

# ALLIED SCHOOLS

On EACH Sheet - - } Student, \_\_\_\_\_

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

- Accountancy - Secretaryship
- Banking - Management
- Commerce - Law
- Preliminaries

## On FRONT Sheet only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any suffix, for example (L) or (R) or (RF).

Subject, \_\_\_\_\_

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

	<u>Words p. page</u>	<u>pp.</u>	<u>Earnings p. letter</u>
	<u>BINGHAM</u>		
A	49	11.75	790
E	77	1.50	100
I	63	7.50	500
O	65	3.00	200
U	71	5.75	590
M	82	16.00	1070
N	59	10.00	670
Ng	67	1.50	100
b	60	22.75	1520
K	71	59.75	4000
L	65	11.50	770
T	73	21.75	1460
W	83	6.75	450
	<u>865/13</u>	<u>179.50</u>	<u>12,220</u>
	= 67 x 179		
	= 11,993		
	= 12,000		
	entries		<u>12,220</u>



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce         Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - - } Student, \_\_\_\_\_

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.I.(I).

Subject, \_\_\_\_\_

POLITICS = POLITIKI

POLICY = \_\_\_\_\_

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

CAPITAL	KAPITALISI	?
CAPITALISM	KAPITALISI	
CAPITALIST	TIA-KAPITALISI	
SOCIAL	SOSIALISI	?
SOCIALISM	SOSIALISI	
SOCIALIST	TIA-SOSIALISI	
COMMUNISM	KOMUNISI	ANARCHISM - ANAKISI
COMMUNIST	TIA-KOMUNISI	
BOLSHEVISM	BOLISEVISI	
COMMISSAR	KOMISA	
PRIME MINISTER	MOANI MATANIWI (N TAUTA EKA)	
MINISTER (SECY)	MATANIWI (I BUKIN)	
Asst. MINISTER (Under-Secretary)	MATANIWI N IBOOBUOKI (I BUKIN)	
MAYOR	MAIRE	
COUNCILLOR	KAUBURE	(?)
PRESIDENT	MBANI MATANIWI / UNIMANE	
CONSUL	KONISULI	
COMMISSIONER	KOMITINA / KOMISIONA	
COLLECTOR		
AMBASSADOR		
GOVERNMENT	TAUTA EKA / TAUTA EKA-N-NUKA	
OPPOSITION	KAN-TAUTA EKA	
REVOLUTION	RANGA N TAUTA EKA	(?)
COLLECTIVISM		



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce         Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - - } Student,

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.1.(1).

Subject, WORK

SERVANT

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

WORK

MAKURI

LABOUR

BEKUL

BUSINESS

TAUA

EMPLOYMENT

NAKOA

CASUAL WORK

TATABONG

OVERSEE

TATARA

INSPECT

TIROTIROA

SERVANT

(1) TABONIAAI      (2) TIA-MAKURI (euphem)

SLAVE

TORO



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce        Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - - } Student,

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.1.(1).

Subject,

COLLECTIVITIES

Test No.

COURTS  
PARLIAMENTS

COURT	KABOWI / BOWI	
TRIBUNAL	KAKOAU A	?
COMMISSION	KOMITIN / KOMISION	
" Royal	"	AE EKE
COMMISSIONER	KOMITIONA / KOMISIONA	
CONVENTION	(1) NATA (2) INANGI	
CONGRESS	NATA	
(Parliament)	KABANE (N AOMATA)	
PARLIAMENT	KABANE (N AOMATA)	
(Lower House)	KABANE N TANRINEAKI	
(Upper House)	SENATE	
U.N.O.	RUNGA N NATION AIKA UNI (R.N.U.)	
COUNCIL	BOTAKI / KONSILIUM	
(Privy)	"	AE EKE
(of State)	"	N ABATO A
AGENCY	KORAKI	
COMPANY	KORAKI (also CORPORATION)	
FELLOWSHIP	IRAORAO	
PARTNERSHIP	BUOKANIBAI	
BOARD	BOTA	
COMMITTEE	KOMITE	
(Standing)	KOMITE N TEITEI	?
(Sub.)	KOMITE N IBUOBOOKI	?
(ad hoc)	KOMITE	
CABINET	KABINETA	
PRESIDIUM	KABINETA	
JUSTICE	MAVINTI	
JUDGE	TAI MATA (AE EKE)	
MAGISTRATE	TAI MATA	



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce        Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - -

Student, \_\_\_\_\_

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.1.(1).

Subject, \_\_\_\_\_

CONFERENCES

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

CONFERENCE	NATA
DEBATE	KABOTAEKA
SYMPOSIUM	KABOTAEKA
SEMINAR	BABAIRE
EXCHANGE OF VIEWS	IMATAMATA
HIGH-LEVEL TALKS	MATAMATA (IROUIA MATANIWI)
SUMMITRY	MATAMATA (IROUIA MATANIWI)
NEGOTIATIONS	MATAMATA
TREATY	INANDI
CONVENTION	(1) NATA      (2) INANDI
MEETING	BOTAKI
GATHERING	MAIO
ASSEMBLY	(1) MAIO      (2) KABANE
AUDIENCE	(1) TAN-NO    (2) TANI-MATAKU    (3) TANI-KAKAUONGO
INTERVIEW	
CONSULTATION	BABAIRE
LECTURE	TOLAKINA
ALLIANCE	IRANIBUOBOKI
AGREEMENT	INANDI
COMMONWEALTH	RAONADMATA (N NATION)
D.N.O	RUNGA N NATION AIKA UNI (R.N.U.)



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce        Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - - } Student.

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.I.(I).

Subject, \_\_\_\_\_

DIRECTOR

(L)

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

DIRECTOR

MANAGER

(1) MANATIA      (2) MANAJA

GOVERNOR

(1) KOWANA      (2) KOVANA

SUPERINTENDENT

SUPERVISOR

TIA-TATARA

OVERSEER

TIA-TATARA

FOREMAN

KABEN

INSPECTOR

PRINCIPAL

PRESIDENT

MOANI MATANIWI / UNIMANE

SPEAKER

CHAIRMAN

MAYOR

MAIRE

VICE-PRESIDENT

KAUOANI MATANIWI

PRIME MINISTER

MOANI MATANIWI

STATESMAN

LEGISLATOR

POLITICIAN

TIA-POLITIKO

ADMINISTRATOR

KOMITINA / KOMISIONA

SECRETARY

SECY of STATE

MATANIWI (1 BUKIN)



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

Accountancy      Secretaryship  
Banking            Law  
Commerce         Matriculation

On EACH Sheet - - }

Student,

## On FRONT Sheet Only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any designating letters which in some cases form part of the title, for example (L) or (R) or A.I.(I).

Subject,

MILITARY RANKS

POLICE

Test No. CIVIL SERVICE

MARSHAL

MATANIWI N TANGA

ADMIRAL

MATANIWI N NWA

GENERAL

KOMANTA N TANGA

CAPTAIN

KABEN

COMMANDER

KOMANTA

COLONEL

KOLONELA

MAJOR

MAJORA

LIEUTENANT

LUTENA

COMMISSIONER

KOMISIONA

SUPERINTENDENT

MAJORA

INSPECTOR

KABEN

CIVIL SERVICE

TANGANRAOI

SECRETARY

ATUNI MAKORO (Department: makoro)

ASST. SECRETARY

KAUOMAN N TE MAKORO AE ...

CLERK



# ALLIED SCHOOLS

On EACH Sheet - - - } Student, \_\_\_\_\_

The School of Accountancy  
The School of Banking

On FRONT Sheet only

Please write the full name of the subject exactly as set forth on the Test you are answering. Particularly do not omit any suffix, for example (L) or (R) or (RF).

Subject, VE

No NG

Test No. \_\_\_\_\_

- Accountancy - Secretaryship
- Banking - Management
- Commerce - Law
- Preliminaries

	<u>SABATIER</u>						<u>BINGHAM</u>
	<u>handp. page</u>		<u>pp</u>		<u>Entire p. letter</u>	+	-
A	25		31		700	90	790
B	24		66.5		1500	20	1520
E	20		5.5		120		20
I	22		19		430	70	500
K	23		83.5		1880	2120	4000
M	22		45.5		1020	50	1070
N	28		30.5		690	80	770
O	19		8.5		190	10	200
R	22		33		740	30	770
T	22		66.5		1500		40
U	22		16		360	250	590
W	22		13.5		300	150	450

27 1/12      419      9430      2850      60      12,220

+ 2790

= 22.5 x  
423

= 9.513

= 9.500  
entire

423	22.5	21
<u>2075</u>		<u>45</u>
846		
<u>846</u>		
95175		



# COMMUNIST

A person who believes in Communism. Communists believe that their first task is the establishment of Socialism, and that the next stage is true Communism. Under Communism ~~the~~ social life would be guided by the principle "from each according to his ability, to each according to his needs" and, eventually, the state would wither away.

# TIA - KOMUNISI

Te aomata aea onimakinā tā e rāi rī te aro-ni-main ae Komunisi. A onimakinā Kan-Komunisi tā a rāi ni karika moa te aro-ni-main ae Socialisi ao imwina te oī ni Komunisi. E na kairaki te hotanāomata iaani Komunisi n te mwisko ae "Aairoua te aomata aea e kona, nakon te aomata aea e rāi". Ao, n te rāi nimwi, e na Komunisi maua te tautaeke ha akea hūkina.



## COMMUNISM

- (1) Type of society in which property is vested in the community
- (2) Political movement which believes in (1) and is prepared to establish communal ownership by revolution
- (3) Modern communism is based on the teachings of Lenin and ~~Karl~~ Karl Marx  
(qv.)

~~ARO NI - KOMUN~~ KOMUNISI



COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT  
CORPORATION

Organization established  
by the British Government  
in 1948 to help the  
development of ~~British~~ <sup>British</sup>  
Colonies ~~former~~ <sup>+ Commonwealth</sup> ~~British~~  
<sup>Countries</sup> ~~Colonies~~, see also  
Agency for International  
Development

KORAKIN TE WAKI N RAONAMATA  
(K.W.R.)

Korakin te tauaaka ni  
Buntan ae kakeaki n  
1948 ni taua wakin  
~~Raian Korua~~ Raian Korua  
na  
kavataa ~~oika Korua~~  
n te Raonamata. Aora  
naha A-1-D-



COMMON MARKET

~~Another name for the~~  
See  
European Economic  
Community. (←→)

BUOKANIBAI N EUROPA

~~The~~ New European  
Economic Community



COMINFORM

Communist Information  
Bureau established  
in 1947 and  
disbanded in 1956

~~BANAN~~ BANA-NI-KOMUNISI

~~BANAN~~ ~~TA~~ ~~ARO-NI-KOMUN~~

Aia ~~runaka~~ (aotahi)  
nuka n rongo rongo aotahi  
aika Komun. E kateaki  
n 1947 ao katokaki n  
1956

7



# COLONY

A ~~country~~ land & its inhabitants  
which is

~~subject to the~~ ruled  
by  
an independent state  
of which it does not  
form an integral  
part

~~KOLONI~~ ta KORONE ke KOLONI

~~Taua~~ <sup>are</sup> ~~ke~~ ~~ata~~ ~~ke~~  
~~Taua~~ ~~ke~~ ~~ata~~

Te ata, ma ka ina naba,  
are tauaekinaki ioun  
ke ataoa Penana. E bon  
aki <sup>makoron</sup> ~~makorotona~~ ke ataoa  
ae tauaeka ke ~~Koloni~~  
Korone ~~mea~~ ~~mea~~ ~~mea~~  
ma e mea a ke  
fabo Penana.



## COLOMBO PLAN

An international plan for the cooperative development of South East Asia devised by the Foreign Ministers of the British Commonwealth, in ~~1950~~. The plan was drawn up at a meeting in Colombo, Capital of Ceylon in 1950.

## RANTIA TE KATAU NI KOLOMBO

Te berita imanenana abatoa  
Tahana ba a na bukica  
~~imanan~~  
ni kevalken te waiu ian  
ba imania ~~aba~~ Asia  
Mairikini + thainiku. E  
moanaki ~~kanaki~~ te katau aei  
ironia Ninita dukin Athanimova  
man abatoan te kaonamara  
ni Bunitan ni Kolombo  
ae Kapital n Ceylon n  
1950.



COLOMBIA

South American state

KOLOMBIA (KO'LOM'BI'A)

Ahaha a Amerika  
maiaki



## COLLECTIVISM

A ~~pe~~ ~~rem~~ ~~emip~~ all economic and political systems based on cooperation and central planning. (see also

AUTARKY)

## ~~KABASANE~~

The ~~raeka~~ ~~ae~~ ~~nanona~~  
ba e kaetaki <sup>ke</sup> ~~am~~ ~~re~~  
main ~~iron~~ / ~~rautaeka~~ <sup>-n-nuka</sup> / ~~ae~~  
~~ke~~ ~~atata~~ ~~ke~~ <sup>tuataki</sup> ~~iron~~ <sup>iron</sup>  
re nua ni ~~habati~~. ~~(from~~  
~~naba~~ AUTARKY



## COLLECTIVE SECURITY

A ~~system~~ <sup>agreement</sup> whereby the security of each country is guaranteed by each other country of the group

## IKAMAII (I'KA'MAI'a)

~~Te ara ni kamaii are~~  
~~← ka benta iai~~  
~~atataa ni tatavana ni~~  
~~kawakini mweaoin~~  
~~aba ni tatavana aika~~

↑  
Te benta inawen an atataa  
tatavana, ba ~~a~~ <sup>aika inawen</sup> na ~~kawakini~~  
~~inawen~~ atataa n  
tatavana ~~inawen~~ aika kam  
ke ~~atataa~~



## COLD WAR

A state of tension between countries short of war.

(See also Co-EXISTENCE)

Relationships between states may be put in this order:

Friendship, Peace, Co-existence, Cold war, War

## MWEUTI

Te aro ni main imarenan  
ataraa aika i-nanomarakki.  
(nana waba Co-EXISTENCE)

~~Aro ni main~~ E konaki ni  
~~Aro~~ + banaki Te rinen aei  
bakin aro ni main imarenan  
ataraa: ~~IRARA~~ IRADRAO, KAOI  
(RAU), MWE-NI-BARARAI, MWEUTI,  
BUAKA



## CO-EXISTENCE

Existing together as countries  
in a state between  
friendship and war (See  
also Cold War)

MWENIBARARAI

MWE-NI-BARARAI

Te aro ni main imarenan  
abaroa aika ati irarao  
~~ma aika ati huaka uaba~~  
~~(nara uaba Cold WAR)~~  
(nara uaba Cold WAR)



CHINA

Large Asian state. The  
~~at the~~ government is  
Communist (~~the~~ leader  
MAO TSE-TUNG) and  
the capital PEKING

JINA<sup>E</sup> ke ~~JUNGKOO~~ TIAINA  
~~JINE~~  
~~JINE~~ (~~TIAINA~~) (JINA<sup>E</sup>)

hatoa ae atabaki - Asia.

E wa ke aro-ni-komun  
ke tauwaka (maramiwinia  
MAO TSE-TUNG). ae Aran  
ke Kapital, ~~the~~ PEKING.

~~JUNGKOO~~ (Eng. ~~CHINESE~~)  
~~the~~ aran ke ata



CHILE

South American state

JILE (TILE)

Abaroa n Amerika maiaki



CEYLON

Island state off  
southern India

~~CEYLON~~ (SEI' HON)  
SEYHON

Abaroa ae re abamakoro  
i maiakin India



## CESSION

The giving up of territory  
by one state to another  
state (see also ANNEXATION)

## KAREABA

Atom angakim ke aba  
iron ke abatoa nakon  
ke abatoa Reuana n  
ai arni Kareabani ~~BE~~  
~~VFF~~ FIJI nako BRITAN  
iron Uani FIJI (n.a.  
ANNEXATION)



## CENTRALISM

System of central government,  
opposite to FEDERALISM

(TAUTA EKA MAN TE) NUKA  
~~TAUTA EKA NUKA~~

~~Aron tautaeke Ti kenua~~

~~Aron tautaeke~~

~~Te ara a tautaeke~~

Te ara u tautaeke ara

iai Ti kenua ~~te~~ tautaeke

ke ahara, ekana

TAUTA EKA MAN TE AONO.



CAPITOL

Building in Washington  
where the US Congress  
meets.

~~KAPITOL~~  
KAPITOL

(KA'PI'TOL)

Te uma n Washington  
ike e to iai te

Congress (KON'GRES)  
are ~~PARLIA~~ PARLIAMENT  
n ~~Haute~~ ~~K'at~~ ~~ma~~  
USA

SS

~~SS~~

(SH)



# CAPITALIST

(1) A person who has accumulated wealth and exercises personal control over it.

(2) A person who believes in Capitalism

(1) He is a Capitalist (in the sense he is wealthy)

(2) He is a Capitalist (in the sense that he believes in Capitalism)

(1) TIA-KAPITAL

(2) TIA-KAPITALISI

(1) Te amata ae kaubai ~~ae~~  
e fau amata ~~kaubai~~  
i bon ironua

(2) Te amata ae onimalkina  
ba e naiti ke aro-ai-main ae  
Kapitalisi

(1) Te Tia-Kapital, ugaia (nanona  
ba e kaubai)

(2) ~~Te Tia-Kapitalisi ugaia~~  
~~E ua te aro-ai-kapital~~ (nanona  
ba e onimalkina ba e  
naiti ke aro-<sup>hi</sup> ~~ua~~ <sup>main</sup> ~~kapital~~ ae  
(Kapitalisi))



~~CAPITAL~~

## CAPITALISM

as political  
economic system in which  
the means of production may  
be privately owned (see  
also Socialism and  
COMMUNISM)

~~K~~

~~KAPITALISIM (KA'PI'TA'LI'SIM)~~

~~ARO-NI-KAPITAL KAPITALISI~~

Aron ke main are a  
~~konaki n fanaki iai~~  
~~kona n fan~~  
konaki n fanaki iai i bon  
ironia amata n Patakeamaia  
baika nai ikin wakin  
ke main n ai aron ke  
aba, aro-ni-kerasibai,  
tikoa ma hai rabeera.

ISI = English -ISM  
HST





## CAPITAL

- (1) Chief city, seat of government
- (2) Accumulated wealth

## KAPITAL (KA'PI'TAL)

- (1) Te kawa ae moan te abataki ike e mena iai ~~te~~ tauakekan te abataa
- (2) Maneni hai aika kai koaki



CANADA

←  
~~KANADA~~

(KA'NA'DA)

KANADA





CAMBODIA

South-east Asian  
State

©  
~~KAMBODIA~~ (KAM' BO' di' A)  
KAMBODIA

Ahaka u Asia  
Aiaiki-ni-mainika.

©



BAHRAIN

State on Persian  
Creef

BARAIN <sup>(BA'RAI'N)</sup>  
~~BARAIN~~

Abaroa in the Manden n  
Iran

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The balance between the cost of a country's imports and the receipts for its exports

We must correct our balance of payments

## BORADIN - TE - IOKI

Kaboroani toni taika  
kaboaki irom ke  
abakoa kumbana ao  
taika kaboaki nalco  
iroma.

Ti nai ni keeti  
borodin-ke-ioki



## BALANCE OF POWER

The theory that peace can be maintained if the strength of one group of states is equal ~~is~~ to the strength of another group

BORAOIN-TE-~~AAKA~~<sup>MAKA</sup>

Ne iango ba e na kawakinaki ke tau imarencia ~~imarencia~~ atafoa uqicana e boraoi makan ke beriko-u-iraoras Rewana ma makan ke beriko-u-iraoras Rewana.

## BALKANS

Countries of south-eastern  
Europe ~~including~~ <sup>comprising</sup> Yugo-Slavia,  
Romania, Bulgaria, Greece  
and ~~the~~ Albania

BALIKAN (BAL'KAN)  
~~BALKAN~~ ~~ke BALKAN~~

Atarua n Europa  
mainiki-ni-mainiku aika  
Yugo-Slavia, Romania,  
Bulgaria, Greece ao  
Albania



## BAMBOO CURTAIN

The barrier often said  
to be formed by the  
frontiers of China since  
the Communist Government  
was established in  
China

## ROKI-NI-KAIBABA

Te aro-ni-taetae ha  
a kapukaki aomara  
n nako Tiaina (Jungkuo)  
ke ui kitana iron  
te Taurakea-Komunisi.  
E taeknaki "roki-ni-  
kai kaibaba" ha  
hukua e bati ni  
bababainaki te kaibaba  
i Tiaina.

## BENELUX

A customs union between  
Belgium, the Netherlands  
and Luxembourg.

## ~~BENELUX~~ BENELUKISI

Se union-a- iokinitai  
(nora Balance of Payments)  
imasevan abataa aika  
BELIJOUM ABA-RINANO  
~~BELGIE~~, ~~NEDERLAND~~  
LUKISIMBUKA  
(ORAN) ao ~~KUXEMBURG~~



## BILATERAL AGREEMENTS

Agreements between  
two states

~~INANO I~~  
~~INANDRASI~~ IMARENAN ... ~~UOHA~~  
~~TE ABATOA~~

ke nano n' iho buki  
imarenan. uoha  
te abatoa

## BLOCKADE

The prevention of supplies  
from reaching an enemy, usually  
by sea.

## TUKANIBAI

?

Te tukua i maraua  
ka a na ake rako  
bai houa he  
kainibai

Tukua rakoai bai a  
ahau he kainibai.  
maiti a  
E [paekeakei ikuin rakoai  
bai a he kai ikuce.



BOLIVIA

South American State

BOLIVIA (Bo'li'vi'a)

Ahataa in America Naiaaki



~~BOLSHEVIK~~

BOLSHEVISM

Russian word for majority.

~~Another name for~~

The larger of the  
Communism

Two political parties in  
Russia at the

time of the <sup>1917</sup>

Revolution in 1917.

The Communist Party

BOLSHEVIK

BOLISEVISI

~~BOLSH BOLSHEVIK BOLSHEVISM~~

(~~BOL'SEVIK~~) (~~BOL'SHE'VISM~~)  
VI'SIM)

~~BOLSHEVISM~~

~~Ti taekau~~  
~~ae n Rusia (Rusia)~~  
~~Ti ke nanona ma KOMUNISI~~

~~KOMUNIST~~ KOMMUNIST

~~ke ARO-NI~~  
~~KOMMUN~~ KOMUN

~~TIA BOLSHEVISP~~

~~BOLTEVIK~~ (BOL'TE'VIK)

Taekau Rusia ~~it~~ ae nanona "ke  
maiti kuni kuni" ~~ke~~ koraki ni  
politiki ~~ae~~ afaaki niki n Rusia  
ngka e niki ~~ke~~ rangau ke tauatua  
in 1917. ~~Ti~~ ke nanona

~~TIA BOLSHEVISA~~  
~~ngaki ma~~  
KOMUNISI

~~ma~~

TIA BOLSHEVISI (TSHT-ISHI)

SV  
SH  
SH



## BOURGEOISIE

A French word for "citizen class". Used by Marxist Socialists for people other than workers

TABAKEAUEA (B)

TANI-KAUBAI

Taetca ni ~~FRANCE~~ ~~FRANSE~~ ~~FRANSE~~ Burani;   
 i tukia Tani-Kaubai. Baanaki   
 Tan-Social<sup>ISI</sup> ~~IST~~   
 ironia Socialist aika   
 ana Tanua ~~MARKS~~ **MARX (MAKISI)**   
 nake ake Tani-makuni;



## BRAINWASHING

A treatment of persons  
designed to change  
their outlook, sometimes  
involving ill-treatment.

## KAIANGOBITAKI

Karavan ke makuni nakoia  
aomata ba e aonga ni  
~~oneaki~~ aia iango, pas u  
bitaki  
ke ara se mani huaka



BRAZIL

A large South American  
state

BRASIL (~~BRASIL~~)

Atarua ae abalaki  
n Amerika Aasiaki

BRASILIA Atani Kapital ni  
Brasil

## (BRITISH) COMMONWEALTH

- Association of independent
- states recognizing the
- Queen as Head of the
- Commonwealth. Formerly
- the British Empire

## RAONAMATA (NI BURITAN)

Ikotakin abarua aika  
maomata aika karnea  
se kuin ba Arun aia  
Ramaomata. Aranaici  
ngkoa ba se Empaea  
ni Buntan



BULGARIA

An east. European  
state (see also BALKANS)

BULIKARIA

~~BULGARIA~~ (BUL'KA'RI'A)

Abatoo n Europa Namitca  
(n. n. BALKANS)

# BUREAUCRACY

~~From French word~~

~~BUREAU (office) and Greek~~  
~~word KRATEIN (rule). Rule~~  
by high officials

# BUROKURASI

~~BUREAU~~<sup>SI</sup> ~~KRAT~~ (~~BU'RO'KRASI~~)

~~WIKI~~

~~Aan te Taela ni FRANCE~~

~~BUREAU (aahiri = office)~~

~~ao te Taela ni France~~

~~KRATEIN~~  
~~KRATEIN (tautaela). Te~~

Tautaela irovia ~~kon-~~  
~~kain te tangataoi (civil service)~~  
~~makiri ni te tautaela (~~WIKI~~)~~

alce ~~ni~~ nieta

(KR)



BURMA

Asian state near

India

BIRMANI  
~~BIRMANI~~ ~~BURMA~~ (~~BURMA~~)

Ahmedabad in Asia

near India (India)

ND

~~NR~~

## BYELORUSSIA

White Russia. One of  
the fifteen republics  
of the USSR (Russia)

## RUSIA - MAINAINA ~~Te~~

Te republika <sup>ase</sup> / ~~Te~~ ~~Ma~~inaina  
~~i~~ ~~Ma~~inaina ~~Ma~~inaina  
Te republika aika kanika  
RUSIA.



## ABSOLUTE (Government)

Government without  
representation, vote  
or share in admin-  
istration. See  
also AUTHORITARIAN

## (TAUTAĒKA NI) KAUNGANĀ

Arō n  
~~Arō~~ tautāeā n akeā tē  
ninerine <sup>ape</sup> e faomaki  
iai tē botanaomata.  
n. n. AUTHORITARIAN

AFRICA

~~A'FE'RI'KA~~ ke ~~A'BE'RI'KA~~

A'FERI'KA

~~(A'fi'ka)~~

(A'te'ni'ka)

~~A'FERI'KA~~

~~ke ABERI'KA~~

ke

~~(A'RI'KA)~~

ABERI'KA

~~(analogy mto m  
mtrmtrm)~~

~~analogy an'tai~~

(F)



AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL  
DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D)

U.S. government agency for  
administering economic  
aid.

See also Commonwealth  
Development Corporation,

KORAKIN TE WAKI N ~~USA~~  
~~AMERICA~~  
KORAKIN  
(K.W.A.)

Korakin te tauaakea n  
Amerika (USA) ae tau  
aron ~~ihou~~ <sup>ana</sup> ~~te~~ <sup>huahua</sup> ~~te~~ <sup>huahua</sup> Amerika  
nakea ake-aoa tabena  
(~~n. n. USA~~)  
(n. n. C - D - C - )

ALBANIA

Balkan state

ALIBANIA  
~~ALBANIA~~

~~(ALB'A'NI'A)~~  
(AL'BA'NI'A)

Abaroa ~~Abatua~~<sup>Alba'</sup> u Europa  
maierki-ni-mainiku  
ar arenatki ba BALIKAN

~~(analogy amb amb-in  
amb)~~

(L)



ALGERIA

North-African state

ALIJERIA (A'LI'JE'RI'A)  
~~ALGERIA~~ (~~A'LI'GERI~~)

~~ALIG~~  
~~ALGERIA~~ (~~A'LI'GERI'A~~)  
(~~AL'GERI'A~~)

Atataca n Afrika-meang

(~~analogy m in mka~~)

(J) (L) (E)

ALLIANCE

~~ALLIES~~

ALLY

IRANIBUOBUOKI  
~~BARIKO-N-IRACRAO~~

TIA-IRANIBUOBUOKI



AMERICA

AMERIKA n.n. USA

AMERICA

# AMNESTY

Act whereby the state  
pardons political or  
other offenders

~~Roma Greek word~~ AMNESTIA

KABARABARA

~~AMNESTY~~  
~~AMNESTY~~

~~(AMNESTIA)~~

~~(AMNESTI)~~

Ka inamata<sup>ana</sup> ni tave ni

Palitiko ke n eelca tabena  
irona re tauaelca.

~~Am re~~  
~~AMNESTIA = fakaf Etoe~~

~~ce e reke iai re fakaf~~

~~ni Bunit F fakaf~~

~~Enginan AMNESTY~~

~~AMNESTIA~~

~~AMNE~~

~~AMNE'S AMNESTY~~ ~~(S) (T)~~



ANARCHISM  
ANARCHY

Abolition of organized  
authority

From the ~~Greek~~ word

~~ANARCHIA~~ = ~~non-rule~~

~~ANAKISI~~  
~~ANARCHIA~~ ke ~~ANAKI~~ ke ~~ANARKIA~~

~~(A'na'ki)~~ → (A'NA'KISI)  
~~(A'nar'ki)~~ & ~~(A'na'ki)~~ ~~(A'nar'ki'a)~~

na Te aki-pautaela ke

Te kani kamau ~~aro~~ aro n  
pautaela nalco

~~An~~ ke ~~faalea~~ Erene

~~An~~ ke ~~faalea~~ n ~~Erene~~

~~ANARCHIA.~~

ANDORRA

Republic in the Pyrenees  
between France and  
Spain

ANDORA  
~~ANDORRA~~ ← ~~ANDORA~~  
(AN'DO'RA)  
~~ANDOR~~

Abaroa ae te republika  
ni maunga eika PYRENEE  
(~~PIRENEE~~) imasenani  
Buranti ma ~~ESPAÑA~~  
~~ESPAÑA~~ ESPANIA

(1)



ANGOLA

Portuguese Territory  
in Southern Africa

ANGOLA  
~~ANKOLA~~  
~~ANGOLA~~

~~(ANGOLA)~~

Korone ni ~~Portugale~~ <sup>POTUKALE</sup>  
ni ~~Afrika~~ <sup>Aferika</sup>  
maiakei

ANNEX  
ANNEXATION

Act whereby a state  
takes possession of  
land belonging to  
another state. See also

CESSION

TANABATA

Arm Tanakin aban ke  
ataboa Senana woun  
lawalakan ke ataboa  
Senana. ~~As~~ n.m. KAREABA



# ANTARCTIC CONTINENT

Continent around the  
South Pole

~~ANTARCTIC~~  
~~ANTARCTIC~~ → From Greek word  
Anaraktikos

ABATOATO A N

~~ANTARCTIKA~~  
~~ANTARCTIKA~~  
~~ANTARCTIKA~~  
(ANTARCTIKA)  
(ANTARCTIKA)

Abaroatoa ni karohia  
Pole  
ke (Pole) Paraki

~~ANTARCTIKA~~ → Man ke  
faaka n Ereue ANTARKTIKOS  
ao faaka n Italy  
~~ANTARCTICO~~

~~ANTARCTIKA~~  
(ANTARCTIKA) ~~(M)~~

# ANTI-CLERICALISM

Opposition to organized  
religion

EKAN - EKALEZIA ke  
EKAN - EKARETIA

Ekan taian Aro n Taromau  
ke nakon  
ma riki k karotuh ke  
Atua

EKARETIA: nora Bingham,  
man taikan Erene

EKKLESIA. E raivoi riki  
nakan e koraki

EKALEZIA. ~~ni Kiribati.~~



ANTI-SEMITISM

Hostility towards the  
Jews

EKAN-IUTAI A

~~EKAN-IUTAI A~~

~~EKAN~~

Te Karaka (unua) nakoia  
i- Iutai.

## APARTHEID

Word meaning racial  
segregation as  
practised in South  
Africa.

## MWENGA-N-OKORO

Taelca ae naroma ba a  
nai ni mwenga n okoro  
~~komata~~ ~~komata~~ ~~tepi~~ aika a  
malani kunnia  
okoro n ai aron e  
kamataaki ironu rautbekan  
ke abakoa ae Aferika-  
Naiaki.



ARABIA

Me Araba peninsular

ARABIA (A'RA'BI'A)

Te benetura <sup>(kaan-aramakoro)</sup> ~~(peninsular)~~  
ese abacia 1- Arabia

ARGENTINA

South American state

~~ARGENTINA (AR'GEN'TY'NA)~~  
~~(A'GEN'TY'NA)~~

~~Abaroa n America Paraki~~

AJENTINA (A'JEN'TI'NA)

Abaroa n America Paraki





AUSTRIA

Central European  
Country of Germanic  
people

AUSTRIA  
~~AUSTRIA (ALSO AUSTRIA)~~

Abarta n Europa nuka  
outa ae meekana alci  
vonia aia bu 1-  
~~Germani~~ ~~Germany~~  
& Tiomanes & (Germany)

ST



AUTAR ~~KE~~<sup>K</sup>Y

~~AUTARK~~ ~~AUTARKY~~ ~~AUTARKEI~~  
~~AUTAKI~~ ~~AUTARKEI~~ ~~AUTARKEI~~  
~~AUTARKI~~ ~~AUTARKY~~  
~~AUTARKI~~ ~~AUTARKEIA~~

Self-sufficiency. Attempt  
to produce at home  
everything a country  
requires. From Greek  
word AUTARKEIA

Banin. Te kami karaoi  
hai ni kaohone ake mai  
ihikin te wai i hon  
iruna ke ahahatua  
teuna. Nan ke taekoa  
n Erene AUTARKEIA

(KARAWEKAI)

Aurakisi?

## AUTHORITARIAN

A dictatorial system  
of government. See  
also ABSOLUTE

AONIKAIA

KAUNGANGA

Aro n  
~~Aro~~ taurakka n akaa  
re ninenine ke e  
lamaki iai re  
botanamaa n.n.  
ABSOLUTE



AUTONOMY

AUTONOMY ~~ke AUTONOMI~~  
(Au'to'no'mi) ~~ke AUTONOMIA~~

• Self-government. From

Greek word AUTONOMIA

Auton n. rautakea i tou  
ironia kain te abaton  
kenana. Nan te taeka  
n Erene AUTONOMIA.

KAPITAL

SOCIAL

KOMUN  
~~KOMUN~~

TIA-KAPITAL

TIA-SOCIAL

TIA-KOMUN

ARO-NI-KAPITAL

ARO-N-SOCIAL

ARO-NI-KOMUN

KABINETA

KABINA

TAUTAERIKA

Gov.

WINTOKA

Civil Service

TUA

Law.

KOMITION | KOMITIONA  
KONSILIUM | KONSILINA

ARO

-ISM

TOKA

-CRACY

KON

BUDKANIBAI

FACISI

NENE

Furu

FASISI

FASCISI

Naimun de aomata ase  
e kona, nakon te  
aomata ase e rdoi



584

741

692

Conference

Tauunga (crowd (b))

Debate

Symposium

Seminar

Exchange of Views

Taetaenikawari (Maroro)

High-level Talks

Summitry

Negotiations

Muriko  
Inanori

Karangaau (Karanga Kaitaka)

Treaty

Benita imaxenan Wiraori?

Convention

Meeting

Gathering

Nara, Balia, Sota, Kabane.

Assembly

Botaki | Runga (B) | Hairo (B)

Audience

Tani Kakaungo

Interview

Tan No

Consultation

Council

~~Kalawa~~ Botaki

Lecture

Reguqees  
Rest (Inanori)

Rurung Butirawa  
Bakas

Help disinterestedly

Banabana

Sort

Custom

Ān (B)

Kind

Aeka

Variety

way - manner - custom

Aro (Ketui)

Integers

Aono | Bura (bura) | Kaikonaka  
Kaitonga

Purpose

Ang

Character of  
Consideration

Aroabo

Mat'i

Inalienable

Aobaki

Unemployed

Aonia

Sociable  
(Not sociable)

Bura buran aomata | Kanikinsomata  
Bura buran ang ramp

Alliance

Irani bus tuoki

Army

Tia - irani bus tuoki

Bilateral  
Agreement  
(neighbours)

Itaton

Opposition

Manga (B)

Oppose

Mangara

Make profitable

Kamaterasa | Inaka

Wealth

Baikaraki

Cold war.

Baitau



KIRIBATI

ELISE ~ ERETI

FIJI

TAHITI ~ TAHITI'

ABAMAKORO KUKA

SAMOA

TONGA

NU KALEDONIA

NU HEBERIDE

ABAMAKORO SOLOMON

NU GININE

GUAM

MIKRONESIA

MASIALA

KAROLINA

MARIANA

PALAU

PITAKARIN

NOROFOKI (poss drop R NOFOKA)

BRITAIN	BURITAIN (or BURITAN)
ENGLAND	ENGELAN (Engel)
AUSTRALIA	AUSITERALIA (Auster- alio)
NEW ZEALAND	NU SEALAND
EUROPE	EUROPA
AMERICA	AMERIKA
AFRICA	AFERIKA
ASIA	ASIA
ARCTICA	AKIT'IKA (R omitted - (long A))
ANTARCTICA	ANTAKIT'IKA
FRANCE	FURANSE
GERMANY	JEREMANI (insert first or drop 2 vowel)
HOLLAND	JEMANI
BELGIUM	HOLAN (new pairing)
SPAIN	BELETUM
PORTUGAL	SIPAIN or pret ESIPANI
ITALY	POROTUGALA
GREECE	ITALIA
	(check Bible)



A

B

D

E

F

G (hard)

H

I

J (soft G replaces  
GE and GI)

K

L

M

N

(NG)

O

P

R

S

T

(TI)

U

V

W

Y

Separate consonants:

(i) by vowel appropriate to etymology e.g. ENGLAND - ENGELAND fr. ENGEL

(ii) by analogy of formation eg. AFERIKA anal. AMERIKA

(iii) by reference to current Gilbertese usage e.g. BURITAIN fr. BURITAN

(iv) S from succeeding consonant with I n analogy (iii).

(v) by repeating the immediately preceding vowel e.g. GERMANY - JEREMANI

(vi) in groups like AIRN inter-change I and R eg. PITCAIRN - PITIKARIN

MOROCCO

SIERRA LEONE

GAMBIA

GHANA

NIGERIA

CONGO

ZAMBIA

RHODESIA

SOUTH AFRICA

(Y?) KENYA

TANZANIA

ETHIOPIA

ANGOLA

MOZAMBIQUE

SOMALIA

MOROCCO

SIERRA LEONE

GAMBIA

GHANA

NIGERIA

KONGO

SAMBIA

RODESIA

SOU<sup>(TH)</sup>-AFERIKA (MAIAKI)

KENYA

TANISANIA

ET~~IO~~PIA (FLIET)

ANGOLA

MOSAMBIKE

SOMALIA



ATLANTIC

ATALANTIKA

PACIFIC

PASIFIKA

ARCTIC

AKIT'IKA

ANTARCTIC

ANTAKIT'IKA

INDIA

INDIA

MEDITERRANEAN

MEDITERANEA

SPC

KOMISION NI PASIFIKA MAIAKI  
(K.P.M.)

KOMISION NI SOU-PASIFIKA (KSP)

NEW SOUTH WALES

NU-SOU(TH) WALES

~~NU-WALESI MAIAKI~~

VIKTORIA

NU-WALESI MAIAKI

SOU AUSITERALIA (MAIAKI)

AUSITERALIA MAEAO

TASIMANIA

KUINILAN

TERITORIM MEANG

CHINA

TINA (TIANA) Ti retained  
as CH.

JAPAN

JAPAN

INDIA

INDIA

INDONESIA

INDONESIA

(4?) MALAYA

MALAYA

THAILAND

THAILAND

VIET-NAM

VIETNAM

PAKISTAN

PAKISTAN

IRAN

IRAN

IRAQ

IRAKI

(4?) CEYLON

SEYLON

ARABIA

ARABIA

BURMA

BURMA

TURKEY

TURKEY

(4?)

ISRAEL

ISRAELI

EGYPT

E

LIBYA

LIBYA

(4?)

TUNISIA

TUNISIA

ALGERIA

ALGERIA

} see above



ARGENTINA

BRAZIL

CHILE

URUGUAY

PARAGUAY

BOLIVIA

PERU

COLOMBIA

GUYANA

VENEZUELA

TRINIDAD

JAMAICA

PUERTO RICA

WEST INDIES

ECUADOR

PANAMA

MEXICO

ARGENTINA

BURASILI

TILE

URUKUAY

PARAKUAY

BOLIVIA

PERU

KOLOMBIA

GUIANA

VENESUELA

TRINITADA

JAMAICA

PUERTO RICA

INDISI - MAEAO

~~WEST - INDISI~~

EKUATORA

PANAMA

MEKISIKO

EMPIRE

EMPIRE (EMBAEA)

MONARCHY

MONAKI

KING

KING UEA

QUEEN

KUIN UEA-AINE

PRINCE

(PURINSE) NATINUEA

AUTOCRACY

AUTOKRATI

DEMOCRACY

DEMOKRATI

REPUBLIC

REPUBLIKI



- acy

nouns of state or quality  
based on Latin  
acia or atia or  
Greek ateia

ATIA or  
ATI

- ism

forming abstract nouns  
of:

action e.g. baptism

conduct or condition e.g.  
heroism

system or principle -  
conservatism.

peculiarities in language -  
Gallicism

morbid condition -  
alcoholism

based on French

-ism from L from  
Greek ismos or  
isma from iso

ISM

ISIMA

ISO.

~~but since~~  
~~we has~~  
~~to~~

Some prefer ISI

or ISO since  
it is more  
euphonic  
with the agent  
prefix TIA

-ize

ISO

from Greek iso speak or  
act like

-ise } properly from Latin -itia  
-ice }

ITIA if  
necessary

-ist

use TIA  
as prefix  
in normal  
way

Corresponding to -ism from  
Latin -ista and Greek

-istes (-izo + -tes agent  
suffix)

-itis

probably use

-ITI

from Gr. -itis with disease  
understood (bronchitis)



Kapitaliso

Sosialiso

~~to~~ Komuniso

Tia Kapitaliso

Tia Sosialiso

Tia Komuniso

or

Kapitalisi

Sosialis

Komunisi

Tia Kapitalisi

Tia Sosialis

Tia Komunisi

Nota:

ARKHO = mele translate AKO

Demokratik or Demokratis

Autokratik or Autokratis

p = ~~P~~r, ~~P~~ita Vaitupu

g = ~~les~~ ~~P~~aitaitai ~~lo~~

m = ~~men~~ ~~M~~ain ~~man~~

f = ~~f~~ana Funafuti

v = Wene, newe

t = te

d =

n = naba

s = kaoti

z =

l = talofa

j = Tione

k = kam

g =

ng = tang

r = ran

x = x

y = i



GILBERTESE

POLITICAL VOCABULARY

Alcoakama criminal  
Alcoakama urban

Ako - to believe well

Alcoakama - to work hard

Alco - have the character of

Alcoakama - of a human character

\* Alcoakama - (craftsman?)

Alcoakama - far away distant in space

Karwinakama - outer space

Tia: karwinakama

Space man

Raketi

space probe / rocket

Trinamata

satellite

Wahikarawa

Space ship

ota-niiti

light y-car

~~Kumite ota~~

speed of light

Kumi te ota



# A Political Vocabulary

Afrika

## ITAEKARE NI POLITIKI

**ABSOLUTE** (government). Government without representation, vote or share in administration. (TAUTAEKA) NI KAUNGANA (Aron tautaeke n akea te niverine ke e te taonaki iai ke botanomatata)

(African and Malagasy) **UNION**. <sup>friendly</sup> Association of states (abatoa).  
**U'NI'ON**. (ikotakin abatoa aitea irarao)

**AFRICA**

**AF'RI'KA** ke **AB'ER'IKA**.

**AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (A.I.D.)** U.S.

Government agency for administering economic aid. **KORAKIN TE WAKI NADNABA** (Kiw. A.) (Korakin te tautaeke n **USA** ke tau aron te ihuotuki nakon abatoa tabena) (Awa naba USA)

**ALBANIA**

Balkan state. **A'IL'BA'NI'A** (Abatoa in Europa mekisi)

**ALIGERI (ALITERI)**

**ALGERIA**

North-African state. **AL'ITERIA** (Abatoa n Amerika (AF'RI'KA))

**ALLIANCE AMERICA**

**BARISO N IRAORAO**

**A'IME'RI'KA**. Unite-itei n America namp USA

**AMERICAN SAMOA**

**SAMOA MAINIKU**

**AMNESTY**

Act whereby the state pardons political or other offenders. **KABARABARA**.

(Kainamatan Euse ni politikiki ke n akea tabena ironn te tautaeke)

**ANARCHISM**

From Greek word anarchia (an-nile), abolition of organized authority. **A'NA'KI'KI** (Taekaa Euse ke nanon te aki-tautaeke)



ka kani kaman aron tautauka nako)

ANDORRA Republic in the Pyrenees between France and Spain...  
AN'TO'RA. (Abatoa o te REPUBLIKIN ni manunga aika PIRENI imavenani Buranti ao Sipein.)

ANGOLA Portuguese territory in southern Africa. AN'KO'LA.  
(Korone ni POTUKALI ni Aberika maiaki)

ANNEXATION Act whereby a state takes possession of land belonging to another state. TANABAIA. (Aron tauakiin aban te abatoa heuana iroa tautaukan ke abatoa heuana) (See CESSION)

ANTARCTIC CONTINENT Continent around the South Pole. ANTATIKA.  
(Abatoa n ke Boie maiaki)

ANTI-CLERICALISM Opposition to organized religion. EKAN-  
EKARETIA (Ekan taian Aro n taromauri ma riaki karotua re Atua)

ANTI-SEMITISM Hostility towards the Jews. EKAN I-UTAIA.

APARTHEID ~~Apitauans~~ Word meaning racial segregation as practiced in South Africa. MWENGA-IN-OIKORO (Tautauka ae nanana ba... - a na mweniga ngokoro amata n reti aika ok okoro n ai aron ke karauaki iroa te tautaukan ke abatoa ae Aberika - Naiaki)

ARABIAN LANGUAGE The Arab language. A'IRA'BI'A (Penentura iroa abatoa I-Arabi)



ARGENTINA

South American state. **ĀRĪNĒN'TĪNA**  
(Abakoa n America maiaki)

AUSTALIA

**AUS'TRA'LI'A**

AUSTRIA

Central European country of Germanic people.  
**AUS'TRIA** (Abakoa n Europa muka aitea  
iaia haka i-Tidman) \*

AUTARKY

From Greek word autarkia meaning  
self-sufficiency. Attempt to produce  
at home everything a country requires.

**AUTĀ'KĪIA** (Taekean Eneue ae nanona ta e  
nā karaoi hāi ni kaane aitea  
niai ihukin <sup>ka</sup> main ke abakoa  
keuana i bon woua) (see ANARCHISM)

AUTHORITARIAN

A dictatorial system of government.  
**KAUNGANĀ** (see ABSOLUTE)

AUTONOMY

From Greek word **AUTONOMIA** meaning  
self-government. **AU'TON'O'MI**.  
(Taekean Eneue ae nanona ke tauteke  
i-bon ironia kaim ke abakoa keuana)  
(see ANARCHISM; AUTARKY)



BAHRAIN

State on Persian Gulf. BA'REIN! (Abasco  
naon ke Nanotou n Iran)

BALANCE OF  
PAYMENTS

The balance between the cost of a country's  
imports and the receipts for its exports..

BORAOIN TE IDKI (Kaboraoani toni faika  
~~aike~~ kafoaki ironn ke abasco keuana  
na faika kafoaki nako ironna)

BALANCE OF  
POWER

peace can be maintained.  
The theory that the strength of one group of  
power states ~~is~~ is equal in strength  
to another group. BORAOIN TE MAKA.

(Te iango fa e na kawakinaki ke rau  
imosenant <sup>abasco</sup> ngkaha e toraoi makan  
ke faniko n siraoras keuana na  
ke faniko keuna niki)

BALKANS

BAMBOO  
CURTAIN

The barrier often said to be formed by  
the frontier of China since the Communist  
Government was established in China.

ROKI NI KAIBABA (Te ara n ratarae  
fa a: kakukaki aotata n makoea  
Tiaina ke ni kitana ironn ke  
Tautaeke - Komunisi iai: e raeluaki  
Kaitaba fa hukina e haki nui  
habalinaki a Tiaina) (See IRON  
CURTAIN).

BENELUX

A Customs Union between Belgium,  
the Netherlands and Luxembourg.  
BE'NE'LU'KI'SI. (Te Union



n IOKINIBAI (C.F.)  
~~ni karaka ke tala~~ imarenan abatoa aika  
BEL'TI'UM, OILAW ao LU'KI'SEM'BU'KA

- BILATERAL AGREEMENTS      Agreements between two states. INANORAOI.  
(Te nanon ihu buki imarenan woua ke abatoa)
- BLOCKADE      The prevention of supplies from reaching an enemy by sea. TUKANIBAI. (Te tula i marawa ba a ua aki roka tai n ke abatoa ae ke kaininibai) \*
- BOLIVIA      South American state. BO'LI'VI'A. (Abatoa n Amerika maiaki)
- BOLSHEVISM  
BOLSHEVIK      Another name for Communism. BO'LE'VI'KI.  
(Te ke airona ma KOMUNISI)
- BOURGEOISIE      A French word for "citizen class". Used by Marxist Socialists for people other than labourers. IANI-KAUBAI. (Taelani Buranti iukia tani-kaubai. Baniaki ironia SO'KIALI'SI aika ana-tanira (followers): NA'KISI (see KOMUNISI, MA'KISI)
- BRAINWASHING      A treatment of persons designed to change their outlook, <sup>sometimes</sup> often involving ill-treatment. KAIANGOBITAKI (Karason ke makuri nakoia amata ba a aonga n onei aia iango n ke bei keuana, tao n. aro ae manihauka)



BRAZIL A large, South American <sup>State</sup> ~~Country~~. BU'RA'SIL  
(Abatoo ae ababaki n America maiaki)

BRITISH COMMONWEALTH Association of independent states recognized the Queen as Head of the Commonwealth, formerly the British Empire. RAONAOMATA NI BURITAN. (Ikotakin abatoo aika inaomata aika kamisa ke Kuin ba atua aia raonaomata. Arafalki ba ke Embasa ni Buritan ng'koa).

BRITISH GUIANA British Colony in South America soon to become independent (1966) under the name GUYANA. KATI'ATNIA.  
(Korone ni Buritan n America maiaki ae na inaomata n 1966)

BRUNET British-protected state in BORNEO. BU'RU'NEI. (Abatoo iaani maiani Buritan i BO'NE'O.

BULGARIA <sup>east</sup> A European state. BUL'KA'RI'A.  
(Abatoo n Europa) mainiku)

BUREAUCRACY (office)  
From French word bureau (and Greek word Kratein (rule). Rule by high officials. BU'RO'KA'RA'SI  
(Nan ke taeka ni Buranti ihukin ke asiti as ke taeka n Evrene



haukin kaukueka, taukaekea i hon ironia kain ka tauanaomata).

BURMA Asian stake near India. BURMA. (Ataka n Asia irot irotakin India.)

BHENDRUSSIA White Russia. One of the fifteen republics of the U.S.S.R. RUSSIA-MAINAINA. (Te repubiliki kenana imarehau - RUSSIA) te UNION-RUSSIA)

CAMBODIA South-east Asian stake. KAM'BO'DI'A. (Ataka n Asia maiakini-mainikeu)

SOCIALISM  
CANADA

KA'NA'DA.

CAPITALISM

Economic system in which ~~ownership~~ means of production may be privately owned ( <sup>see also</sup> ~~opposite~~ of SOCIALISM and COMMUNISM)

KA'PI'TA'LI'SI. (Aron te main are iai ironia omata, taukaekea a kuaaki n tauaki ~~tauaki~~ tauaki) n ai irotakin wakin te main n ai arm te aba, tauonikaaditai; iai, ironia ma)

CAPITOL

Building in Washington where the U.S. Congress meets. KA'PI'TOL. (Te uma ni WA'SING'TON ike e ho iai te KON'KA'RES (PA'RI'A'MEN) n UNITE-TETI.)



CENTRALISM

System of central government, opposite to  
Federalism. NANOMAKA. (Aron Kantaka  
man ke tabo nesana, akaana NANOMAEAE.)

CESSION

The giving up of territory by one state to  
another state. KAREABA. (Aron  
angakin ke aba irin ke abatoa nakan  
ke abatoa nesana n ai aron (Kareabani  
Biri nako Bunyan irin Ueani Biri)  
(see ANNEXTION)

CEYLON

Island state of south India. SEI'HON.  
(Abatoa ae ke abamakoro naba i  
maiakin Inna)

CHILE

South American state. TI'LI. (Abatoa n America maiaki)

CHINA

TI'AI'NA. TUNGKUO

COEXISTENCE

Existing together, as countries in a  
state between friendship and war.  
MWENIBARA (Tie ~~to~~<sup>bu</sup> ni main imanen  
abatoa aika aki irasas ma aki  
suaka naba) (see Cold War)

COLD WAR

A state of tension between countries  
short of war. MNEUTI. (Tie ~~to~~<sup>bu</sup> ni  
main imanen abatoa ae imakotoa  
ma n'iki nakan ke MWENIBARA) (see  
COEXISTENCE)



COLLECTIVE SECURITY

A system whereby the security and ~~territorial~~ ~~integrity~~ of each country is guaranteed by all countries. BUNIRADRAO. (Te nanomatoa (agreement) are a berita iai atoa taheva ni kawakini mwerarin = atoa n tataveva)

COLLECTIVISM

A term covering all economic and political systems based on cooperation and central planning. KABABANE. (Te taeka ae nanona dra e kaekaki i ara ni mianii i roun tautaelekan te atoa ka i roun te nua ni boboti)

COLOMBIA

South American state. KO'LOM'BI'A. (Atoa n America maiaki)

COLOMBO PLAN

An international <sup>plan</sup> ~~agreement~~ for the cooperative development of South-East Asia devised by British Commonwealth Foreign Ministers in 1950. KATEIRANI NI KO'LOM'BO. (Te au-berita i marenan atoa Babewani ae iangoaki iouia Tani Kaimirin te Tinaniku n te Raomata ni Buntan n 1950) ba a na atoka inkiatoku te main ilon iouia n Asia maiakini-mainiku)

COLONY

KORONE, KOLONI



COMINFORM

Communist Information Bureau established in 1947 and disbanded in 1956. ~~BAWA~~ BANĀINI-KOMUNITI. (Aia aobiti n rangorongo abatoa aia Komunisi ase kaheleli n 1947 ao kaheleli n 1956).

COMMON MARKET

Another name for the European Economic Community, q.v. BOBOTTI N EUROPA. (Nova European Economic Community)

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

Organization established by the British Government in 1948 to ~~do~~ help the development of British Colonies & countries of the Commonwealth that have become independent since 1948. KORAKIN TE WAKI N RAONAOMATA (K.W.R.) (Korakin te Tautauka ni Britain ae kaheleli n 1948 ni hoka wakin faana'i Korone ma abatoa n Raonaomata aia kaiaomataleli imwin 1948)

COMMUNISM

(1) Type of society in which property is vested in the Community (2) ~~revolutionary~~ <sup>political</sup> movement proposed to establish communal ownership by revolution. KOMUNISTI. ((1). Aron te main ase a fauaki iai n aran te ~~hokanoma~~ hokanoma bailela niai ihuini wakin te main h ai aran te aba, aronikaravai, riroa ma (2) kahei-politiki ae ~~katavavaki~~ <sup>ni katea</sup> te aro ni main ase ieta n te kikiroa. (Nova MAKI'SI, SO'KI'A'LI'SI)



CONDOMINIUM

Common rule of a territory by two or more countries. UAUERANA. (The Tautauka Iroim uona te abatoa ke nitei n te aba Keuana n ai aron te Nu-Eberites)

CONFEDERATION

A loose association of several states for the purpose of (mutual co-operation and defence). REITA-N-ABATOA. (Korakiin abatoa ae kaan arona ma te UNIOALAE KARAOAKI ikin te iho-kuaki as ~~ikin~~ te atanga naba) (See Federation, Union)

CONGO REPUBLIC

~~Independent~~ State of central Africa. REPUBLIKI-KONGO. (Abatoa n Aheika nuka)

CONGO-BRAZZAVILLE

State of central Africa. KONGO-MEANG (Abatoa n Aheika nuka meangini te REPUBLIKI-KONGO)

CONGRESS

Legislature of the United States comprising the Senate and House of Representatives. KON'KA'RES. (Koraki-ni-Abatoa n te Unaike-Teti are uona mekorona, Keuana te SE'NA'TI as te korona te Uma-n-Riverine)

CONGRESS PARTY

The largest political party in India. KORAKI-NI-KONKARES. (Koraki-n-politiki ae meau te abatoa n India)



CONSERVATIVE PARTY

British political party. KORAKI-NI-MWIMWI-MIKOAA (Koraki-ni politikai ni Buriant nwa LABOUR PARTY, LIBERAL PARTY)

COSTA RICA

A State of Central America. KOS'TA RI'KA. (Abatoo n Amerika antea)

COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. (COHECON)

Council established in 1949 by the Communist Countries of Eastern Europe for economic development. KO'ME'KON. (Botakiakakeaki n 1949 ironu abatoo antea Komunisi n Europa mainileu itukin wakin ke main)

COUNCIL OF EUROPE

Consultative assembly of West European countries. established in 1949. BOTAKI-N-EUROPA. (Botaki se kakeaki n 1949 ironu abatoo n Europa maiao ni kakarabakanakini bai tabua ma e aki kona n awa haise nakon tauaeka)

COUP D'ETAT

French word meaning a sudden change of government brought about by members of a government or the military. RAWEMAKA. (Taeke ni Buranti se nanona ba a kakarabakanakini ke tauaeka kenua ironu kaina tabuan ke ironu kani ke Tanga ni huaka)



Cuba Central American state occupying an island in the Caribbean Sea. KU'BA. (Abatoa n Amerika nuka ae he abanakoro n Tari-ni-KA'RI'BE'A.)

Customs Union Agreement between States to ~~establish~~ establish a common tariff. UNION-N-IOKINIBAI. (he inarorai i mavenan abatoa ta a na akei katea he angatai (tūre) iaon te iolci)

Cyprus <sup>British</sup> State of the Commonwealth occupying an island in the Mediterranean Sea. SAI'PI'RUS. (Abatoa n RAONAOMATA NI BURITAN ae he abanakoro n Tari-ni-NUKANAONABA.)

Czechoslovakia Central European State. TI'E'KO'SLO'VA'KI'A (Abatoa n Europa nuka)

Dahomey West African state. JA'O'MI. (Abatoa n AF'RI'KA maeco)

DE FACTO RECOGNITION Recognition of the government of a state by other states although the government recognized is not willing or able to carry out international obligations. MUTIAKINA ARON (Kinakin tauvakea n he abatoa heuana ae akei kakeanaki)







DENMARK

A north European state on the Baltic and North Seas. DEN'MA'KI, (Abatua n Europa meang imanen TARI-BA'LI'T'I'KI ad TARI-MEANG.

DETENTE

From French word meaning to begin ending strained relations between states.

IBETUTU (Man ne taekal ni Buanbi<sup>kenana</sup> ae nanona<sup>raian</sup> tabekau ne iraoras imenan<sup>raian</sup> abatua)

DEVALUATION

A reduction of the value of money. KARAKOANI-BONGA (n ke name) (Nora DEFLATION)

DIALECTICAL MATERIALISM

Philosophical basis of MARXISM. <sup>System of logic that</sup> Thesis and antithesis follow each other until a synthesis is reached applied to the social order. KAE-BUKINIBAI. (Din ana iangomatoa MA'KI'SI. Aro n iango ba ngkana e niki ke bai kenana ad e Kurin niki ekana ma ngesia arek e tekal ke bai<sup>tolona ae</sup> are i marenani taikanne. E utaki nakan ke aro ni main ke iangomatoa aei irrom KARL MARXISI ae "Taman" SOKIALISI ana KOMUNISI naba. (Nora naba LENIN)



DICTATORSHIP  
DICTATOR

Absolute rule of a person or group without seeking the consent of the people. KAUNGANWA (uwa ABSOLUTE)  
(Aron tauaaka ironu hemana ke tabeman n akea honanan re botanaomata)

DISARMAMENT

Reduction of armaments. KARAKOANI-MAITINI BAINI-BUAKA..

DISTRICT OF  
COLUMBIA

The U.S. Capital and seat of government. City of Washington. AONONI KO'LUMBI'A. (D.C.) (Arun USA (United States of America) ma neu re tauaaka. re kawatoa ae WASHINGTON)

DOMINICAN  
REPUBLIC

Central American state, part of the island of Hispaniola in the Caribbean sea. RE'PUBLI'KI DO'MI'NI'KA.  
(Abatoa ae re Republik i n America uileka ae makoron re abamakoro ae IS'PA'NI'O'LA n Tari-ni-KA'RI'BE'A)

DOMINION

Self-governig states of the (British) Commonwealth which are not republics. DO'MI'NI'ON. (Abatoan re RAONAOHATA (ni Amitan) aileka tauaaka filon ironu n tatavana uileka aki RE'PUBLI'KI)



DOWNING STREET

in Westminster, London. The Prime Minister of Britain lives in No. 10 Downing Street & the Foreign Office also is here. <sup>TOWN</sup>  
KAWAI-DOWNING. (Kawai ni WESTMINSTER i LONDON (Rarua). E maaka iai n ke auti ae No. 10 ke Teia-Kaimiri ni Britain ae e nama iai naba ke Koraki-n-Imua.)

ECONOMIC and SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC)

One of the six principal councils of the United Nations. BOTAKIN-E'KO'NO'MI'KI-MA-KARIKINAHATA. (Te totaki keuana imarevanu onona aitea kei moa n a ke U.N. (Botakin Anaba) aranaki naba E'KO'SO'KI)

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (E.C.E.)

Commission established <sup>in 1947</sup> by ECOSOC to raise the level of economic activity in Europe. KO'MI'SI'ON EKONOMIKIN EUROPA. (Te totaki (KO'MI'SI'ON) ae kateaki n 1947 <sup>ironu</sup> <sup>te mania</sup> E'KO'SO'KI ni karika wakini abatoa n Europa)

EQUADOR

South American state. E'KU'A'DORA (Abatoa n Amerika maiaaki)

EGYPT

North African, ~~State~~ State. Also known as United Arab Republic. (Abatoa n Afrika meang. ~~ae~~ Aranaki naba ba RE'PUB'LI'KIN I-ARA'BI ae TOMAKI)



EMBARGO Suspension of Trade with a particular state or in particular commodities TUKANIBAI. (Karokani ~~to~~ bobaini ke abatoa ke ana ke karokan ke kabobai ni bainibobai (abana) (Nora BLOCKADE ave e kaau iai nanona)

ENCYCLICAL A circular letter by the Pope on religious and political questions (concern Roman Catholic Church)

ENTENTE Understanding between states. ATATA. (Te araia imarevan abatoa)

ESTONIA One of the 15 republics of the USSR. ES'TO'NI'A. (Te republik'i ke ana imarevan 15 n ke Union-Rusia)

ETHIOPIA Independent empire in north-east Africa. E'TI'O'PI'A (Embaca ae inaomata n Afrika meangini-mainikea)

EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY Parliamentary Assembly of the six member countries forming the EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) POTAKIN EUROPA (ke Bobaki ni babais abatoa aike onoa aike kam ke KAINGAN EKONOMIKIN EUROPA)

EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY (EURATOM) Community with same membership as the EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) formed to develop nuclear energy in common. KAINGAN EUROPA NI KAIBAWA MAKAN TE ATOM ke EURATOM



(The Kainga are the area ma the KAINGAN EKONOMIKIN EUROPA ae kakeaki ni kaikawa ma kan te atom i tukin te itike n ~~the~~ ara tabena)

EUROPEAN COAL and STEEL COMMUNITY

Community with same membership as E.E.C. to control the production and marketing of coal + steel in those countries.

KAINGAN EUROPA IAKINI KORO MA BITIMAINA (~~te itike ae mainaina = steel~~). (The Kainga are the area ma the KAINGAN EKONOMIKIN EUROPA ae kakeaki ni haisei kanikan ao kaiokan te koro ma te bitimaina (steel))

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (E.E.C.)

or COMMON MARKET. Organization established in 1958 by Belgium, France, West Germany, Italy, Luxembourg & the Netherlands (Holland) to establish a common market and customs union. See also three preceding entries. KAINGAN EKONOMIKIN EUROPA (K.E.E.). (Reika ma wabatoa ae kakeaki n 1958 itou ni BELTIUM, BURANTI (FRANSE), TIONANE-AAEAO, ITALI, LUKISIMBUKI, ao OLAN ni kaikawa ke tokini bai imatanaia. Arana kenana TE UNION-IOKINIBAI)

GUYANA

Governor  
Prime Minister (premier) Cabinet

Minister

Councillor

Chancellor (Chancellor)

Statesman

Prime Minister (premier)

Controller

Commissioner

Consul

Ambassador

Envoy

Mayor

Councillor

Director

Administrator

Superintendent

Inspector

Judge