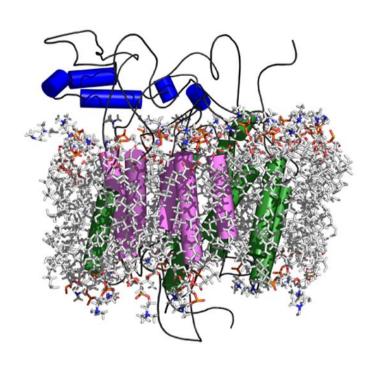
# Structural and functional properties of a borate efflux transporter from barley



by Yagnesh Nagarajan

A dissertation submitted to the University of Adelaide in accordance with the requirements of the degree of PhD in the Faculty of Science, School of Agriculture, Food and Wine

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## **ABBREVIATIONS**

AE Anion Exchanger

AFM Atomic Force Microscopy

AQP Aquaporin

ATP Adenosine triphosphate

B Boron element or boron as a shorthand for boron-containing compounds

BA Boric Acid

BCECF Biscarboxyfluorescein

BMGY Buffered glycerol-complex medium
BMMY Buffered methanol-complex medium

BTP Bis-Tris Propane

CECF Continuous-Exchange Cell Free

CF Cell-Free

cRNA Capped RNA

Da Dalton

DIDS 4'-Diisothiocyano-2,2'-stilbenedisulfonic acid

DOPC Dioleoylphosphocholine

DMPC 1, 2-Dimyristoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine

EIS Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy

ESI Electrospray Ionisation

FM Feeding Mixture

GFP Green Fluorescent Protein
GUV Giant Unilamellar Vesicles
IMP Integral Membrane Protein

MD Molecular Dynamics
MIP Major Intrinsic Protein

MP Membrane Protein

NIP Nodulin Intrinsic Membrane Protein

NMR Nuclear Magnetic Resonance

Osmol Osmolarity

PAGE Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis

PIP Plasma Membrane Intrinsic Protein

PCR Polymerase Chain Reaction

PD Potential Difference

P<sub>o</sub> Open probability of channel

POPC 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine

POPE 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamine POPG 1-Palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phospho-1'-rac-glycerol

QTL Quantitative Trait Locus

RM Reaction Mixture

SAXS Small-Angle X-ray Scattering

SDS Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate

SMA Styrene Maleic Anhydride

3D Three-Dimensional

tBLM tethered Bilayer Lipid Membrane

TEV Tobacco Etch Virus

TEVC Two-Electrode Voltage Clamp

TLC Thin-Layer Chromatography

TIP Tonoplast Intrinsic Protein

WG Wheat Germ

WIB Western Immuno-Blot

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