

IF YOU WERE MINE

A Novel

Carol Ann Lefevre

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Table of Contents

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Table of Contents..... | ii |
| Abstract..... | iii |
| Statement of Originality..... | v |
| Statement Regarding Editing..... | vi |
| Acknowledgements..... | vii |
| Part I – South Australia..... | 1 |
| Part II – Ireland..... | 127 |
| Part III – South Australia..... | 274 |

Abstract

In an outback town, Esther Hayes looks out of a schoolhouse window and sees three children struck by lightning; one of them is her son, Michael. Silenced by grief, Esther leaves her young daughter, Aurora, to fend for herself; against a backdrop of an absent father and maternal neglect, the child takes comfort wherever she can, but the fierce attachments she forms never seem to last until, as an adult, she travels to her father's native Ireland. *If You Were Mine* employs elements of well-known fairy tales and explores themes of maternal abandonment and loss, as well as the consequences of adoption, in a narrative that laments the perilous nature of children's lives. Through the telling of various tales of abandonment and loss, the novel asks how one lives with a history of abandonment.

The exegetical essay analyses popular fairy tales in the context of adoption, locating the tales as a genre within adoption literature. While feminist fairy tale scholarship has illuminated the roles of women in fairy tales, particularly in those popularised by the Brothers Grimm, different versions of the tales published over extended time periods provide insight into the ways in which society has perceived and, perhaps, still perceives the roles of biological and non-biological/adoptive mothers. However, the tales have never been read and interpreted from an adoptive point of view.

In *The Uses of Enchantment: The Meaning and Importance of Fairy Tales*, psychologist Bruno Bettelheim asserts that 'giving comfort is one of the purposes of fairy tale' (62). This essay argues that the message subtly transmitted in many of the best-known fairy tales is of the almost supernatural power of maternal blood. Further, when read from the position of an adoptive mother, with an eye to the ways in which these old dark tales might affect an adopted child, or one who is not being cared for by its biological mother, fairy tales appear

as disquieting narratives, narratives concerned with questions of blood and genetics, while the acts of extreme violence they often include definitely lack the element of ‘comfort’ proposed by Bruno Bettelheim. Through writing *If You Were Mine* and this essay, I have been able to examine selected fairy tale narratives both imaginatively and critically in the context of adoption and their meaning for constructed families.

Statement of Originality

This work contains no material which has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma in any university or other tertiary institution to Carol Ann Lefevre and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, contains no material previously published or written by another person, except where reference has been made in the text.

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If You Were Mine was published under the Vintage imprint of Random House Australia on 1st September 2008.

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Carol Ann Lefevre.....

26th June, 2009.

Statement Regarding Editing

If You Were Mine was published by Random House in September 2008 and normal publishing procedures meant that a professional editor read the creative work prior to publication. The manuscript presented herein for examination is the draft that followed my mentorship with Jane Rogers and has not been worked on by a professional editor. The draft does include later research into the Indigenous history of Death Rock, however, undertaken at the prompting of my editor at Random House, Elizabeth Cowell. I have imported this material into the earlier draft because I am anxious not to allow any work containing inaccuracies about Indigenous culture, however small, to circulate in the public domain. Overall, editorial advice about the section on Death Rock was limited to minor questions concerning word choice and observations regarding consistency and completeness of the creative work.

Carol Ann Lefevre.....

26th June, 2009.

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