

**The Mental Health and Wellbeing of Siblings of Children with Mental Health
Problems: Two Decades of Research**

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Summary

Childhood mental health problems (MHPs) can have a significant long-term impact on the lives of children and on the systems to which the child belongs, including family and school. For example, it is widely accepted that there is a bi-directional, interactional relationship between family functioning and childhood mental health, and extensive research has explored this relationship (Parritz & Troy, 2011). However, the role of siblings has largely been ignored.

Sibling relationships have been identified as making significant contributions to our psychological wellbeing (Dunn, 1983; Fagan & Najman, 2003). For example, sibling relationship problems (e.g. conflict) have been linked to negative attributes such as depressive symptoms and decreased social competence (Milevsky, 2005).

Furthermore, existing theoretical frameworks, such as developmental psychopathology (Parritz & Troy, 2011) and impact of illness frameworks (Wallander & Varni, 1992), suggest that siblings of children with MHPs would have an increased risk of MHPs and poorer wellbeing. Yet, little research has been conducted with this population. This dissertation describes an attempt to address this gap and advance our understanding of the mental health and wellbeing of siblings of children with MHPs.

Papers 1 to 4 report on a 20-year systematic review of the existing literature with each study reporting on a different aspect of the mental health and wellbeing of siblings: The prevalence of psychopathology from a categorical and dimensional perspective, the quality of family relationships, and the experiences and coping strategies of siblings. The reviews of the quantitative literature suggest that siblings of children with MHPs are at greater risk of MHPs than control children. Developmental psychopathology risk factors, such as parental psychopathology, were implicated as

predictors of the mental health of siblings. However, the data were not conclusive due to significant methodological limitations in the literature. The reviews of family relationships and qualitative literature described a significant negative impact on all areas of the sibling's life, including relationships and daily routine. These reviews supported impact of illness frameworks as having a role in the mental health of siblings of children with MHPs.

Papers 5 and 6 report on primary research aimed at exploring the mental health and treatment utilisation of siblings of children with MHPs within a clinical population. The key findings were that these siblings were almost four times more likely to have MHPs compared to the general population and had high rates of treatment utilisation. Furthermore, birth order and age difference were related to MHPs in siblings. These findings have important implications for clinical practice and assessment.

The present dissertation argues that although limited by methodological issues, the literature strongly suggests that siblings of children with MHPs are a high-risk group for poorer mental health and wellbeing. This dissertation highlights the role of multiple theories, including developmental psychopathology and impact of illness frameworks, in the mental health of siblings. Methodological guidelines and potential treatment and prevention strategies are outlined. This dissertation has contributed significantly to our understanding of siblings of children with MHPs with important implications for both clinical practice and research.

Thesis Declaration

I, Nylanda Ma, certify that this work contains no material which has been accepted for the award of any other degree or diploma in my name, in any university or other tertiary institution and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, contains no material previously published or written by another person, except where due reference has been made in the text. In addition, I certify that no part of this work will, in the future, be used in a submission in my name, for any other degree or diploma in any university or other tertiary institution without the prior approval of the University of Adelaide and where applicable, any partner institution responsible for the joint-award of this degree.

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Chapter 3: Paper One

Ma, N., Roberts, R., Winefield, H., & Furber, G. (2014). The prevalence of psychopathology in siblings of children with mental health problems: A 20-year systematic review. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*. Advance online publication. doi: 10.1007/s10578-014-0459-1

Chapter 6: Paper Four

Ma, N., Roberts, R., Winefield, H., & Furber, G. (in press). The utility of qualitative metasynthesis: Advancing knowledge on the wellbeing and needs of siblings of children with mental health problems. *Qualitative Psychology*. (Accepted July 17, 2014).

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Signed: _____ Date: 4 / 8 / 2014

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Dedication

For Rachael and Nirvana.