

Indonesian

Auniana

writing

Ameria by Nui

The fair beings were anti. Auniana was the son of Tabakea and Narean was his natural brother. Auniana's companions were Tabuaniki, Nei Tewenei and Teitini karawa.

In those days, the sky and earth were one and six things only existed — Kima, Kika, Keto, Riki, Bakauaniku, and Tabakea who was the father of Auniana and Narean. Kima started to raise the sky and Auniana took it on his shoulders as high as the top of the coconut palms. Tabakea was satisfied with this for the time being but then he got Riki to lift it to its proper place.

Auniana looked around and exclaimed to his father, 'How dark it is! There's no light at all', whereupon Tabakea ordered Bakauaniku to light the earth. Bakauaniku agreed, 'Come here! Take my right eye and polish it well with pumice stone so that it may shine on the earth and in the sky'. That eye became the Sun, his left eye became the Moon and his tears turned into the stars. When his work was done; Bakauaniku was still remembered as an anti by the Ellice people.

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The most revered anti in the Ellice were Tabuaniki, Teitini karawa, Nei Tewenei, Auniana, and Naka who was born in the sky and was lord of the souls of the human dead. Nothing more is known about the origins of these anti who were able to forecast the future.

The souls of the dead used to go to Naka in the sky. If he liked you, you were allowed to stay and were well looked after. If he did not like you, he would pierce your eyes with a pointed stick. Nei Karwa used to wait with Naka

for winners who came to live in the sky.

Our forefathers used to regard the world as being divided into northern and southern parts; and there was frequent warfare between Tarawa in the north and Samoa in the south. The northerners used to assemble their forces on Nonouli and Tabiteuea. Their weapons were long, strong spears and the southerners, who had similar weapons, gathered their forces in Takerau and the Ellice. The woods used for the weapons were teaea and tongo which still grow plentifully in Kiribati. Battles were fought with throwing spears and they hand-to-hand combat.

In a great battle, which lasted several days, Auniana, son of Tabakea, led the north, and Tangarua, the celebrated anti and King of Samoa, led the south. The north triumphed and the defeated southerners were considering what they should do next when a man suddenly appeared among them:

'What are you discussing?' he asked.

Tangarua replied, 'We're thinking about the great war in which we were defeated with the loss of many men.'

'Come,' said the stranger, 'let us prepare to fight again with the forces we have left and, if they will follow my orders, I will lead them.'

'You may take command', Tangarua agreed. The battle was fought and the victorious southerners asked the stranger who he was and where he came from.

'My name is Naveau', he replied. 'Tarawa is my home, Tabakea is my father and my brother was the leader of the northern forces which defeated you. I did not let him know of my regard for you and I forbid you ever to tell anyone about this.'

Naveau then went back to Tarawa and

met Tabakea who asked, 'My son, where have you been?' Naneau looked at him, 'Why, I've been nowhere' he said 'I've not left this place.'

Aunaina, his brother, joined them and spoke:

'Father, we have been defeated by the South. Their forces were led by a man who was very black, short and a skilful fighter. When we engaged, he threw his spear at me and it knocked my helmet from my head and my shield from my hand. I was forced to retreat for fear of my life, so accomplished a spearman was he!'

Aunaina did not guess that his opponent had been Naneau, his brother. But Tabakea, their father, knew.

Notes.

1. Kima, a bi-valvular shell-fish, unidentified.
Kika, a large octopus, the devil octopus.
Keroa, Actinia (sea anemone)
Riki, the anti usually personified as the seal (rakmo) but not so in the dictionaries.
Bakananilei, giant ray.
Tabakea, personification of the sea-turtle.
2. Tekerau, Tokelau (?)
3. Ngea, *Pemphis acidula*
Tongo, Mangrove
4. The two words/phrases used in the Gilbertese text are:
Bara n tauhi, helmet of spiny skin of the puffer fish (diadon).
An kibena, lit. a big scoop net which I have read as a kind of strong shield.