], M. Rotaru [25a], I. Roth [170], J. Rothberg [137], D. Rousseau [114], C.R. Royon [135],
A. Rozanov [82], Y. Rozen [151], X. Ruan [32a,ad], I. Rubinskiy [41], B. Ruckert [97], N. Ruckstuhl [104], V.I. Rud [96],
C. Rudolph [43], G. Rudolph [61], F. Rühr [6], F. Ruggieri [133a,133b], A. Ruiz-Martinez [63], V. Rumiantsev [90,*],
L. Rumyantsev [64], K. Runge [48], Z. Rurikova [48], N.A. Rusakovich [64], J.P. Rutherfoord [6], C. Ruwiedel [14],
P. Ruzicka [124], Y.F. Ryabov [120], V. Ryadovikov [127], P. Ryan [87], M. Rybar [125], G. Rybkin [114], N.C. Ryder [117],
S. Rzaeva [10], A.F. Saavedra [149], I. Sadeh [152], H.F-W. Sadrozinski [136], R. Sadykov [64], F. Safai Tehrani [131a],
H. Sakamoto [154], G. Salamanna [74], A. Salamon [132a], M. Saleem [110], D. Salihagic [98], A. Salnikov [142],
J. Salt [166], B.M. Salvachua Ferrando [5], D. Salvatore [36a,36b], F. Salvatore [148], A. Salvucci [103], A. Salzburger [29],
D. Sampsonidis [153], B.H. Samset [116], A. Sanchez [101a,101b], V. Sanchez Martinez [166], H. Sandaker [13],
H.G. Sander [80], M.P. Sanders [97], M. Sandhoff [173], T. Sandoval [27], C. Sandoval [161], R. Sandstroem [98],
S. Sandvoss [173], D.P.C. Sankey [128], A. Sansoni [47], C. Santamarina Rios [84], C. Santoni [33],
R. Santonico [132a,132b], H. Santos [123a], J.G. Saraiva [123a], T. Sarangi [171], E. Sarkisyan-Grinbaum [7],
F. Sarri [121a,121b], G. Sartisohn [173], O. Sasaki [65], N. Sasao [67], I. Satsounkevitch [89], G. Sauvage [4], E. Sauvan [4],
J.B. Sauvan [114], P. Savard [157,d], V. Savinov [122], D.O. Savu [29], L. Sawyer [24,l], D.H. Saxon [53], L.P. Says [33],
C. Sbarra [19a], A. Sbrizzi [19a,19b], O. Scallon [92], D.A. Scannicchio [162], M. Scarcella [149], J. Schaarschmidt [114],

P. Schacht [98], U. Schäfer [80], S. Schaepe [20], S. Schaetzel [58b], A.C. Schaffer [114], D. Schaile [97], R.D. Schamberger [147], A.G. Schamov [106], V. Scharf [58a], V.A. Schegelsky [120], D. Scheirich [86], M. Schernau [162], M.I. Scherzer [34], C. Schiavi [50a,50b], J. Schieck [97], M. Schioppa [36a,36b], S. Schlenker [29], J.L. Schlereth [5], E. Schmidt [48], K. Schmieden [20], C. Schmitt [80], S. Schmitt [58b], M. Schmitz [20], A. Schöning [58b], M. Schott [29], D. Schouten [158a], J. Schovancova [124], M. Schram [84], C. Schroeder [80], N. Schroer [58c], G. Schuler [29], M.J. Schultens [20], J. Schultes [173], H.-C. Schultz-Coulon [58a], H. Schulz [15], J.W. Schumacher [20], M. Schumacher [48], B.A. Schumm [136], Ph. Schune [135], C. Schwanenberger [81], A. Schwartzman [142], Ph. Schwemling [77], R. Schwienhorst [87], R. Schwierz [43], J. Schwindling [135], T. Schwindt [20], M. Schwoerer [4], W.G. Scott [128], J. Searcy [113], G. Sedov [41], E. Sedykh [120], E. Segura [11], S.C. Seidel [102], A. Seiden [136], F. Seifert [43], J.M. Seixas [23a], G. Sekhniaidze [101a], K.E. Selbach [45], D.M. Seliverstov [120], B. Sellden [145a], G. Sellers [72], M. Seman [143b], N. Semprini-Cesari [19a,19b], C. Serfon [97], L. Serin [114], L. Serkin [54], R. Seuster [98], H. Severini [110], M.E. Sevior [85], A. Sfyrla [29], E. Shabalina [54], M. Shamim [113], L.Y. Shan [32a], J.T. Shank [21], Q.T. Shao [85], M. Shapiro [14], P.B. Shatalov [94], L. Shaver [6], K. Shaw [163a,163c], D. Sherman [174], P. Sherwood [76], A. Shibata [107], H. Shichi [100], S. Shimizu [29], M. Shimojima [99], T. Shin [56], M. Shiyakova [64], A. Shmeleva [93], M.J. Shochet [30], D. Short [117], S. Shrestha [63], E. Shulga [95], M.A. Shupe [6], P. Sicho [124], A. Sidoti [131a], F. Siegert [48], Dj. Sijacki [12a], O. Silbert [170], J. Silva [123a,b], Y. Silver [152], D. Silverstein [142], S.B. Silverstein [145a], V. Simak [126], O. Simard [135], Lj. Simic [12a], S. Simion [114], B. Simmons [76], M. Simonyan [35], P. Sinervo [157], N.B. Sinev [113], V. Sipica [140], G. Siragusa [172], A. Sircar [24], A.N. Sisakyan [64], S.Yu. Sivoklokov [96], J. Sjölin [145a,145b], T.B. Sjursen [13], L.A. Skinnari [14], H.P. Skottowe [57], K. Skovpen [106], P. Skubic [110], N. Skvorodnev [22], M. Slater [17], T. Slavicek [126], K. Sliwa [160], J. Sloper [29], V. Smakhtin [170], B.H. Smart [45], S.Yu. Smirnov [95], Y. Smirnov [95], L.N. Smirnova [96], O. Smirnova [78], B.C. Smith [57], D. Smith [142], K.M. Smith [53], M. Smizanska [70], K. Smolek [126], A.A. Snesarev [93], S.W. Snow [81], J. Snow [110], J. Snuverink [104], S. Snyder [24], M. Soares [123a], R. Sobie [168,j], J. Sodomka [126], A. Soffer [152], C.A. Solans [166], M. Solar [126], J. Solc [126], E. Soldatov [95], U. Soldevila [166], E. Solfaroli Camillocci [131a,131b], A.A. Solodkov [127], O.V. Solovyanov [127], N. Soni [2], V. Sopko [126], B. Sopko [126], M. Sosebee [7], R. Soualah [163a,163c], A. Soukharev [106], S. Spagnolo [71a,71b], F. Spanò [75], R. Spighi [19a], G. Spigo [29], F. Spila [131a,131b], R. Spiwoks [29], M. Spousta [125], T. Spreitzer [157], B. Spurlock [7], R.D. St. Denis [53], J. Stahlman [119], R. Stamen [58a], E. Stanecka [38], R.W. Stanek [5], C. Stanescu [133a], S. Stapnes [116], E.A. Starchenko [127], J. Stark [55], P. Staroba [124], P. Starovoitov [90], A. Staude [97], P. Stavina [143a], G. Steele [53], P. Steinbach [43], P. Steinberg [24], I. Stekl [126], B. Stelzer [141], H.J. Stelzer [87], O. Stelzer-Chilton [158a], H. Stenzel [52], S. Stern [98], K. Stevenson [74], G.A. Stewart [29], J.A. Stillings [20], M.C. Stockton [84], K. Stoerig [48], G. Stoicea [25a], S. Stonjek [98], P. Strachota [125], A.R. Stradling [7], A. Straessner [43], J. Strandberg [146], S. Strandberg [145a,145b], A. Strandlie [116], M. Strang [108], E. Strauss [142], M. Strauss [110], P. Strizenec [143b], R. Ströhmer [172], D.M. Strom [113], J.A. Strong [75,∗], R. Stroynowski [39], J. Strube [128], B. Stugu [13], I. Stumer [24,∗], J. Stupak [147], P. Sturm [173], N.A. Styles [41], D.A. Soh [150,u], D. Su [142], HS. Subramania [2], A. Succurro [11], Y. Sugaya [115], T. Sugimoto [100], C. Suhr [105], K. Suita [66], M. Suk [125], V.V. Sulin [93], S. Sultansoy [3d], T. Sumida [67], X. Sun [55], J.E. Sundermann [48], K. Suruliz [138], S. Sushkov [11], G. Susinno [36a,36b], M.R. Sutton [148], Y. Suzuki [65], Y. Suzuki [66], M. Svatos [124], Yu.M. Sviridov [127], S. Swedish [167], I. Sykora [143a], T. Sykora [125], B. Szeless [29], J. Sánchez [166], D. Ta [104], K. Tackmann [41], A. Taffard [162], R. Tafirout [158a], N. Taiblum [152], Y. Takahashi [100], H. Takai [24], R. Takashima [68], H. Takeda [66], T. Takeshita [139], Y. Takubo [65], M. Talby [82], A. Talyshev [106,f], M.C. Tamsett [24], J. Tanaka [154], R. Tanaka [114], S. Tanaka [130], S. Tanaka [65], Y. Tanaka [99], A.J. Tanasijczuk [141], K. Tani [66], N. Tannoury [82], G.P. Tappern [29], S. Tapprogge [80], D. Tardif [157], S. Tarem [151], F. Tarrade [28], G.F. Tartarelli [88a], P. Tas [125], M. Tasevsky [124], E. Tassi [36a,36b], M. Tatarkhanov [14], Y. Tayalati [134d], C. Taylor [76], F.E. Taylor [91], G.N. Taylor [85], W. Taylor [158b], M. Teinturier [114], M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira [74], P. Teixeira-Dias [75], K.K. Temming [48], H. Ten Kate [29], P.K. Teng [150], S. Terada [65], K. Terashi [154], J. Terron [79], M. Testa [47], R.J. Teuscher [157,j], J. Thadome [173], J. Therhaag [20], T. Theveneaux-Pelzer [77], M. Thioye [174], S. Thoma [48], J.P. Thomas [17], E.N. Thompson [34], P.D. Thompson [17], P.D. Thompson [157], A.S. Thompson [53], L.A. Thomsen [35], E. Thomson [119], M. Thomson [27], R.P. Thun [86], F. Tian [34], M.J. Tibbetts [14], T. Tic [124], V.O. Tikhomirov [93], Y.A. Tikhonov [106,f], S. Timoshenko [95], P. Tipton [174], F.J. Tique Aires Viegas [29], S. Tisserant [82], B. Toczek [37], T. Todorov [4], S. Todorova-Nova [160], B. Toggerson [162], J. Tojo [65], S. Tokár [143a], K. Tokunaga [66], K. Tokushuku [65], K. Tollefson [87], M. Tomoto [100], L. Tompkins [30], K. Toms [102], G. Tong [32a], A. Tonoyan [13], C. Topfel [16], N.D. Topilin [64], I. Torchiani [29], E. Torrence [113], H. Torres [77], E. Torró Pastor [166],

J. Toth [82,aa], F. Touchard [82], D.R. Tovey [138], T. Trefzger [172], L. Tremblet [29], A. Tricoli [29], I.M. Trigger [158a],
S. Trincaz-Duvoid [77], T.N. Trinh [77], M.F. Tripiana [69], W. Trischuk [157], A. Trivedi [24,z], B. Trocmé [55],
C. Troncon [88a], M. Trottier-McDonald [141], M. Trzebinski [38], A. Trzupek [38], C. Tsarouchas [29], J.C-L. Tseng [117],
M. Tsiakiris [104], P.V. Tsiareshka [89], D. Tsionou [4,ae], G. Tsipolitis [9], V. Tsiskaridze [48], E.G. Tskhadadze [51a],
I.I. Tsukerman [94], V. Tsulaia [14], J.-W. Tsung [20], S. Tsuno [65], D. Tsybychev [147], A. Tua [138], A. Tudorache [25a],
V. Tudorache [25a], J.M. Tuggle [30], M. Turala [38], D. Turecek [126], I. Turk Cakir [3e], E. Turlay [104], R. Turra [88a,88b],
P.M. Tuts [34], A. Tykhonov [73], M. Tylmad [145a,145b], M. Tyndel [128], G. Tzanakos [8], K. Uchida [20], I. Ueda [154],
R. Ueno [28], M. Ugland [13], M. Uhlenbrock [20], M. Uhrmacher [54], F. Ukegawa [159], G. Unal [29],
D.G. Underwood [5], A. Undrus [24], G. Unel [162], Y. Unno [65], D. Urbaniec [34], G. Usai [7], M. Uslenghi [118a,118b],
L. Vacavant [82], V. Vacek [126], B. Vachon [84], S. Vahsen [14], J. Valenta [124], P. Valente [131a], S. Valentinetti [19a,19b],
S. Valkar [125], E. Valladolid Gallego [166], S. Vallecorsa [151], J.A. Valls Ferrer [166], H. van der Graaf [104],
E. van der Kraaij [104], R. Van Der Leeuw [104], E. van der Poel [104], D. van der Ster [29], N. van Eldik [83],
P. van Gemmeren [5], Z. van Kesteren [104], I. van Vulpen [104], M. Vanadia [98], W. Vandelli [29], G. Vandoni [29],
A. Vaniachine [5], P. Vankov [41], F. Vannucci [77], F. Varela Rodriguez [29], R. Vari [131a], E.W. Varnes [6],
D. Varouchas [14], A. Vartapetian [7], K.E. Varvell [149], V.I. Vassilakopoulos [56], F. Vazeille [33],
T. Vazquez Schroeder [54], G. Vegni [88a,88b], J.J. Veillet [114], C. Vellidis [8], F. Veloso [123a], R. Veness [29],
S. Veneziano [131a], A. Ventura [71a,71b], D. Ventura [137], M. Venturi [48], N. Venturi [157], V. Vercesi [118a],
M. Verducci [137], W. Verkerke [104], J.C. Vermeulen [104], A. Vest [43], M.C. Vetterli [141,d], I. Vichou [164],
T. Vickey [144b,af], O.E. Vickey Boeriu [144b], G.H.A. Viehhauser [117], S. Viel [167], M. Villa [19a,19b],
M. Villaplana Perez [166], E. Vilucchi [47], M.G. Vincter [28], E. Vinek [29], V.B. Vinogradov [64], M. Virchaux [135,∗],
J. Virzi [14], O. Vitells [170], M. Viti [41], I. Vivarelli [48], F. Vives Vaque [2], S. Vlachos [9], D. Vladoiu [97], M. Vlasak [126],
N. Vlasov [20], A. Vogel [20], P. Vokac [126], G. Volpi [47], M. Volpi [85], G. Volpini [88a], H. von der Schmitt [98],
J. von Loeben [98], H. von Radziewski [48], E. von Toerne [20], V. Vorobel [125], A.P. Vorobiev [127], V. Vorwerk [11],
M. Vos [166], R. Voss [29], T.T. Voss [173], J.H. Vossebeld [72], N. Vranjes [135], M. Vranjes Milosavljevic [104],
V. Vrba [124], M. Vreeswijk [104], T. Vu Anh [48], R. Vuillermet [29], I. Vukotic [114], W. Wagner [173], P. Wagner [119],
H. Wahlen [173], J. Wakabayashi [100], J. Walbersloh [42], S. Walch [86], J. Walder [70], R. Walker [97],
W. Walkowiak [140], R. Wall [174], P. Waller [72], C. Wang [44], H. Wang [171], H. Wang [32b,ag], J. Wang [150],
J. Wang [55], J.C. Wang [137], R. Wang [102], S.M. Wang [150], A. Warburton [84], C.P. Ward [27], M. Warsinsky [48],
P.M. Watkins [17], A.T. Watson [17], I.J. Watson [149], M.F. Watson [17], G. Watts [137], S. Watts [81], A.T. Waugh [149],
B.M. Waugh [76], M. Weber [128], M.S. Weber [16], P. Weber [54], A.R. Weidberg [117], P. Weigell [98],
J. Weingarten [54], C. Weiser [48], H. Wellenstein [22], P.S. Wells [29], T. Wenaus [24], D. Wendland [15],
S. Wendler [122], Z. Weng [150,u], T. Wengler [29], S. Wenig [29], N. Wermes [20], M. Werner [48], P. Werner [29],
M. Werth [162], M. Wessels [58a], C. Weydert [55], K. Whalen [28], S.J. Wheeler-Ellis [162], S.P. Whitaker [21],
A. White [7], M.J. White [85], S.R. Whitehead [117], D. Whiteson [162], D. Whittington [60], F. Wicek [114],
D. Wicke [173], F.J. Wickens [128], W. Wiedenmann [171], M. Wielers [128], P. Wienemann [20], C. Wiglesworth [74],
L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs [48], P.A. Wijeratne [76], A. Wildauer [166], M.A. Wildt [41,q], I. Wilhelm [125], H.G. Wilkens [29],
J.Z. Will [97], E. Williams [34], H.H. Williams [119], W. Willis [34], S. Willocq [83], J.A. Wilson [17], M.G. Wilson [142],
A. Wilson [86], I. Wingerter-Seez [4], S. Winkelmann [48], F. Winklmeier [29], M. Wittgen [142], M.W. Wolter [38],
H. Wolters [123a,h], W.C. Wong [40], G. Wooden [86], B.K. Wosiek [38], J. Wotschack [29], M.J. Woudstra [83],
K.W. Wozniak [38], K. Wraight [53], C. Wright [53], M. Wright [53], B. Wrona [72], S.L. Wu [171], X. Wu [49],
Y. Wu [32b,ah], E. Wulf [34], R. Wunstorf [42], B.M. Wynne [45], S. Xella [35], M. Xiao [135], S. Xie [48], Y. Xie [32a],
C. Xu [32b,w], D. Xu [138], G. Xu [32a], B. Yabsley [149], S. Yacoob [144b], M. Yamada [65], H. Yamaguchi [154],
A. Yamamoto [65], K. Yamamoto [63], S. Yamamoto [154], T. Yamamura [154], T. Yamanaka [154], J. Yamaoka [44],
T. Yamazaki [154], Y. Yamazaki [66], Z. Yan [21], H. Yang [86], U.K. Yang [81], Y. Yang [60], Y. Yang [32a], Z. Yang [145a,145b],
S. Yanush [90], Y. Yao [14], Y. Yasu [65], G.V. Ybeles Smit [129], J. Ye [39], S. Ye [24], M. Yilmaz [3c], R. Yoosoofmiya [122],
K. Yorita [169], R. Yoshida [5], C. Young [142], S. Youssef [21], D. Yu [24], J. Yu [7], J. Yu [111], L. Yuan [32a,ai],
A. Yurkewicz [105], B. Zabinski [38], V.G. Zaets [127], R. Zaidan [62], A.M. Zaitsev [127], Z. Zajacova [29],
L. Zanello [131a,131b], A. Zaytsev [106], C. Zeitnitz [173], M. Zeller [174], M. Zeman [124], A. Zemla [38], C. Zendler [20],
O. Zenin [127], T. Ženiš [143a], Z. Zinonos [121a,121b], S. Zenz [14], D. Zerwas [114], G. Zevi della Porta [57], Z. Zhan [32d],
D. Zhang [32b,ag], H. Zhang [87], J. Zhang [5], X. Zhang [32d], Z. Zhang [114], L. Zhao [107], T. Zhao [137], Z. Zhao [32b],
A. Zhemchugov [64], S. Zheng [32a], J. Zhong [117], B. Zhou [86], N. Zhou [162], Y. Zhou [150], C.G. Zhu [32d], H. Zhu [41],
J. Zhu [86], Y. Zhu [32b], X. Zhuang [97], V. Zhuravlov [98], D. Zieminska [60], R. Zimmermann [20], S. Zimmermann [20],

S. Zimmermann [48], M. Ziolkowski [140], R. Zitoun [4], L. Živković [34], V.V. Zmouchko [127,*], G. Zobernig [171], A. Zoccoli [19a,19b], Y. Zolnierowski [4], A. Zsenei [29], M. zur Nedden [15], V. Zutshi [105], L. Zwalinski [29]

1 *University at Albany, Albany, NY, United States*
2 *Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada*
3 [(a)]*Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara;* [(b)]*Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya;* [(c)]*Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara;* [(d)]*Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara;* [(e)]*Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey*
4 *LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France*
5 *High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States*
6 *Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States*
7 *Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States*
8 *Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece*
9 *Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*
10 *Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*
11 *Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain*
12 [(a)]*Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade;* [(b)]*Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
13 *Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*
14 *Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States*
15 *Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany*
16 *Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*
17 *School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*
18 [(a)]*Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul;* [(b)]*Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul;* [(c)]*Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep;* [(d)]*Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey*
19 [(a)]*INFN Sezione di Bologna;* [(b)]*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
20 *Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany*
21 *Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States*
22 *Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States*
23 [(a)]*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro;* [(b)]*Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora;* [(c)]*Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei;* [(d)]*Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil*
24 *Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States*
25 [(a)]*National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;* [(b)]*University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;* [(c)]*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
26 *Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*
27 *Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
28 *Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada*
29 *CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
30 *Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States*
31 [(a)]*Departamento de Fisica, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;* [(b)]*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
32 [(a)]*Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing;* [(b)]*Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui;* [(c)]*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu;* [(d)]*School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China*
33 *Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Aubiere Cedex, France*
34 *Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States*
35 *Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark*
36 [(a)]*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza;* [(b)]*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavata di Rende, Italy*
37 *AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*
38 *The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
39 *Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States*
40 *Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States*
41 *DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
42 *Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
43 *Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
44 *Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States*
45 *SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
46 *Fachhochschule Wiener Neustadt, Johannes Gutenbergstrasse 3, 2700 Wiener Neustadt, Austria*
47 *INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
48 *Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg i.Br., Germany*
49 *Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland*
50 [(a)]*INFN Sezione di Genova;* [(b)]*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
51 [(a)]*E.Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;* [(b)]*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
52 *II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
53 *SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
54 *II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany*
55 *Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France*
56 *Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States*
57 *Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States*
58 [(a)]*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;* [(b)]*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;* [(c)]*ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany*
59 *Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan*
60 *Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States*
61 *Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria*
62 *University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States*
63 *Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States*
64 *Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia*
65 *KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
66 *Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
67 *Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
68 *Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan*
69 *Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
70 *Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*

[71] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Lecce; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy

[72] Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom

[73] Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

[74] School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom

[75] Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom

[76] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom

[77] Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France

[78] Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden

[79] Departamento de Fisica Teorica, C-15, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

[80] Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany

[81] School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom

[82] CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France

[83] Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States

[84] Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada

[85] School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

[86] Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States

[87] Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States

[88] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Milano; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy

[89] B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus

[90] National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus

[91] Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States

[92] Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada

[93] P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

[94] Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia

[95] Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia

[96] Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

[97] Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany

[98] Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany

[99] Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan

[100] Graduate School of Science, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan

[101] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Napoli; [(b)] Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy

[102] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States

[103] Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands

[104] Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands

[105] Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States

[106] Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia

[107] Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States

[108] Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States

[109] Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan

[110] Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States

[111] Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States

[112] Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic

[113] Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States

[114] LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France

[115] Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan

[116] Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

[117] Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom

[118] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Pavia; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

[119] Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States

[120] Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia

[121] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Pisa; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy

[122] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States

[123] [(a)] Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; [(b)] Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain

[124] Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic

[125] Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic

[126] Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic

[127] State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia

[128] Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

[129] Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina, SK, Canada

[130] Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan

[131] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma I; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy

[132] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy

[133] [(a)] INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; [(b)] Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy

[134] [(a)] Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca; [(b)] Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; [(c)] Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; [(d)] Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; [(e)] Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V – Agdal, Rabat, Morocco

[135] DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France

[136] Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States

[137] Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States

[138] Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom

[139] Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan

[140] Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany

[141] Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada

[142] SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States

[143] [(a)] Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; [(b)] Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic

[144] [(a)] Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; [(b)] School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa

[145] [(a)] Department of Physics, Stockholm University; [(b)] The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden

[146] *Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*
[147] *Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States*
[148] *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
[149] *School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
[150] *Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
[151] *Department of Physics, Technion – Israel Inst. of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
[152] *Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
[153] *Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
[154] *International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
[155] *Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan*
[156] *Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
[157] *Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada*
[158] *(a) TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; (b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada*
[159] *Institute of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, 1-1-1 Tennodai, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8571, Japan*
[160] *Science and Technology Center, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States*
[161] *Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia*
[162] *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States*
[163] *(a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; (b) ICTP, Trieste; (c) Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*
[164] *Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States*
[165] *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
[166] *Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
[167] *Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada*
[168] *Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada*
[169] *Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
[170] *Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
[171] *Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States*
[172] *Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany*
[173] *Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
[174] *Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States*
[175] *Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*
[176] *Domaine scientifique de la Doua, Centre de Calcul CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne Cedex, France*
[177] *Faculty of Science, Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan*

[a] Also at Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal.
[b] Also at Faculdade de Ciencias and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal.
[c] Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
[d] Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
[e] Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.
[f] Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.
[g] Also at Fermilab, Batavia, IL, United States.
[h] Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.
[i] Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
[j] Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
[k] Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey.
[l] Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.
[m] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom.
[n] Also at Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada.
[o] Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa.
[p] Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
[q] Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
[r] Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.
[s] Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China.
[t] Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
[u] Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China.
[v] Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
[w] Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
[x] Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
[y] Also at Departamento de Fisica, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal.
[z] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.
[aa] Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
[ab] Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, United States.
[ac] Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland.
[ad] Also at LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France.
[ae] Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom.
[af] Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.
[ag] Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
[ah] Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.
[ai] Also at Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France.
[*] Deceased.